

100 POPULARNYCH PHRASAL VERBS



Cześć!

Wstępów ponoć nikt nie czyta, więc umówmy się, że to tylko taki krótki liścik;-)

Przede wszystkim bardzo Ci dziękuję za wspólne wrzucenie kasy do symbolicznej puszki WOŚP!

Szczerze wierzę, że "together we are stronger"!

Oddajemy dziś w Twoje ręce ebook, który powstał na podstawie cyklu na Instagram Stories. Jak nazwa wskazuje znajdziesz w nim 100 (a dokładnie 115) phrasal verbs, które uznaliśmy za najbardziej popularne i przydatne zarówno w British jak i American English. Oczywiście jest to subiektywna selekcja i Ty możesz stworzyć swoją własną listę. Do czego Cię bardzo zachęcam. Kieruj się tu kluczem przydatności danego słowa. Przecież to Twoje potrzeby są najważniejsze!





of the fill than the

Pierwszą wskazówkę już podałam - wybierz te zwroty, których najpewniej **użyjesz**. Dzięki temu będziesz mieć większą motywację.

Każdy phrasal verb podany jest w kontekście oraz zilustrowany na fotografii. Spróbuj wyczytać znaczenie na tym etapie. Nie masz pewności? Idź do angielskiej definicji, a dopiero na końcu skorzystaj z polskiego tłumaczenia.

Staraj się uczyć tych czasowników w zlepku z innymi słowami.
Zapamiętasz je na dłużej i podczas realnej sytuacji będziesz mieć już w głowie gotowy zwrot.

Na przykład:

Don't let me down!

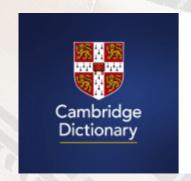




PER CERTIFIED OF THE PERSON OF

Jak korzystać z tego ebooka?

Tworząc poniższe plansze wielokrotnie korzystałam ze słownika Cambridge.
Ty oczywiście możesz wybrać inny. Ważne, żeby miał opcję odsłuchania wymowy:



work out

1. to exercise in order to improve the strength or appearance of your body: 2...

CambridgeWords

work out

— phrasal verb with work verb

UK ■ /wɜːk/ US ■ /wɜːk/

Tu wrzucam link do mojego ulubionego słownika:

https://dictionary.cambridge.org/pl/dictionary/english/work-out

Zapraszam na nasz Instagram!
Tam robiąc quizy sprawdzisz
i utrwalisz swoją wiedzę.

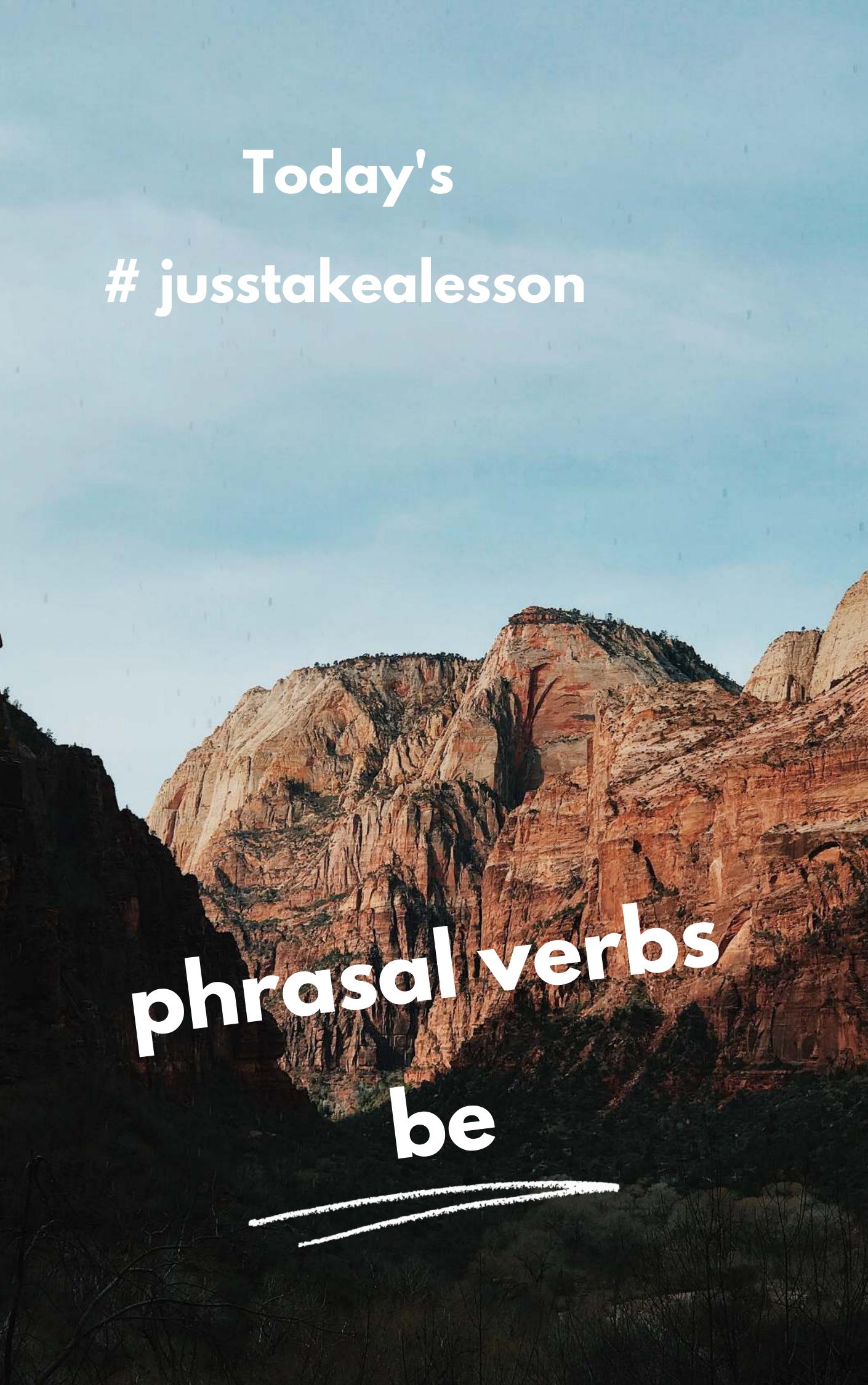
Przyjemnej nauki!

Justyna





PREFERENCE OF THE PROPERTY OF





What are those kids up to? It's too quiet.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to be up to

IT MEANS...

to feel like doing sth usually wrong

kombinować



The news is bad so Kate is a bit down today.

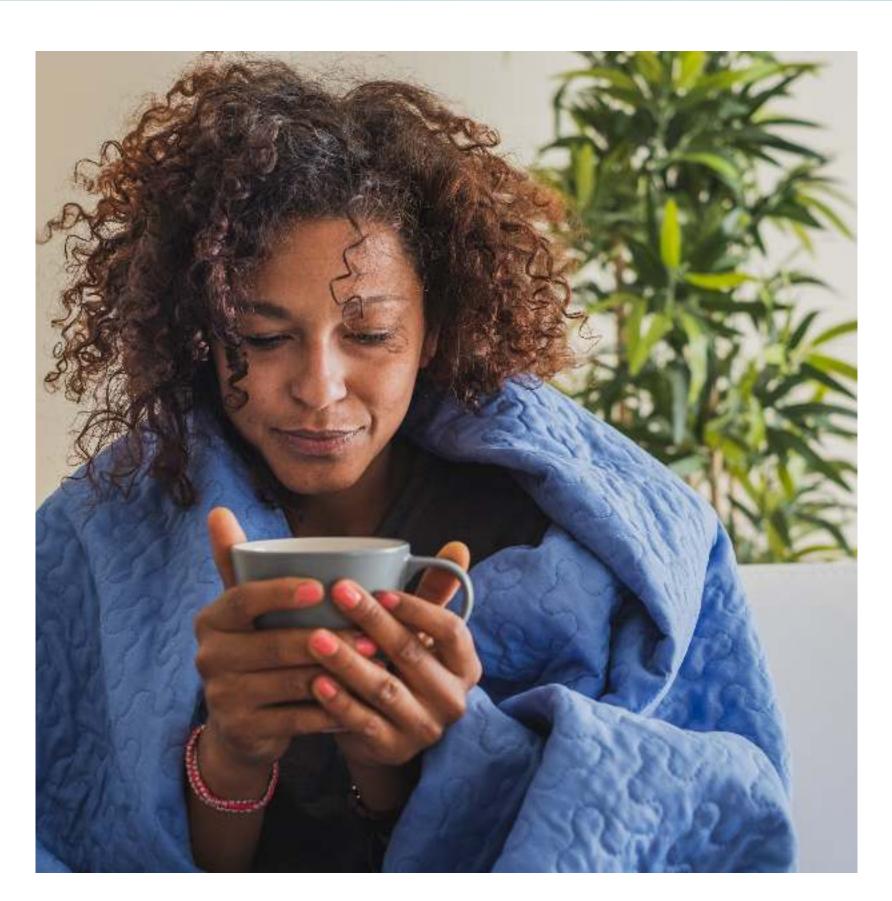
WHEN YOU SEE...

to be down

IT MEANS...

to be sad, depressed

mieć doła



My mum is down with a bad cold.

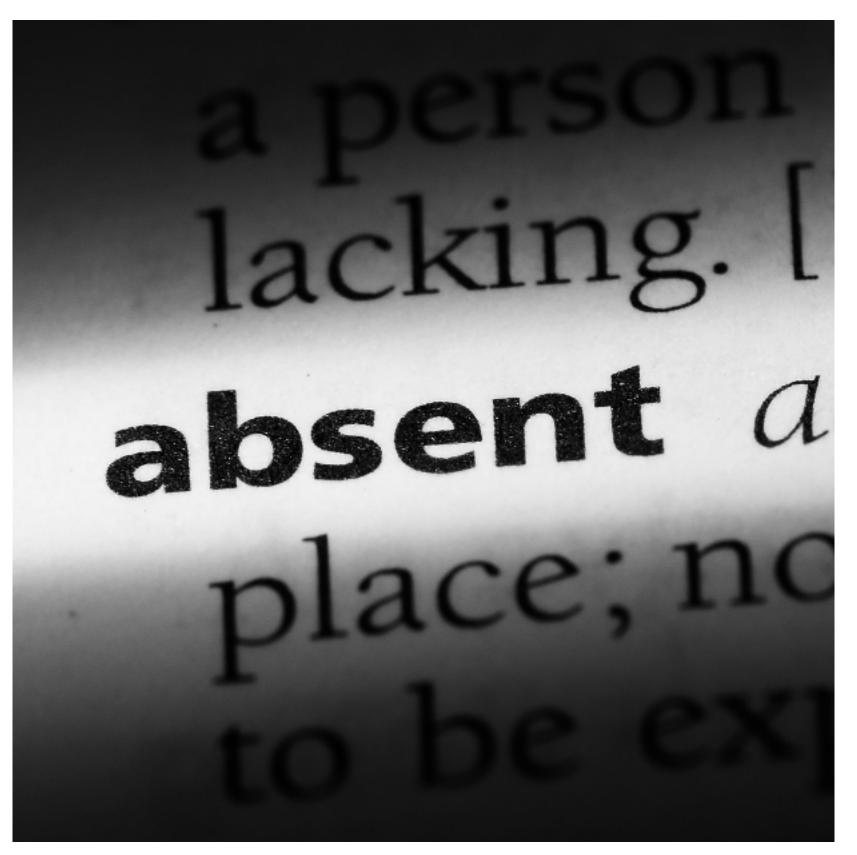
WHEN YOU SEE...

to be down with

IT MEANS...

to be ill

być chorym



Tom isn't in his office.
He is off today.

WHEN YOU SEE...

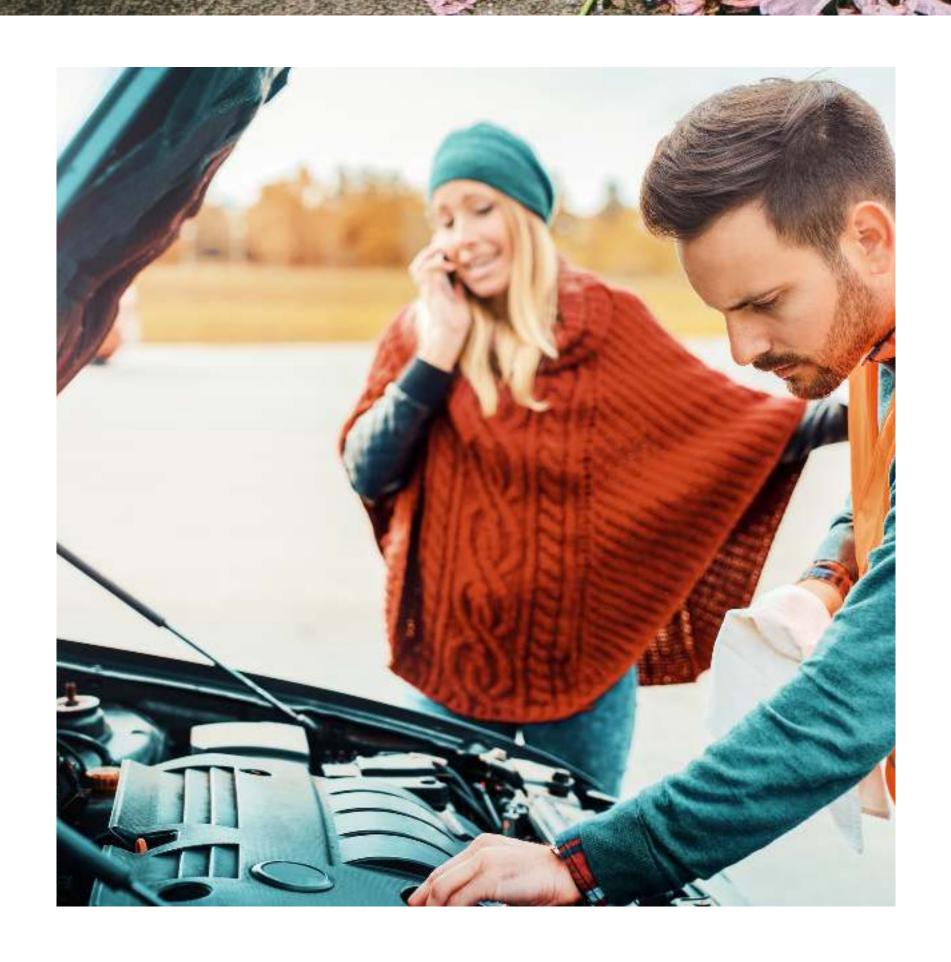
to be off

IT MEANS...

to be absent

mieć wolne





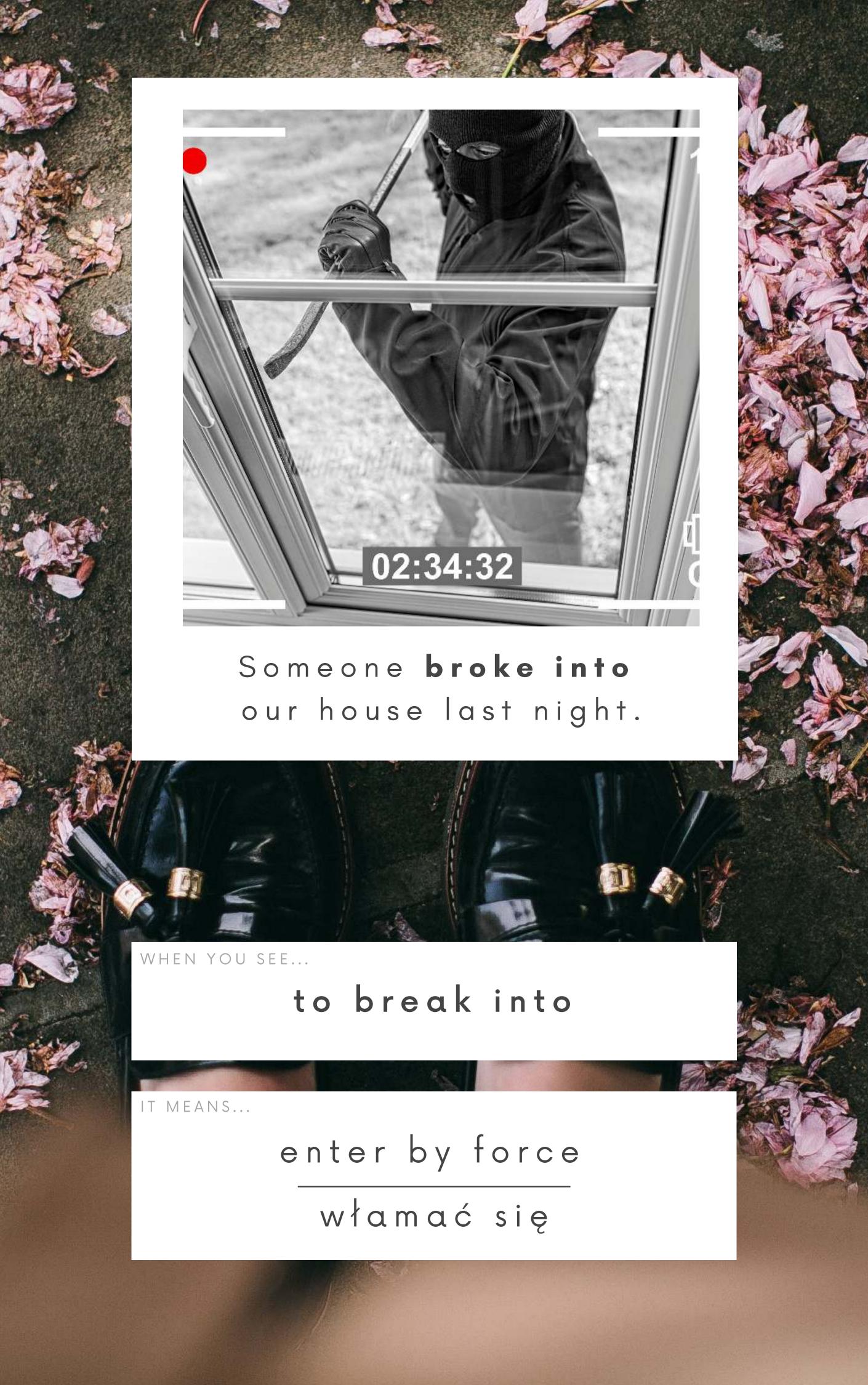
Their car has broken down.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to break down

IT MEANS...

stop working popsuć się





The World War II broke out in 1939.

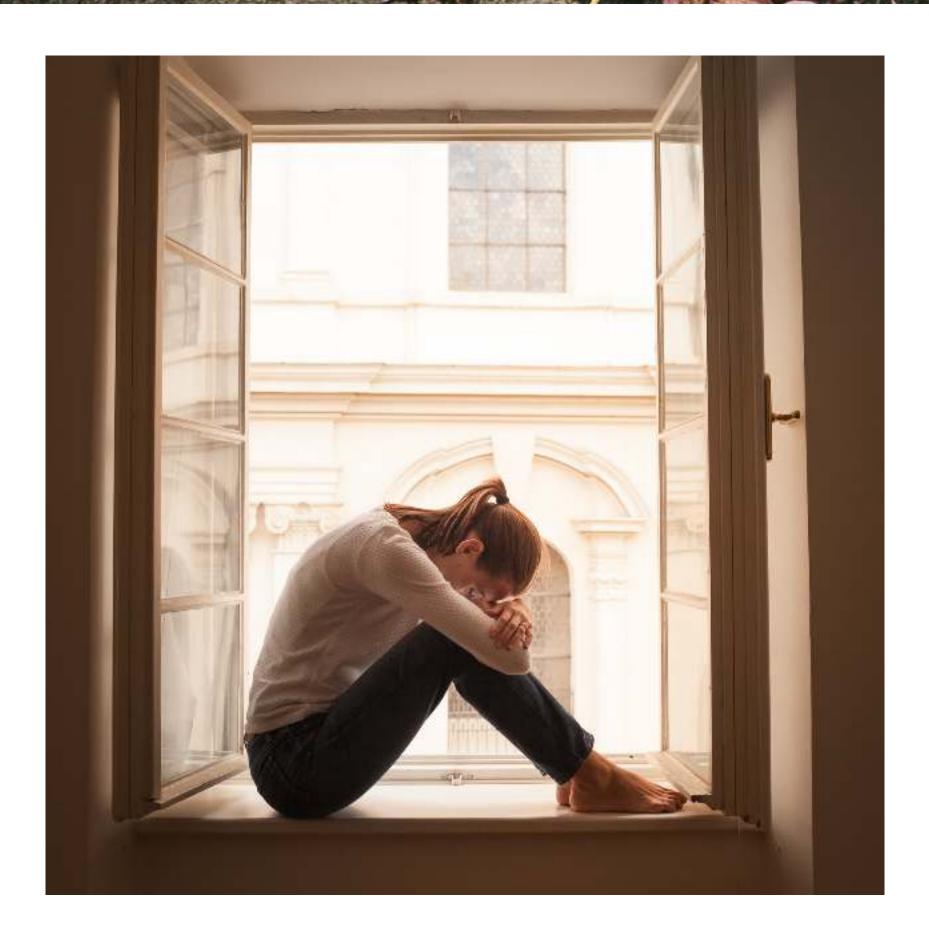
WHEN YOU SEE...

to break out

IT MEANS...

war, fire begin suddenly

wybuchać



She's just **broken up** with her boyfriend.



to break up

IT MEANS...

separate, split up rozchodzić się

Today's # jusstakealesson





Social media has brought about big changes in how teenagers interact.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to bring about

IT MEANS...

to cause sth to happen

powodować



Can I bring a friend along to the party?

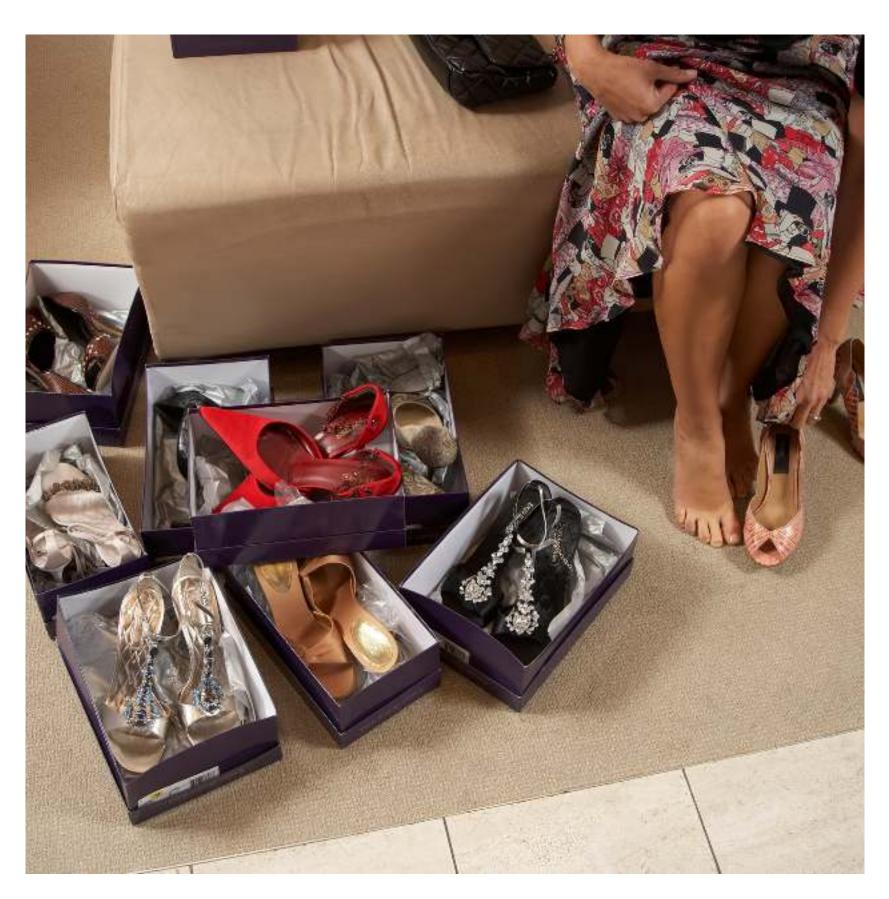
WHEN YOU SEE...

to bring along

IT MEANS...

to take sb or sth with you when you go somewhere

przyprowadzić, przynieść



My new shoes occured to be too small so I brought them back to the shop.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to bring back

IT MEANS...

to return sth

oddawać



This photo brings back memories of our last holidays in Lisbon.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to bring back

IT MEANS...

to think about memories, feelings from the past przywoływać





The band is going to **bring out** a new album at the end of this year.

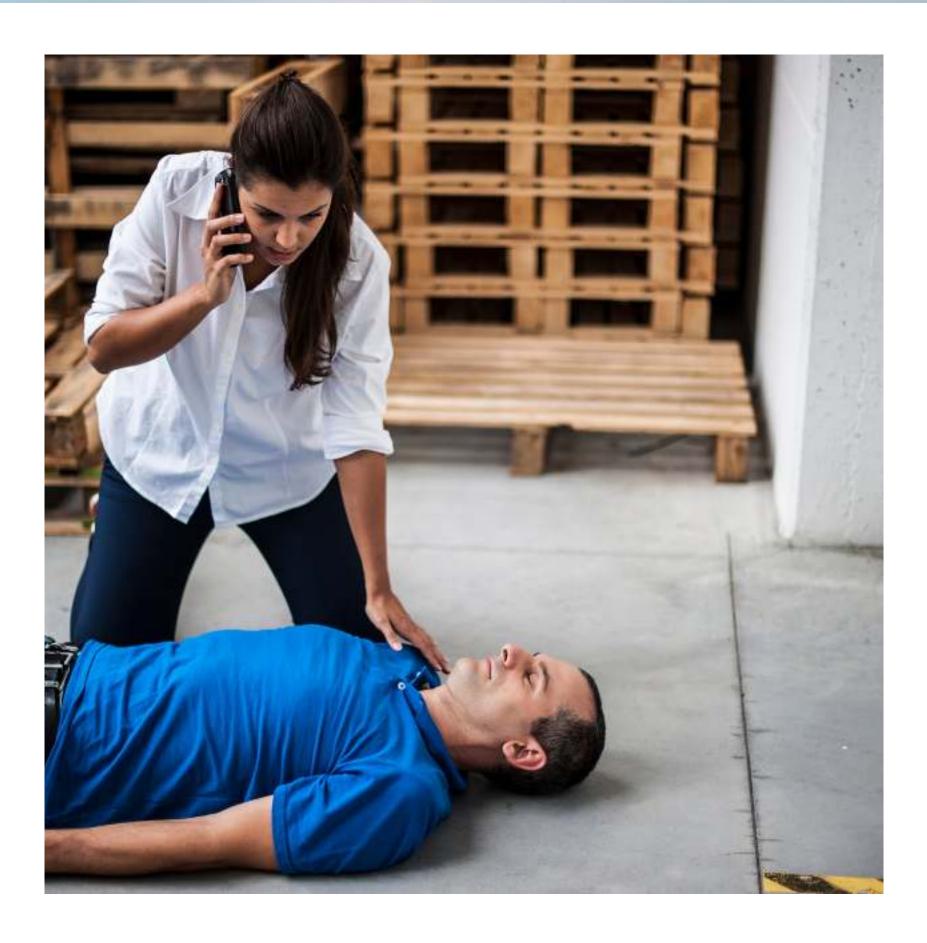
WHEN YOU SEE...

to bring out

IT MEANS...

to publish, put on market

wydawać



After lying unconscious for several minutes, the doctor finally **brought** him **round**.

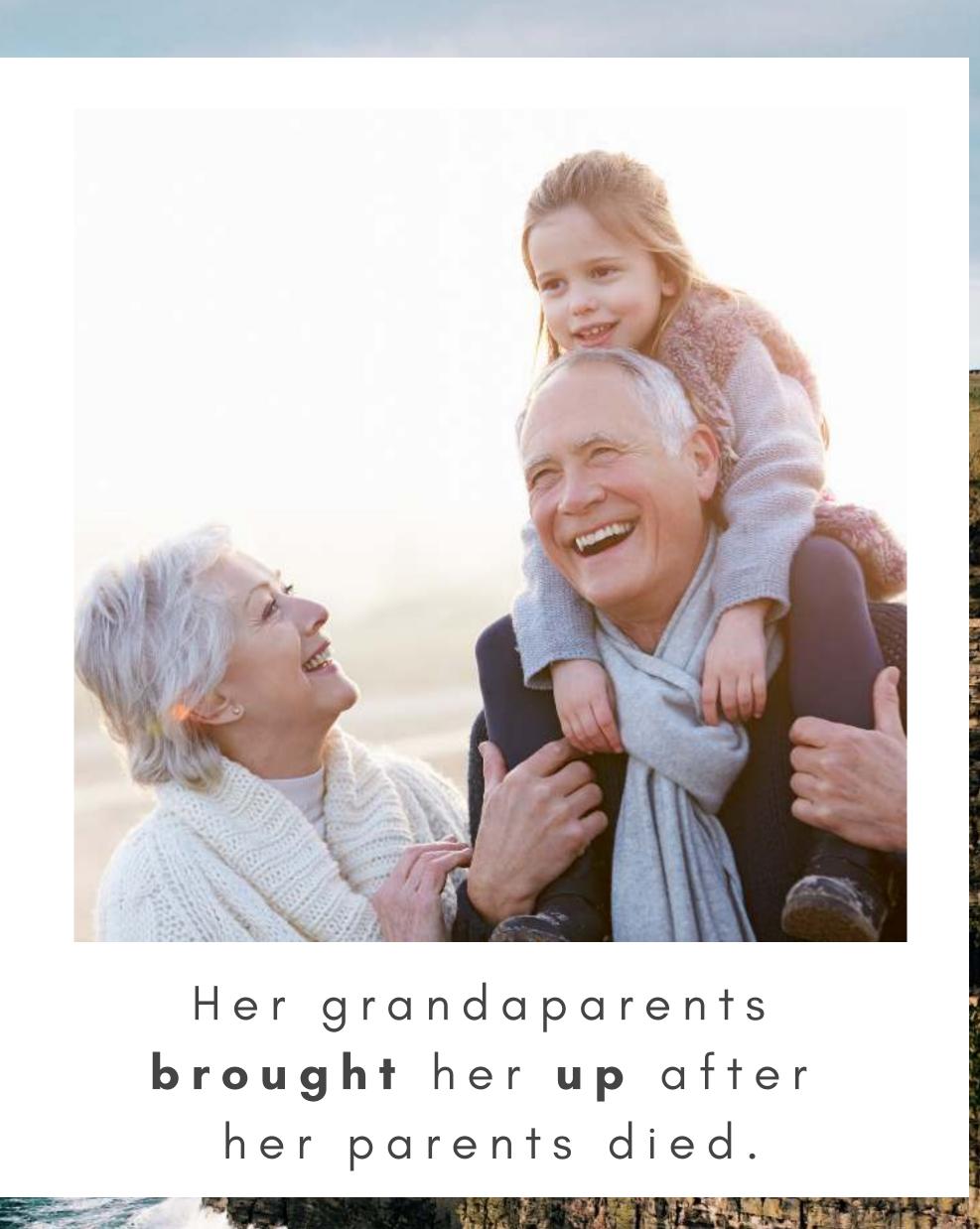
WHEN YOU SEE...

to bring round

IT MEANS...

to make someone conscious again after being unconscious

ocucić



WHEN YOU SEE...

to bring up

IT MEANS...

to raise a child

wychowywać



John **brings in** about £600 a week.

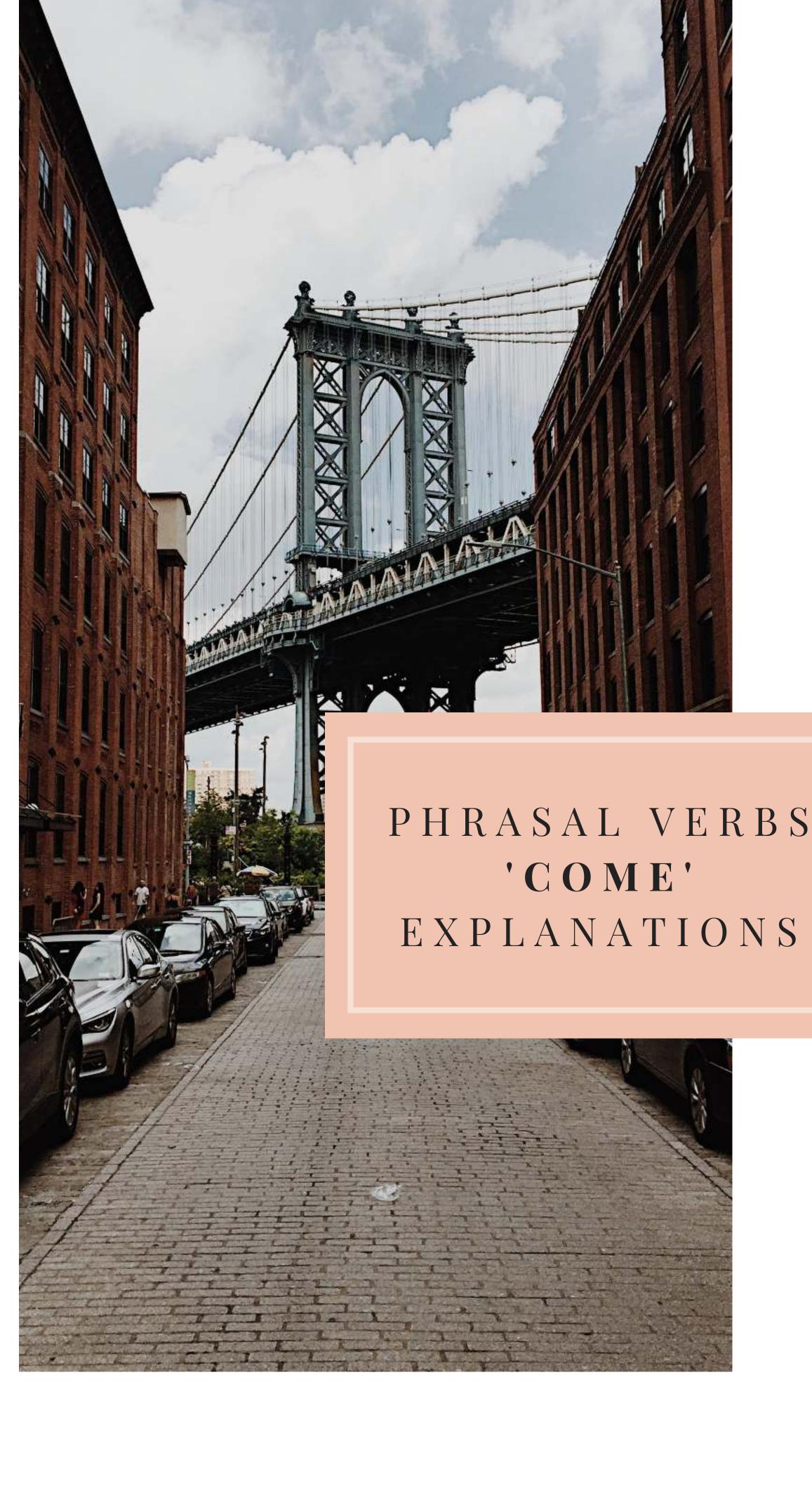
WHEN YOU SEE...

to bring in

IT MEANS...

to earn, to create profit

zarabiać



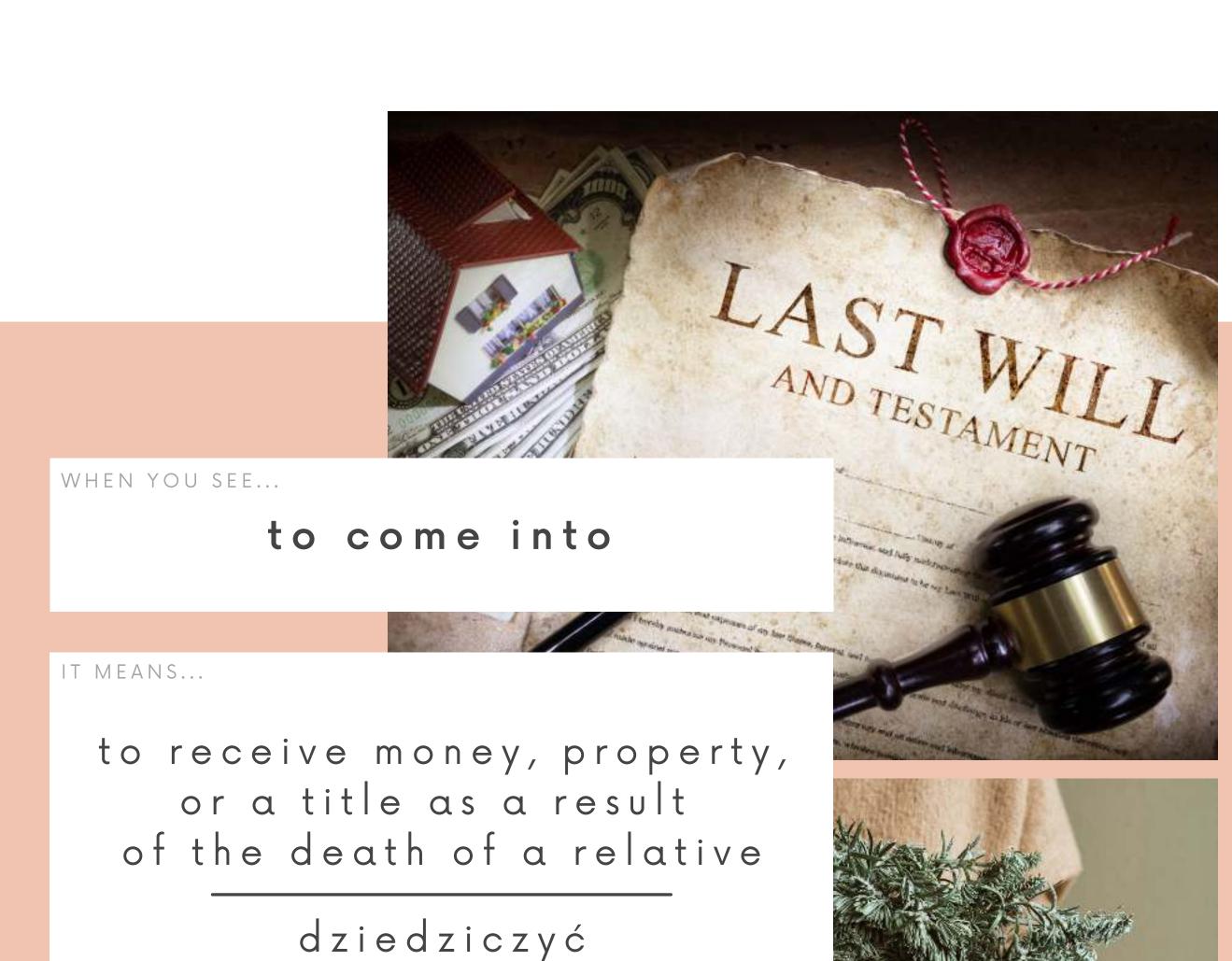
COME ON - WE'RE GOING TO BE LATE IF YOU DON'T HURRY!







SHE **CAME INTO**A BIT OF MONEY WHEN HER GRANDFATHER DIED.







#justtakealesson

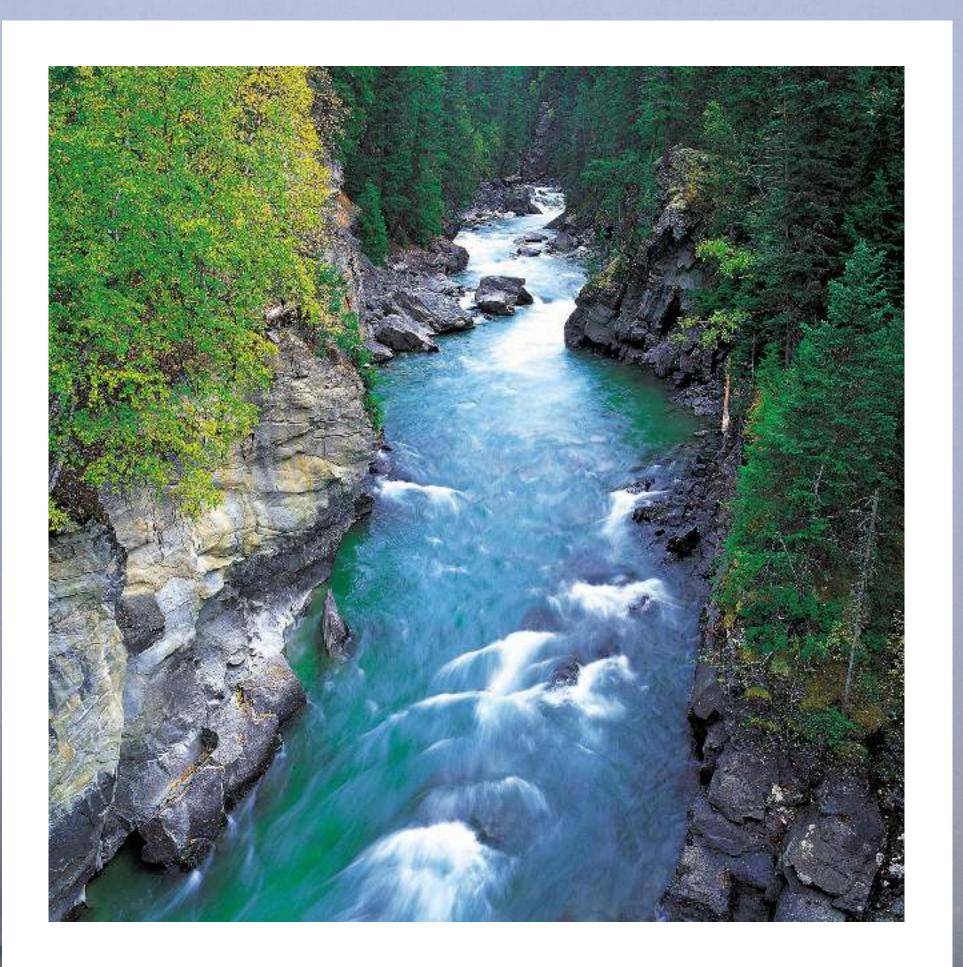
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We will be to be to be to be to be to

15 10 15 10 mm 15 10 m 10 m 15 10 m 10 m

PHRASAL VERBS
EXPLANATIONS



If we cut across
the stream,
it'll save time.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to cut across

er ibm ibm

提提供 10

th 10 19 19 ap

IT MEANS...

to go straight from one side of an area to another instead of going around

iść skrótem



I'm trying to cut down on junk food I eat.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to cut down on

in ibm ibn

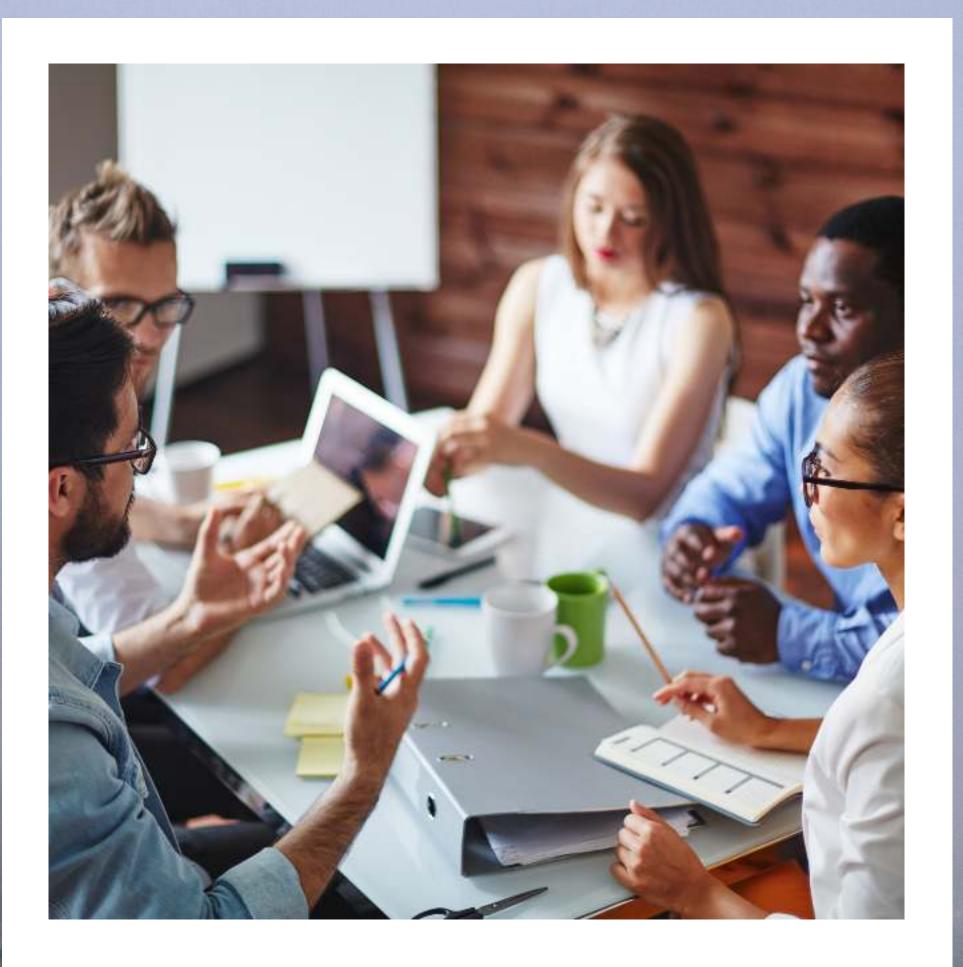
想提供用

12 IE 15 15 als

IT MEANS...

to eat or drink less of a particular thing, usually in order to improve your health

ograniczyć



I was just talking to Kate, when Chris **cut in**.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to cut in

u ib m ib w

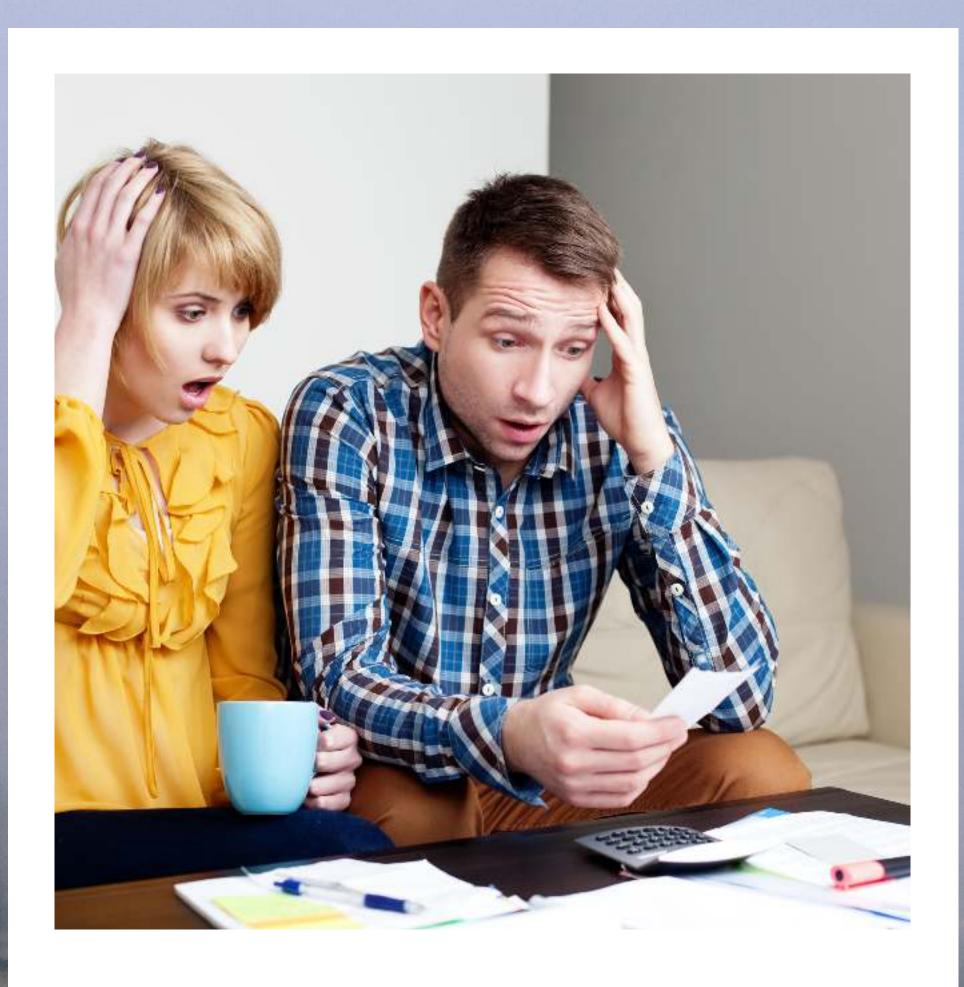
提提供 10

th 12 15 12 an

IT MEANS...

to interrupt what someone is saying by saying something yourself

wtrącić się



If this bill is not paid within five days, your gas supply will be **cut off**.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to cut off

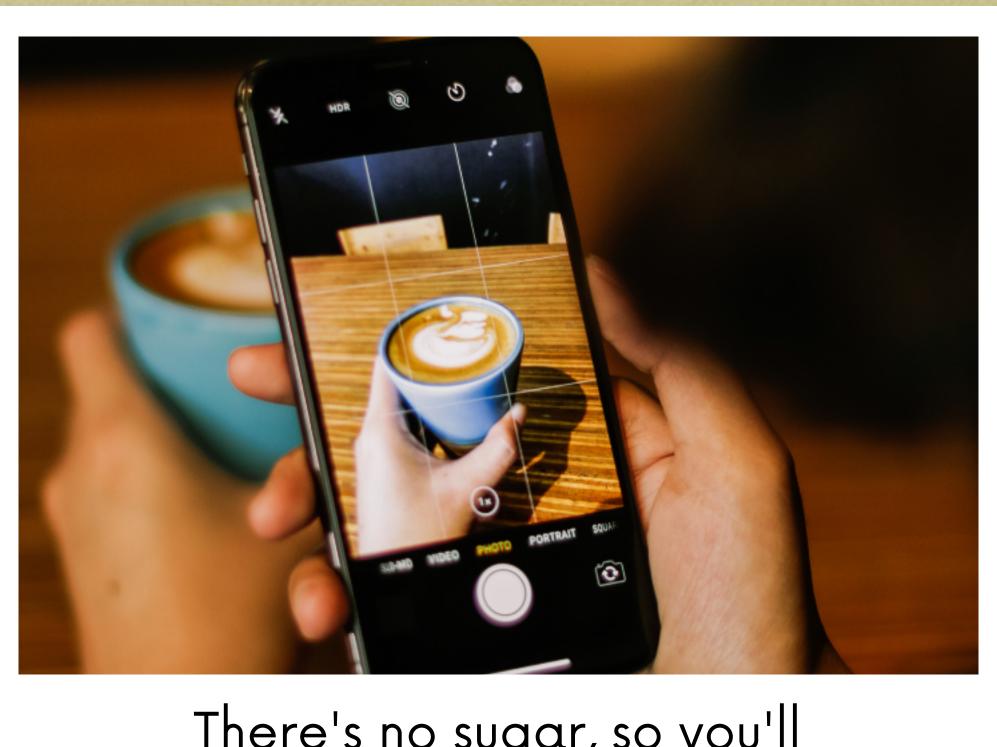
15 10 th 10 m

IT MEANS...

to stop providing something such as electricity, supplies, etc.

odciąć (tu: gaz)





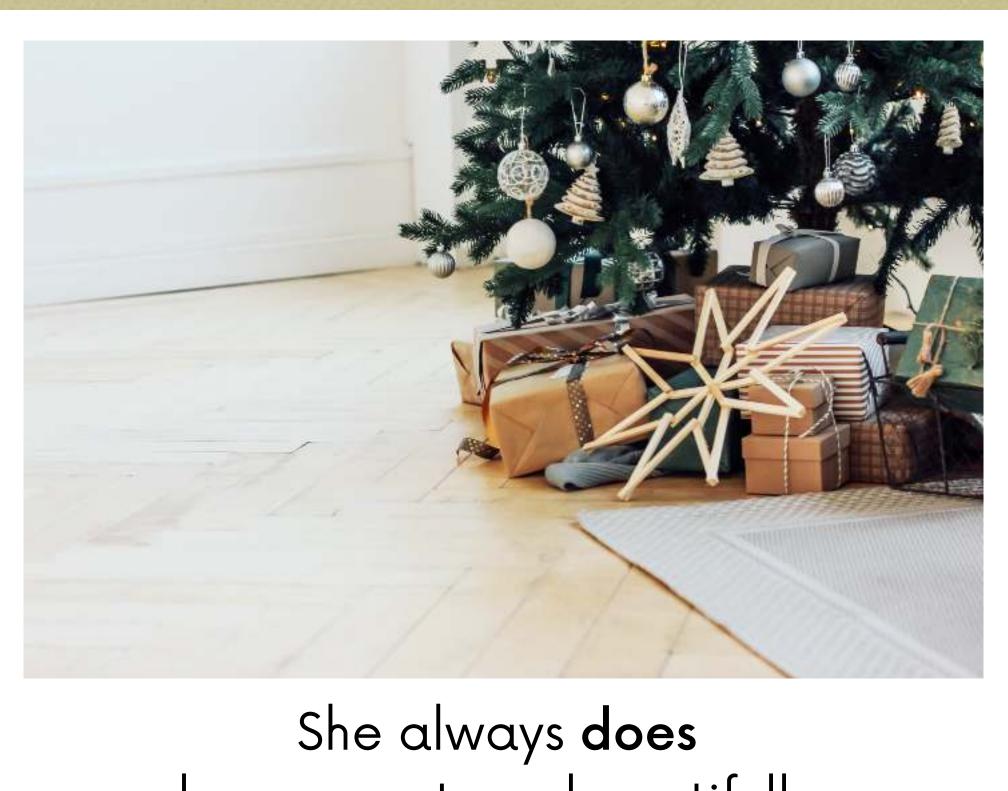
There's no sugar, so you'll have to **do without** .



to do without

IT MEANS...

to manage without having something obywać się bez czegoś



She always does her presents up beautifully in gold and silver paper.

WHEN YOU SEE...

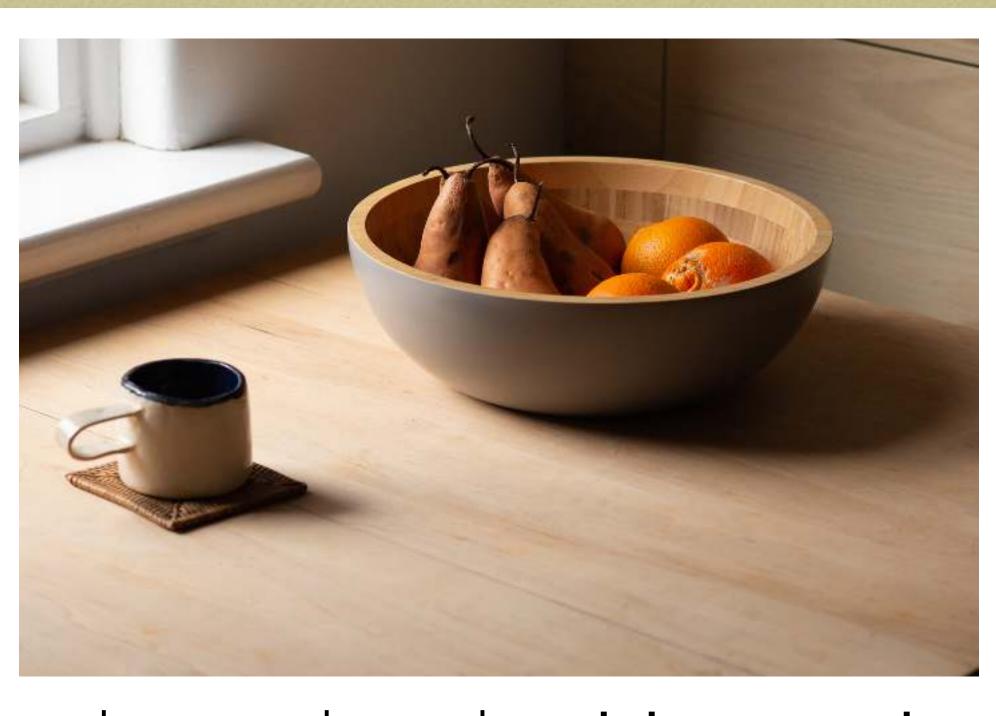
to do up

a. up

IT MEANS...

to wrap something in paper

owijać coś w papier



The United Kingdom did away with the death penalty in 1965.

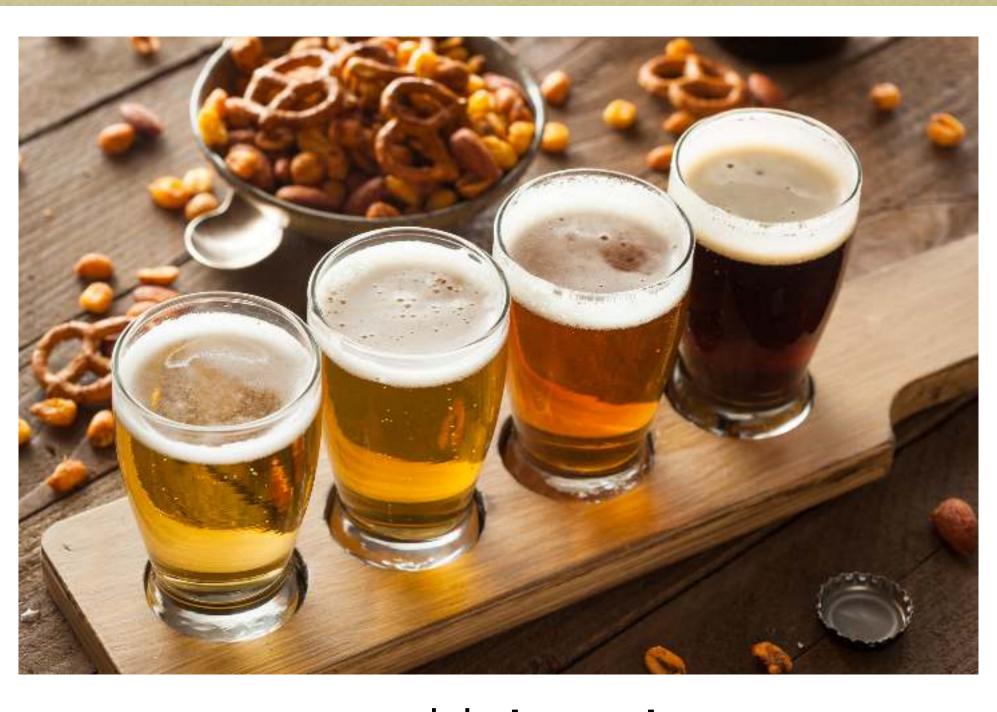
WHEN YOU SEE...

to do away with

IT MEANS...

to abolish, get rid of

pozbywać się



I could do with a cold beer about now.

WHEN YOU SEE...

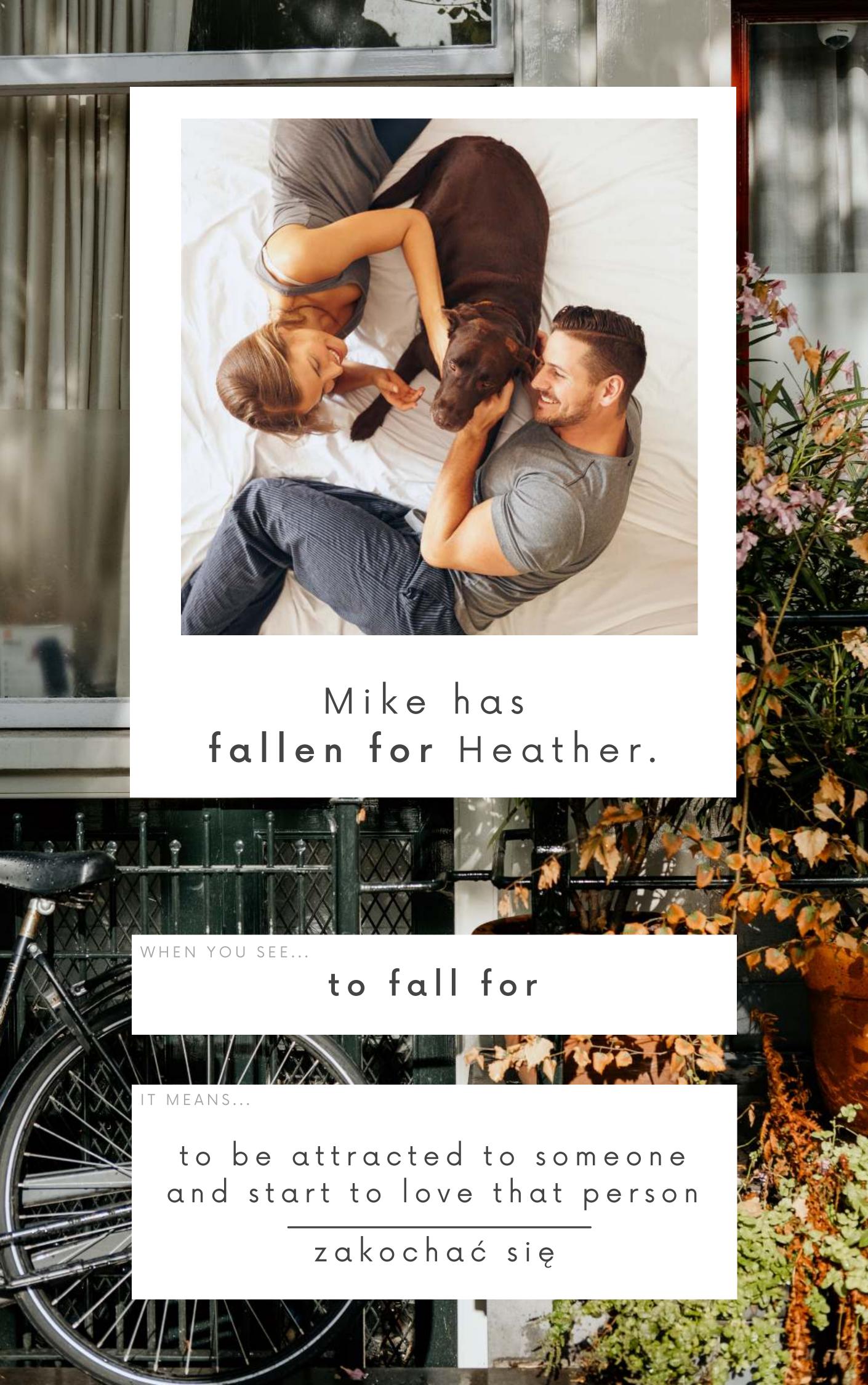
to do with

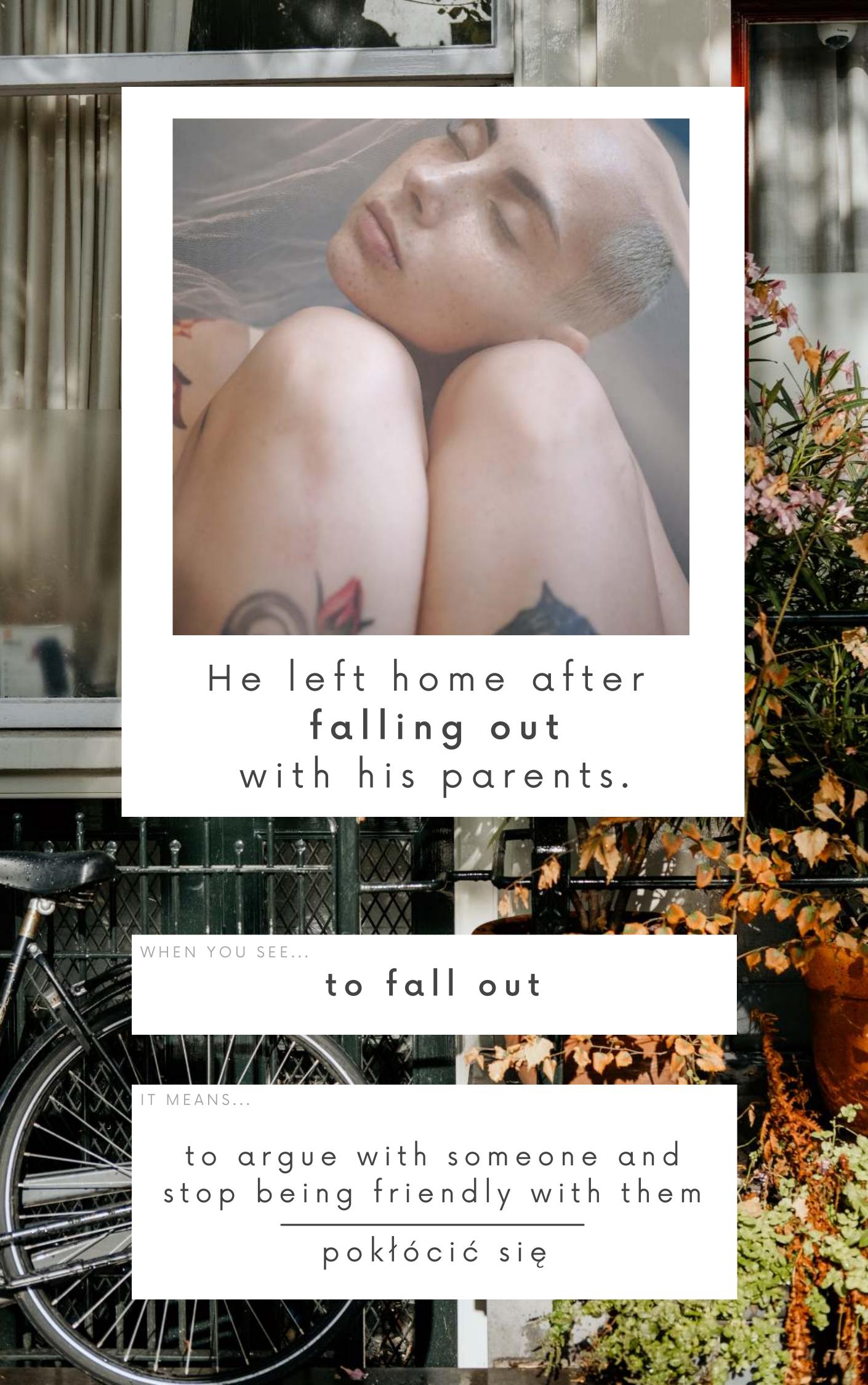
IT MEANS...

to wish for or ask for (usually after can or could)

życzyć sobie czegoś















with #justtakealesson





I don't feel up to going out tonight.

WHEN YOU SEE...

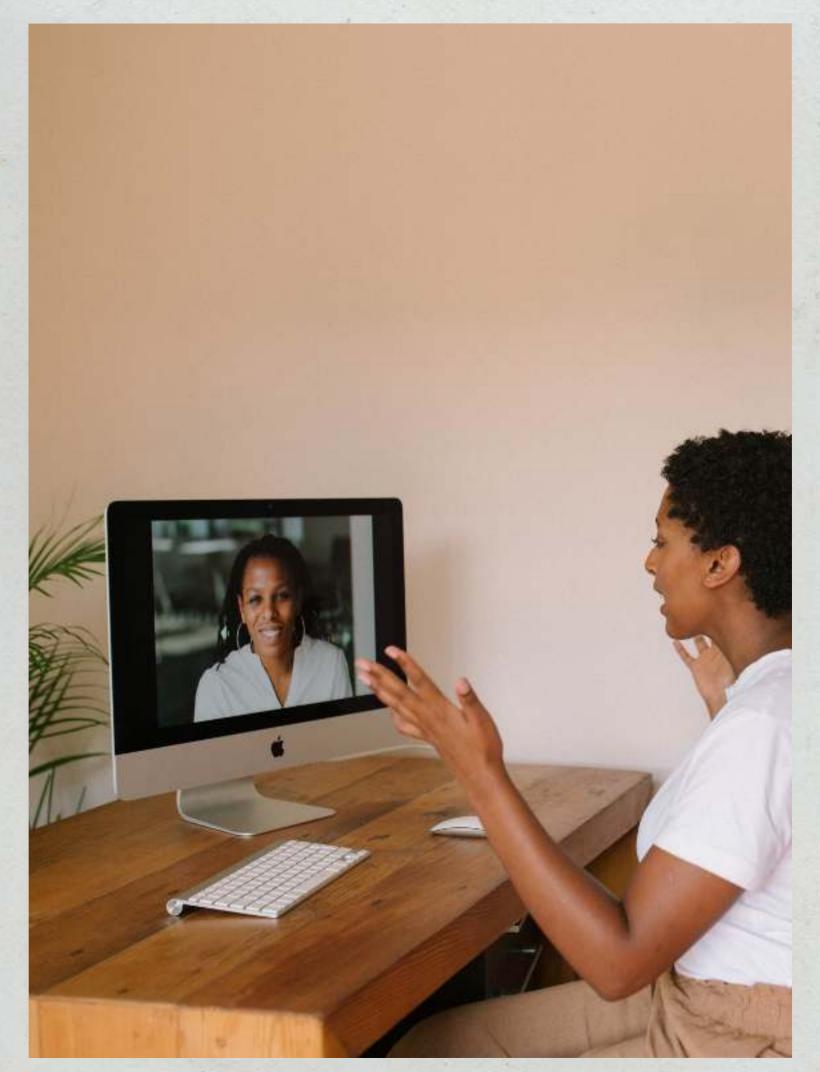
to feel up to

IT MEANS...

to have the energy to do something

miec ochotę coś zrobić





I couldn't **figure out**what the teacher
was talking about.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to figure out

IT MEANS...

to understand or solve something

zrozumieć / rozgryźć





It took me several hours to **fill out** the application form.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to fill out

IT MEANS...

to write or type information in spaces that are provided for it uzupełnić





WHEN YOU SEE...

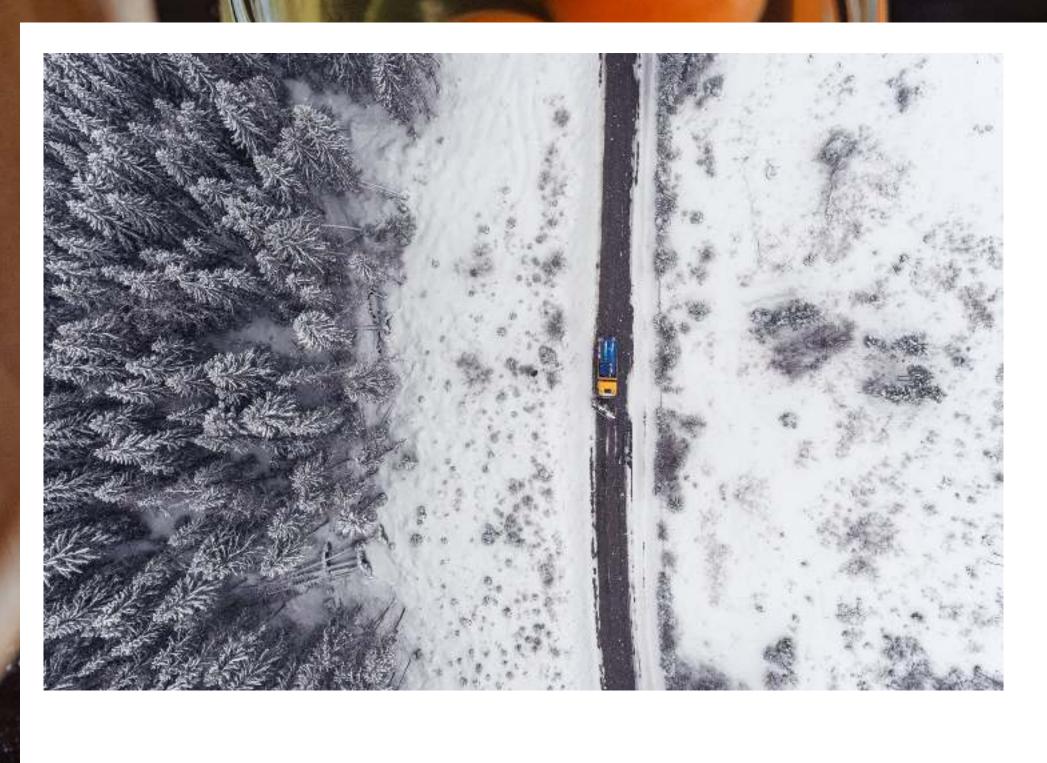
to find out

IT MEANS...

to get information about something because you want to know more about it, or to learn a fact or piece of information for the first time

dowiedzieć się





Here in Texas they **freak out** when there's snow on the ground.



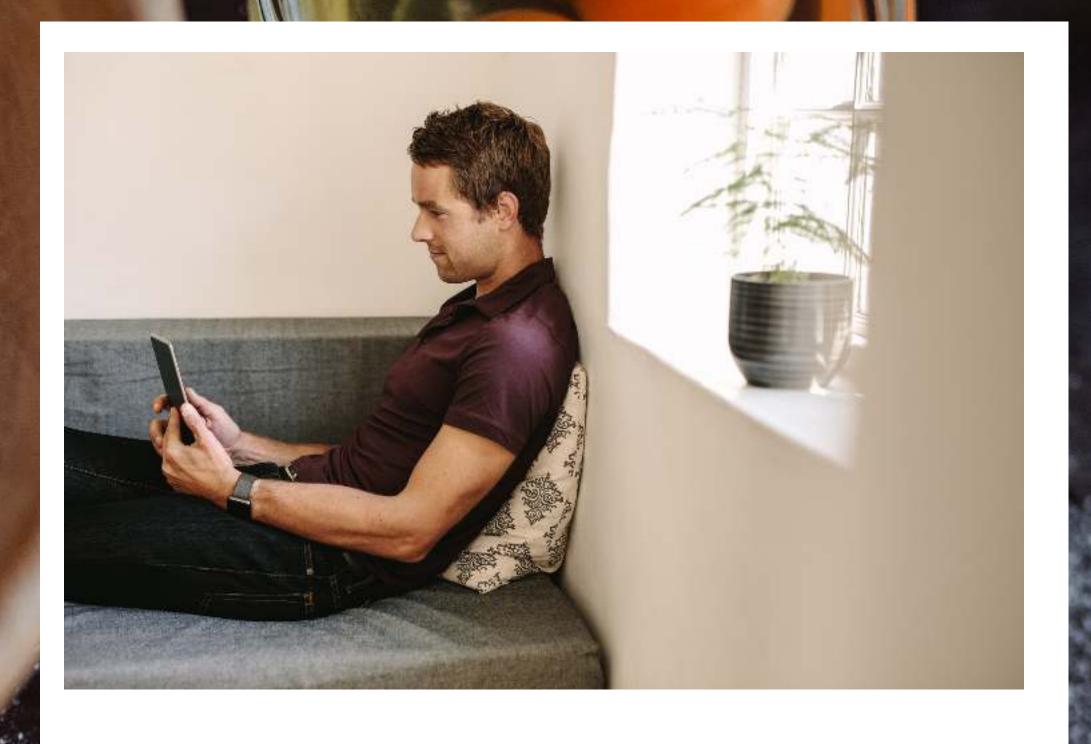
WHEN YOU SEE...

to freak out

IT MEANS...

to be very excited or emotional, or to cause someone be this way

świrować



The idea sounded interesting and I decided to **follow** it **up**.



WHEN YOU SEE...

to follow sth up

IT MEANS...

to find out more about something, or take more action connected with it sprawdzić



I'm **fed up with** my job.



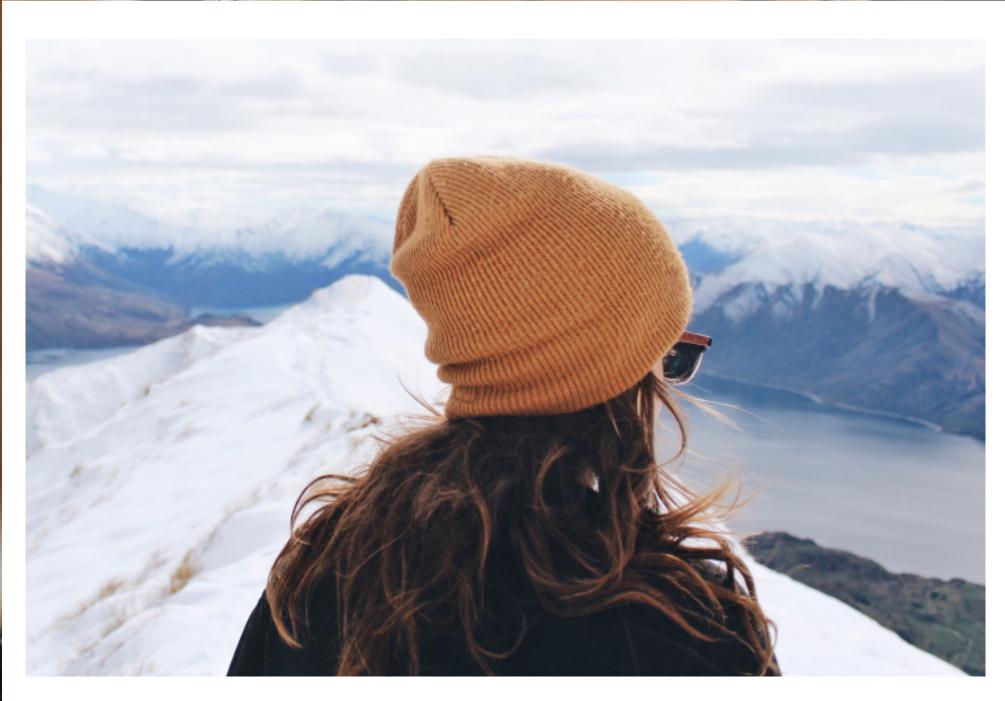
WHEN YOU SEE...

to be fed up with

IT MEANS...

bored, annoyed, or disappointed, especially by something that you have experienced for too long

mieć dosyć



She's going to have to **face up** to the fact that he's not going to marry her.



WHEN YOU SEE...

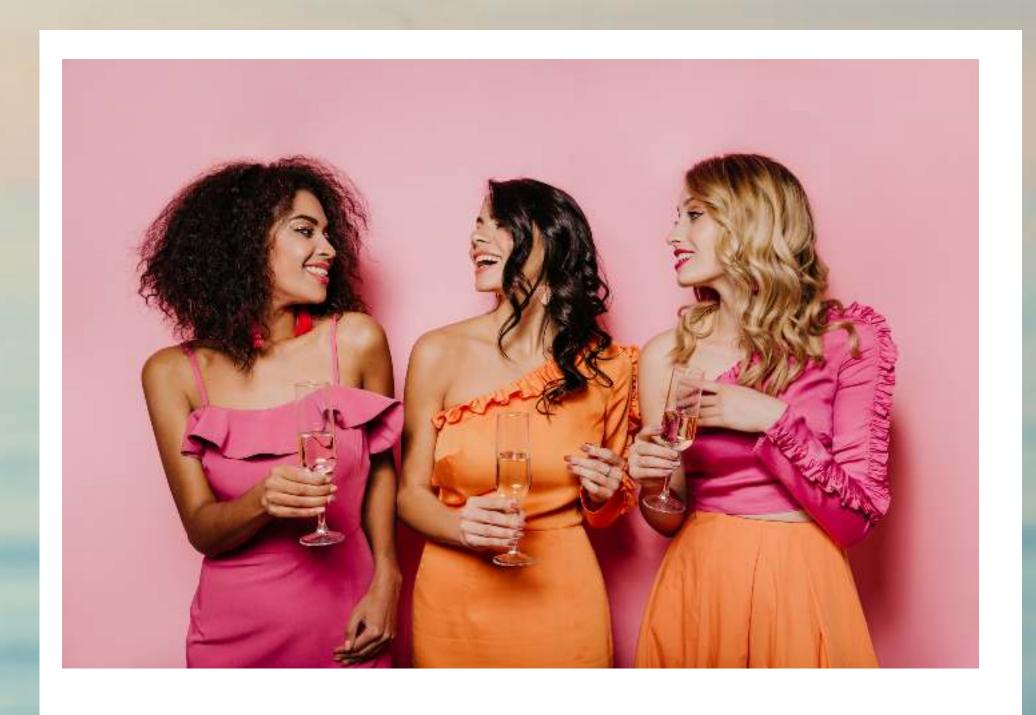
to face up

IT MEANS...

to accept that a difficult situation exists

stawić czoła





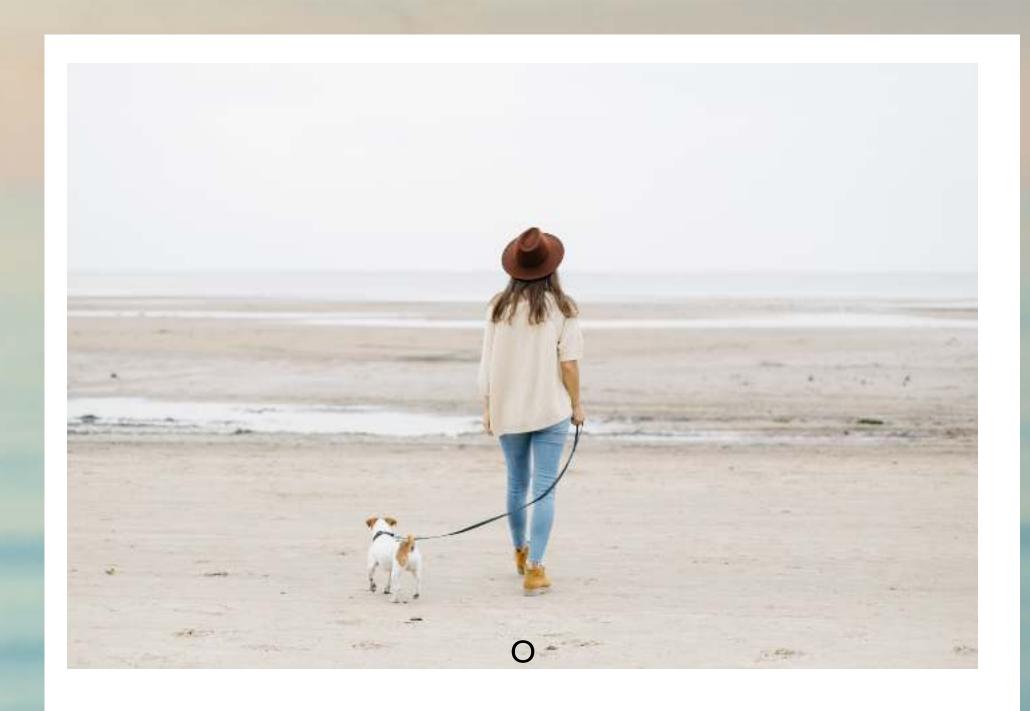
They really seem to get along.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to get along

IT MEANS...

If two or more people get along, they like each other and are friendly to each other dogadywać się



She thought she could **get away** with cheating on her taxes.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to get away

IT MEANS...

to escape blame or punishment when you do something wrong, or to avoid harm or criticism for something you did ujść na sucho



We've decided to go
to hiking in the mountains
to get away from it all.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to get away

IT MEANS...

to go somewhere to have a holiday, often because you need to rest wyjechać



She doesn't **get on** well with her collegue.

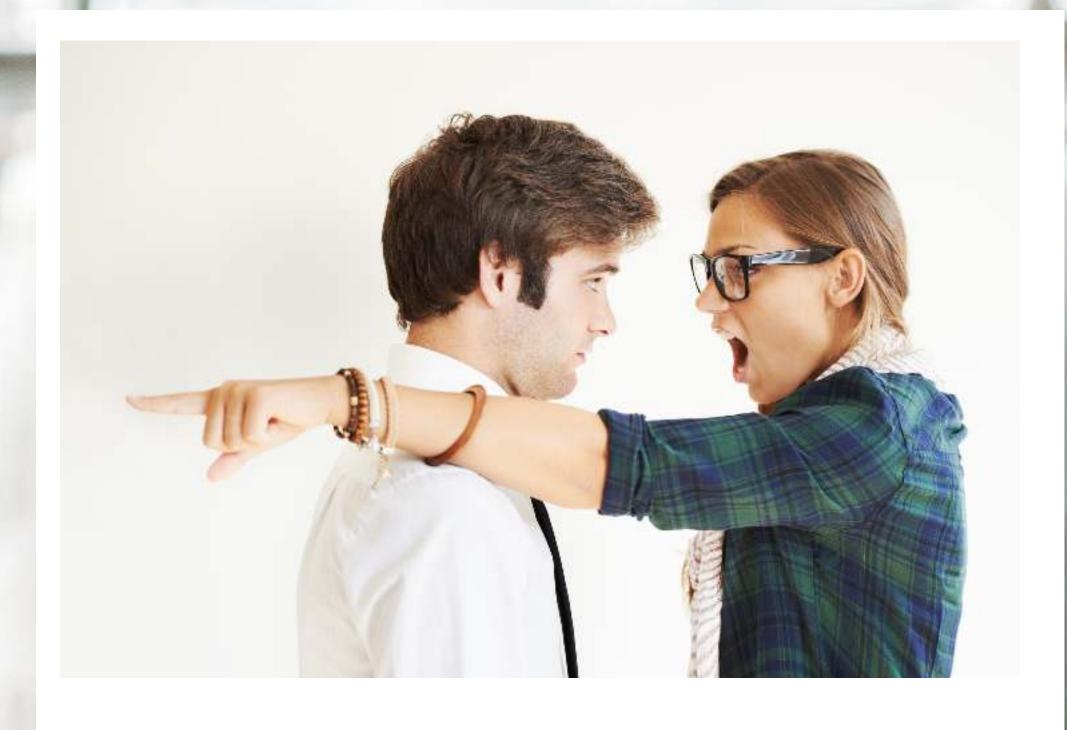
WHEN YOU SEE...

to get on well

IT MEANS...

to have a good relationship or deal successfully with a situation być w dobrych stosunkach





Get out immidiately!

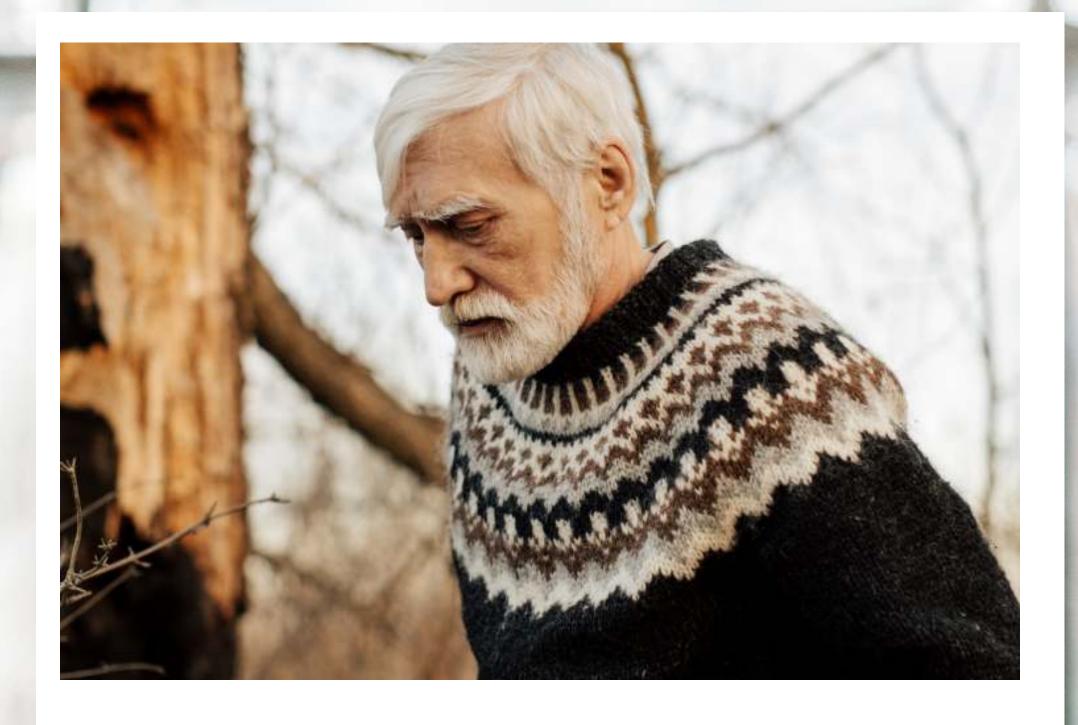
WHEN YOU SEE...

to get out

IT MEANS...

to leave a place

wychodzić



The political situation at the moment is really **getting** me **down**.



to get down

IT MEANS...

to make someone feel depressed or unhappy dołować



Some poor families manage to **get by** on just £10 a day.



WHEN YOU SEE...

to get by

IT MEANS...

to manage something with difficulty, to make ends meet

przetrwać



Let's **get rid of** all this mess before mum comes home.



to get rid of

IT MEANS...

to eliminate or throw something away pozbyć się

PHRASAL VERBS GIVE





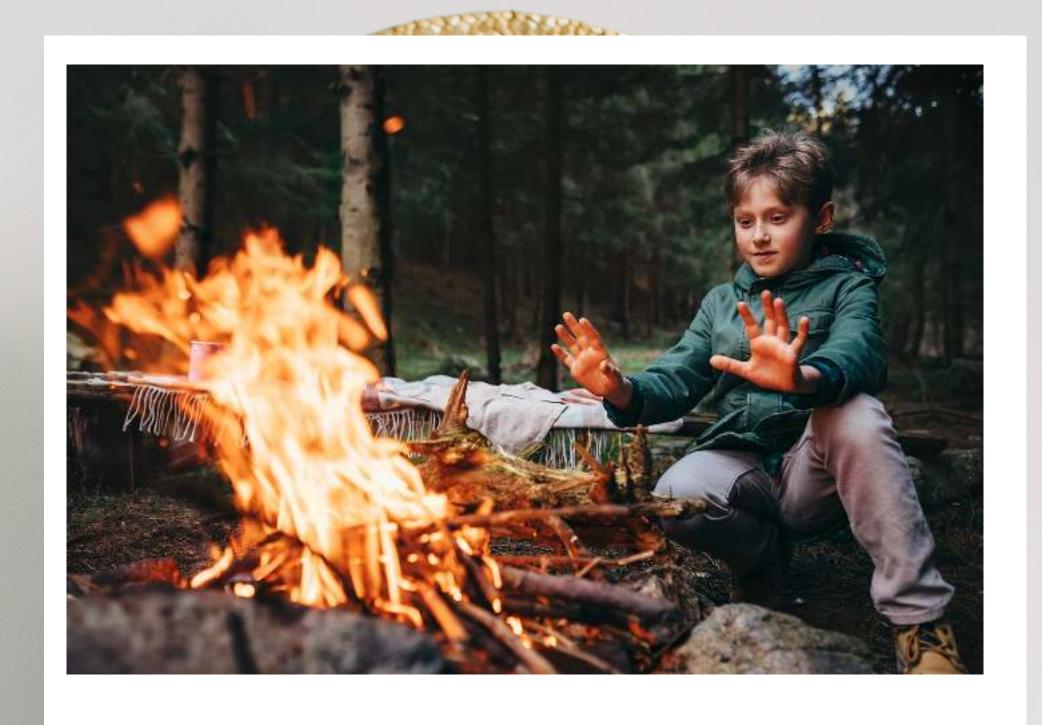
The party was meant to be a surprise, but Caroline gave it away.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to give away

IT MEANS...

to let someone know a secret, often without intending to zdradzić sekret



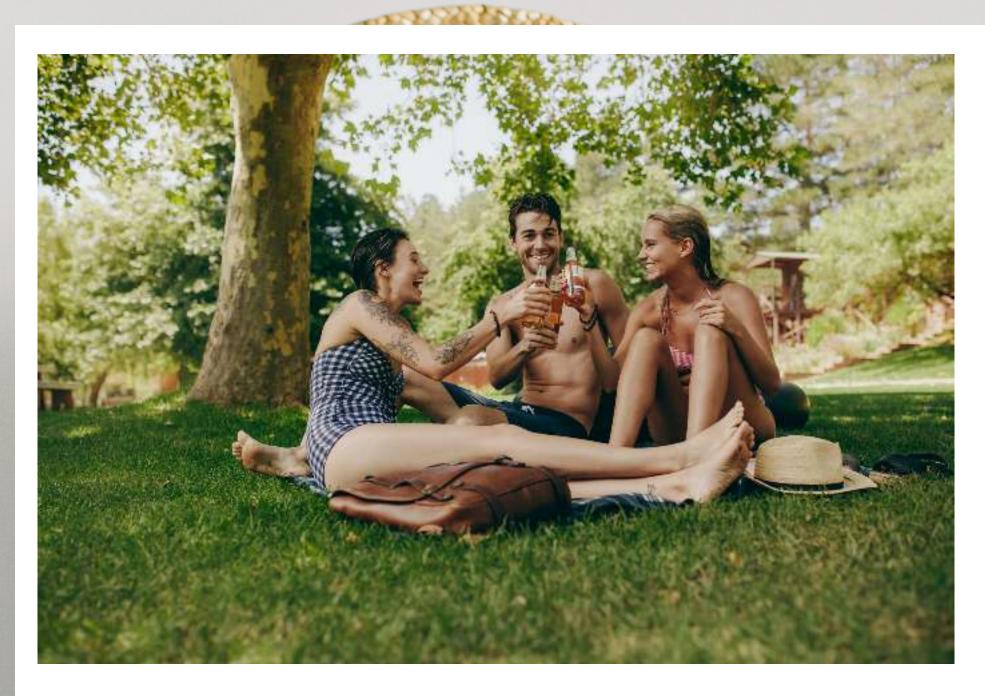
The fire was **giving off** a lot of smoke.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to give off

IT MEANS...

to produce heat, light, a smell, or a gas wydzielać



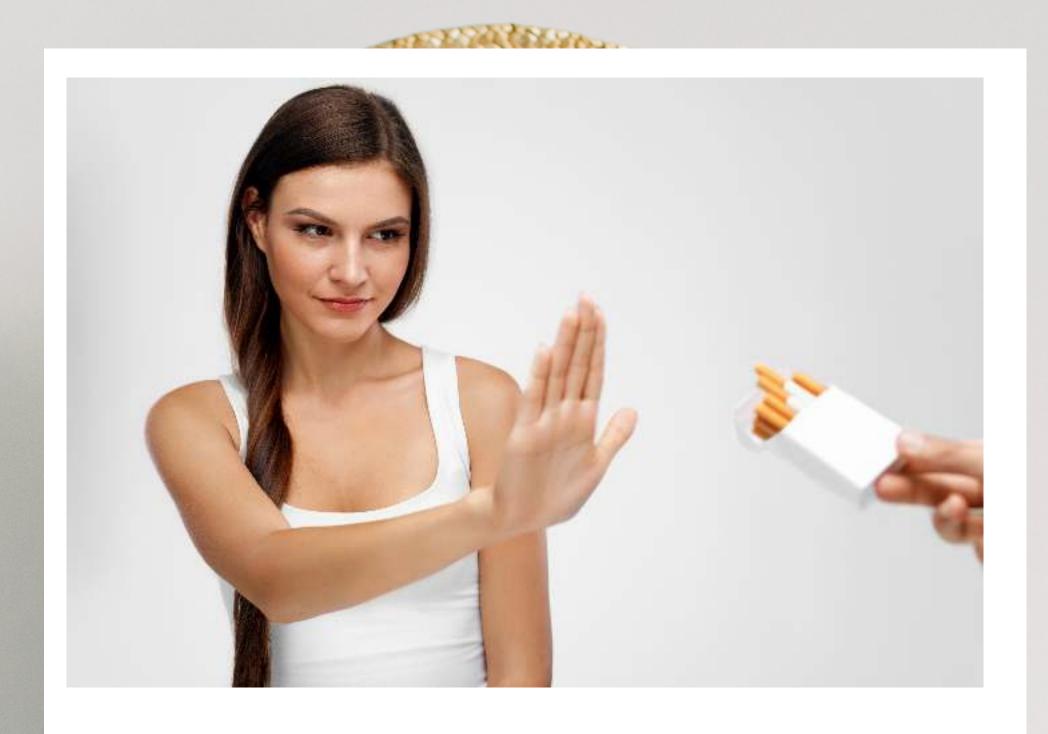
After seeing their sad faces, their father finally **gave in** and allowed them to go to the park with their friends.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to give in

IT MEANS...

to finally do something that you initially didn't want to do poddać się



I gave up smoking two years ago.



WHEN YOU SEE...

to give up

IT MEANS...

to stop doing something or stop having a habit rzucić (tu: palenie)

PHRASAL VERBS GO





He goes away on business a lot.

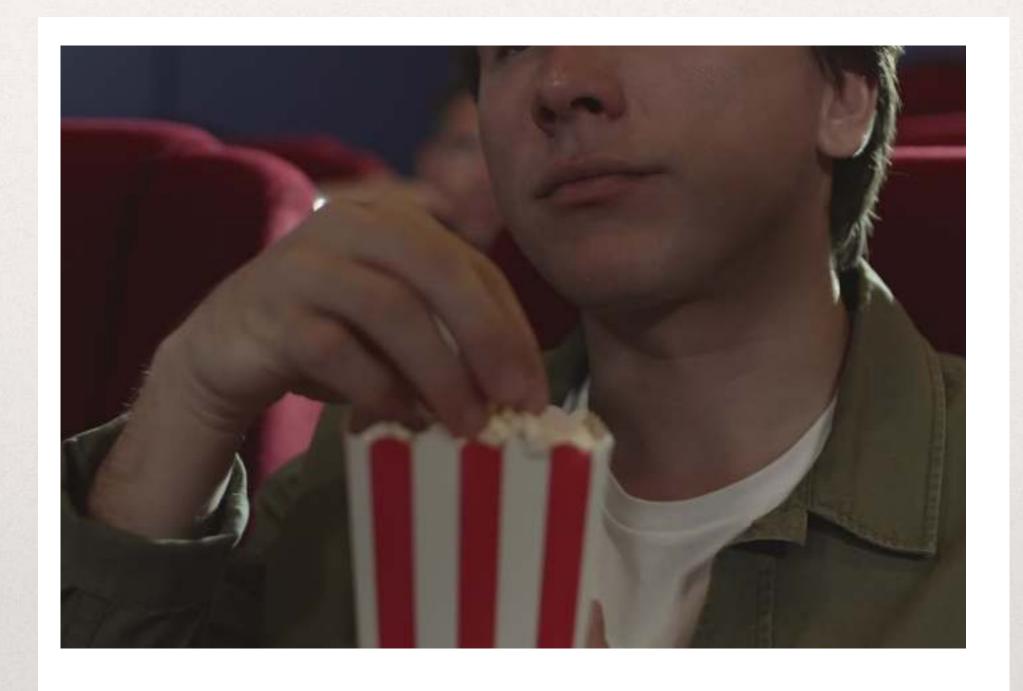
WHEN YOU SEE...

to go away

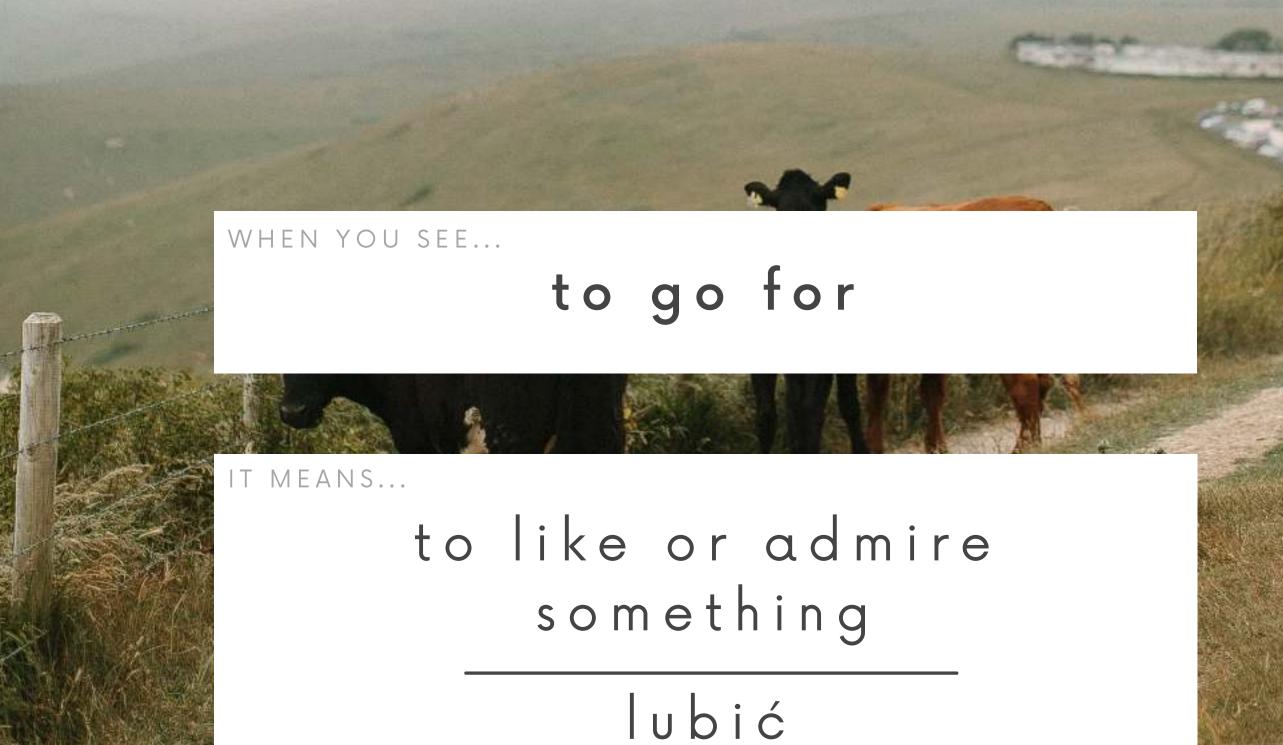
IT MEANS...

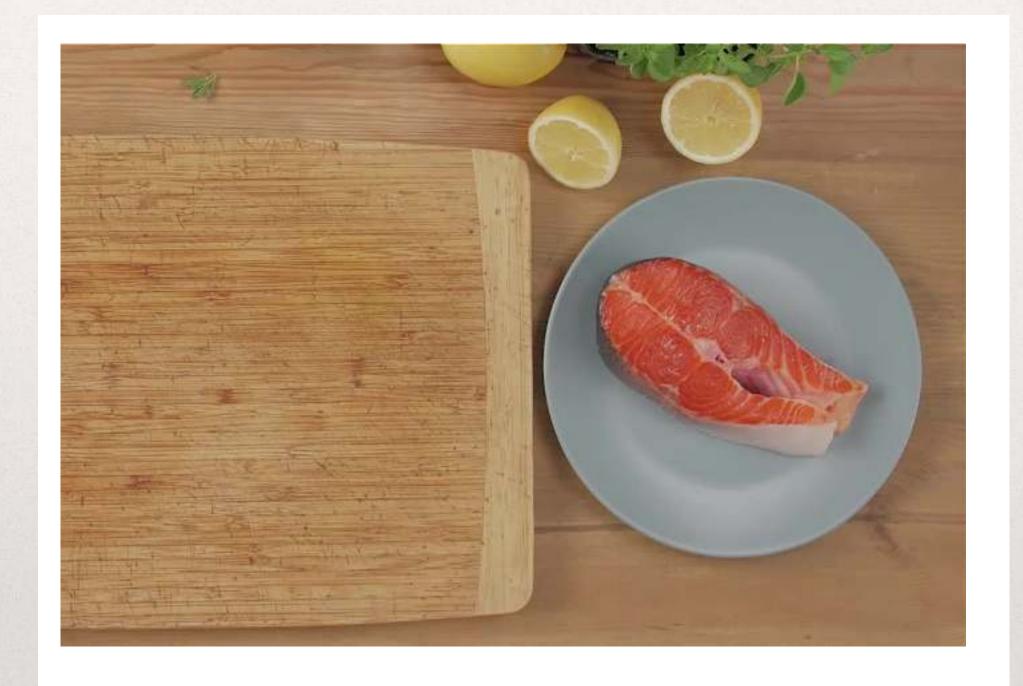
to leave your home in order to spend time somewhere else, usually for a holiday

wyjeżdżać



I don't go for action movies.





This salomon smells a bit strange - do you think it's gone off?

WHEN YOU SEE...

to go off

IT MEANS...

If food or drink goes off, it is not good to eat or drink any more because it is too old

psuć się



We really can't **go on** living like this - we'll have to find a bigger house.

WHEN YOU SEE...

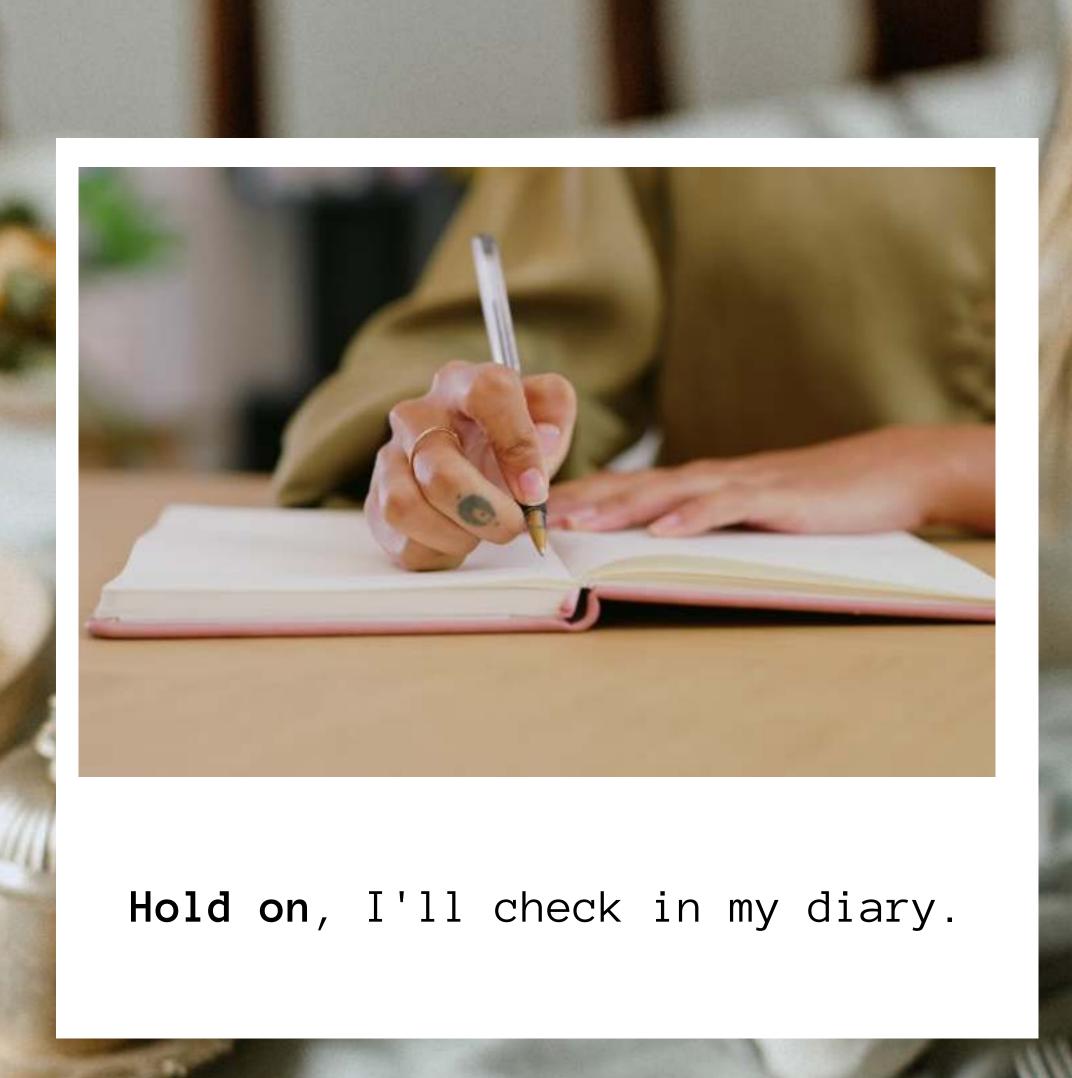
to go on

IT MEANS...

to continue

kontynuować





to hold on

IT MEANS...

used to tell someone to wait for a short time

poczekać



The meeting has been held over till Friday.

WHEN YOU SEE...

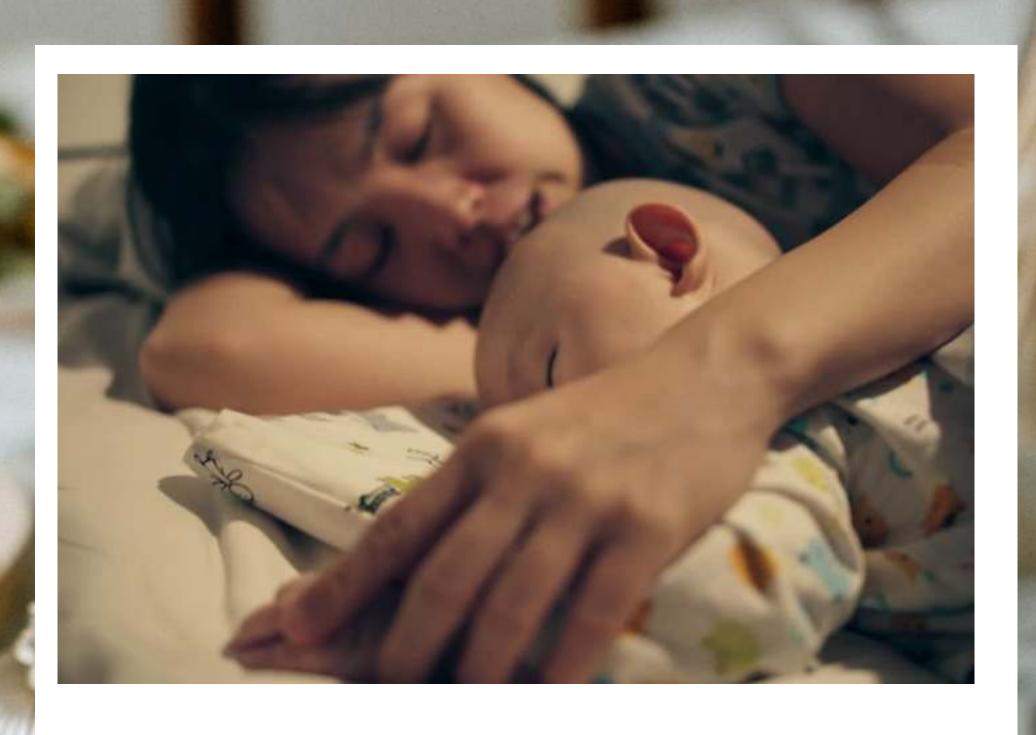
to hold over

IT MEANS...

to delay something

przełożyć





She is **holding on** her baby.

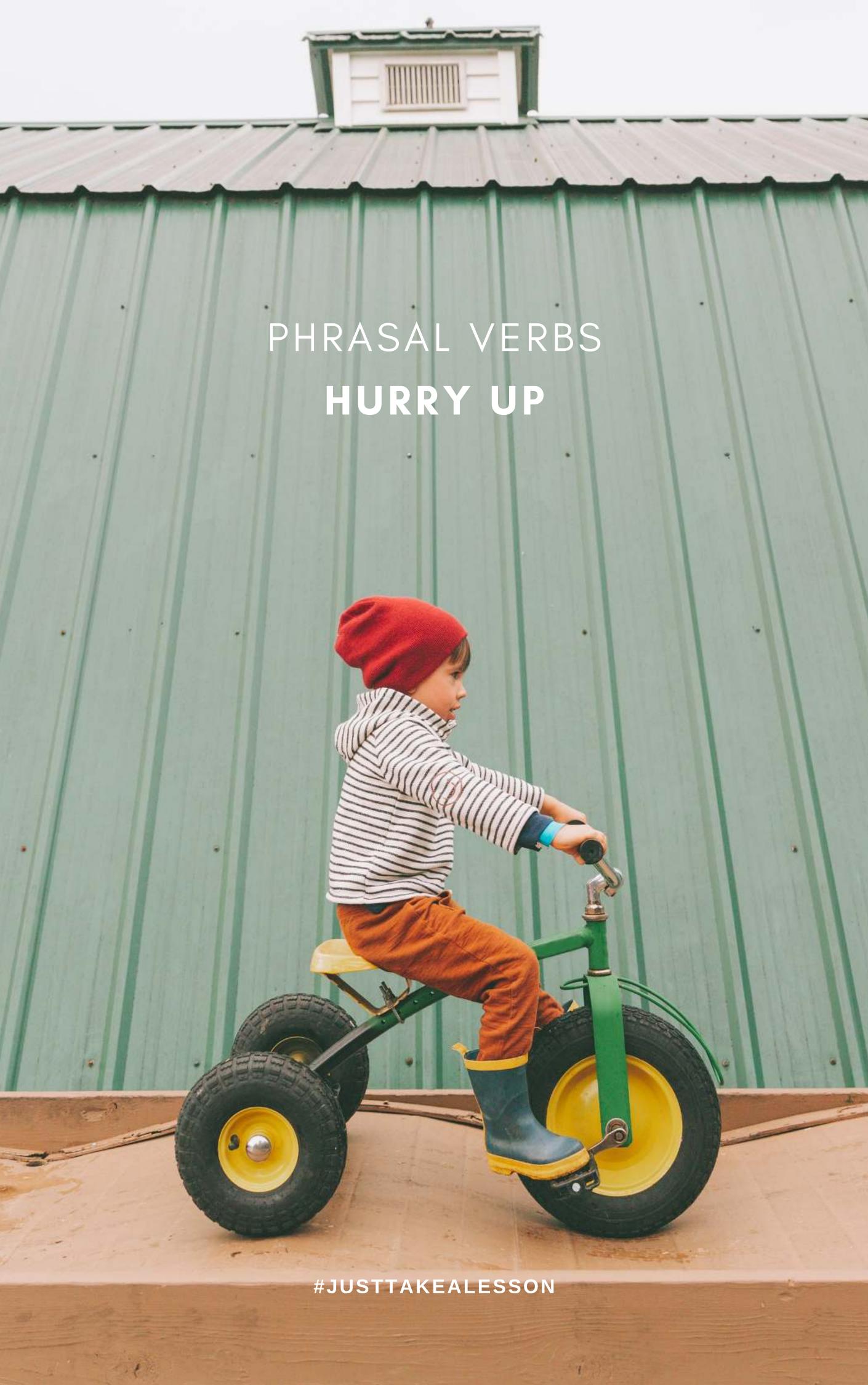
WHEN YOU SEE...

to hold on

IT MEANS...

to hold something or someone firmly with your hands or arms

trzymać





Would you please **hand out** the balloons to the children?

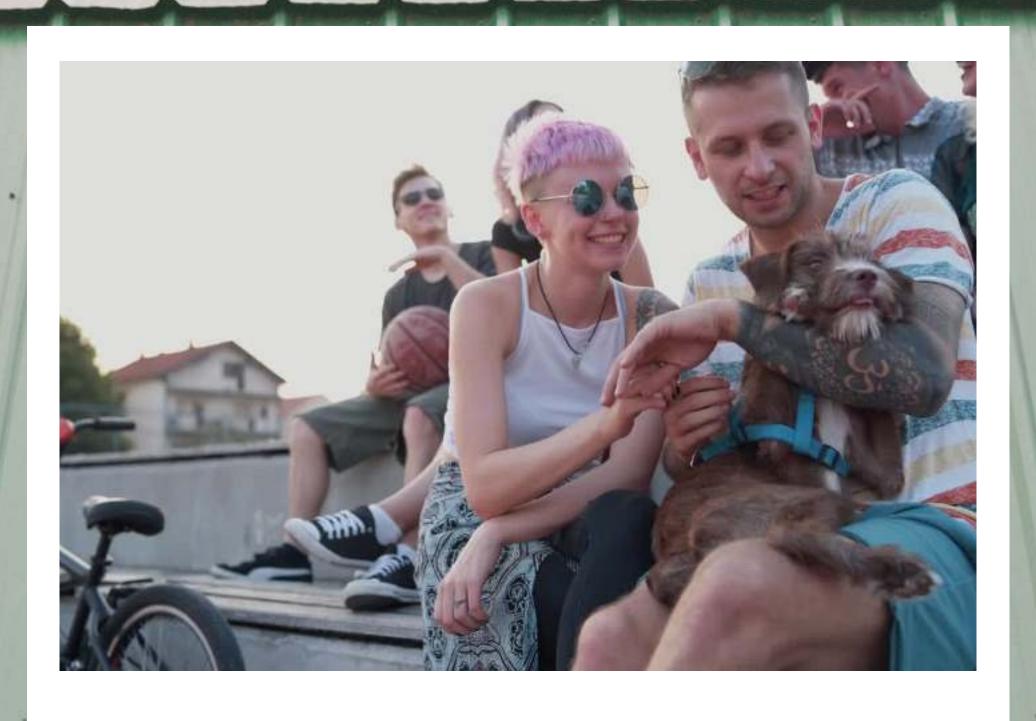


to hand out

IT MEANS...

to give something to each of a number of people

rozdać



Don't **hang around** with them!



to hang around

IT MEANS...

to spend time with someone przebywać razem



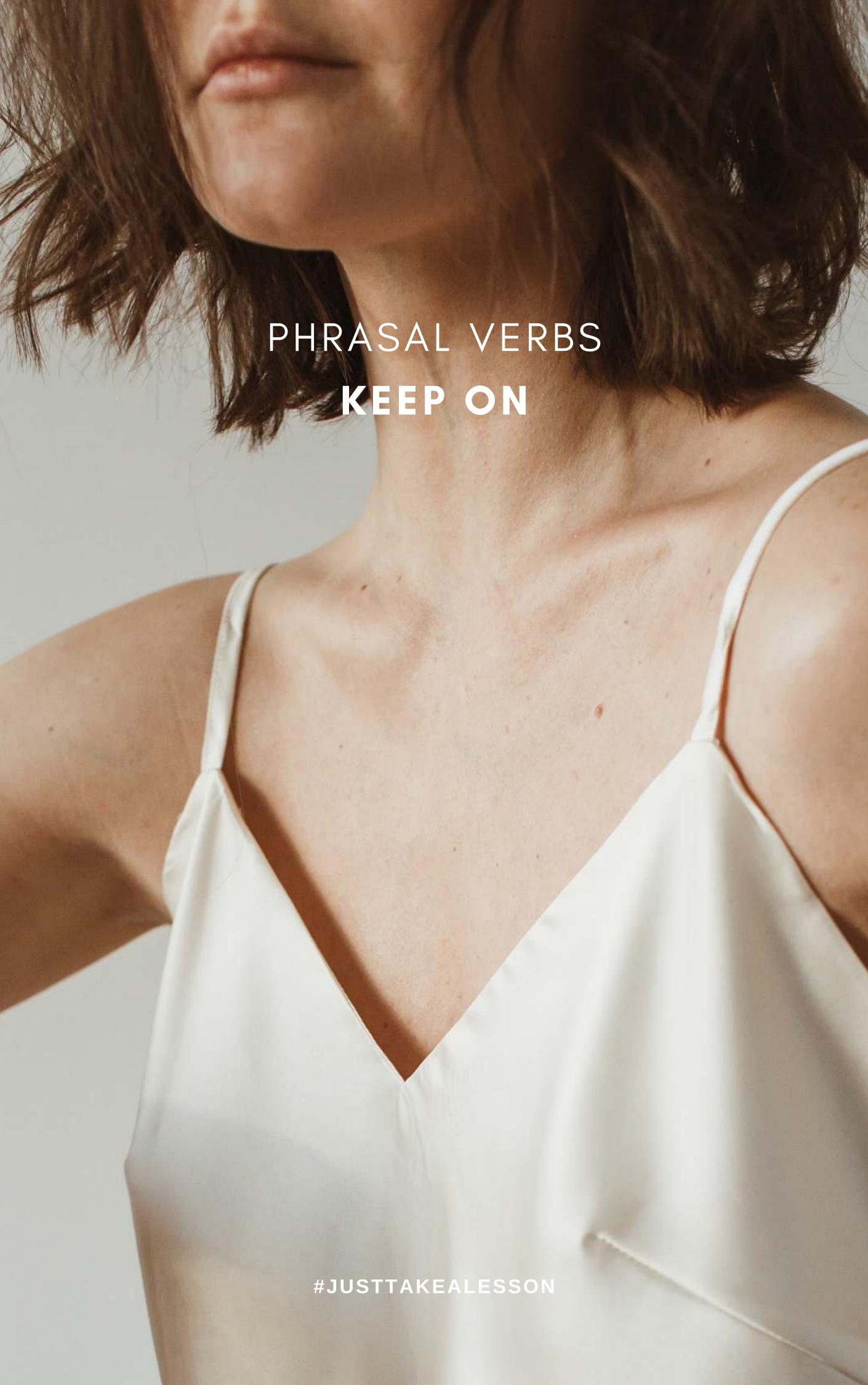
Let me speak to Melanie before you hang up.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to hang up

IT MEANS...

to end a phone conversation rozłączyć się





Women cannot **keep** their voices **down** now.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to keep down

IT MEANS...

to make sound, music and noise minimal.

ściszać



I believe that if we **keep on** shouting, somebody will hear us.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to keep on

IT MEANS...

to continue to do something, or to do something again and again kontynuować



We should **keep to** the oryginal plan.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to keep to

IT MEANS...

to do what you have promised or planned to do

trzymać się planu



I read the news to **keep up with**what's happening
in the outside world.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to keep up with

IT MEANS...

to be able to understand or deal with something that is happening or changing fast

nadążać

PHRASAL VERBS LET IN





Could you go down and **let** Darren **in**?



to let in

IT MEANS...

to allow someone to enter a room or building, often by opening the door

wpuścić



After I explained to the police officer the reason I ran the stoplight, he decided to let me off with just a warning.



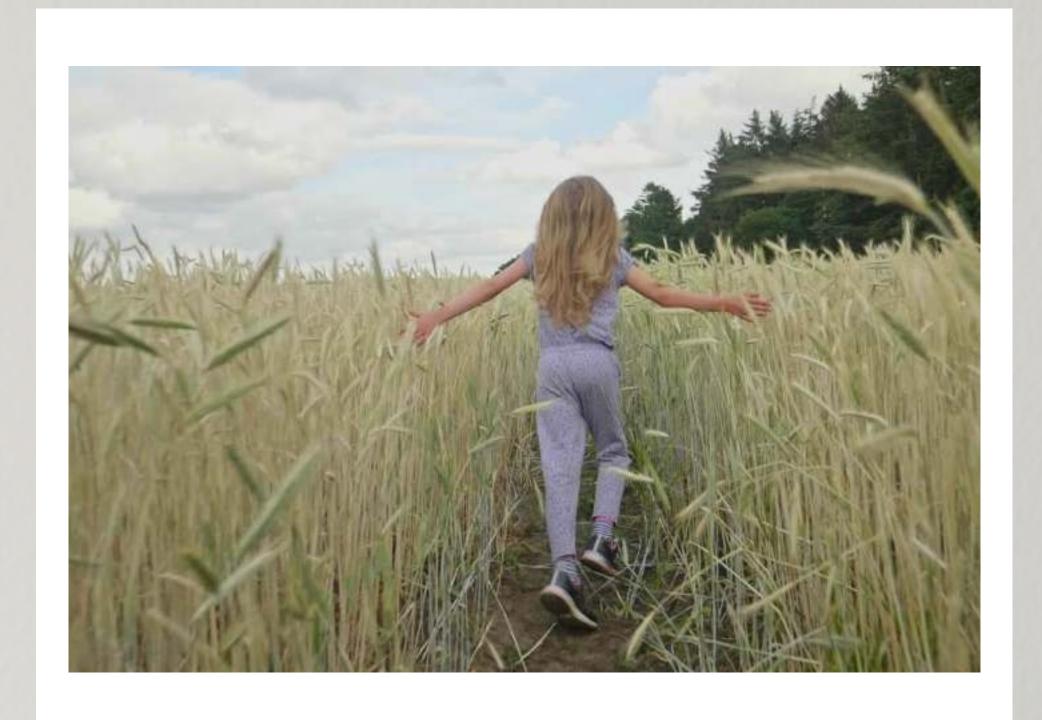
WHEN YOU SEE...

to let off

IT MEANS...

to not punish someone who has done something wrong, or to not punishthem severely

darować komuś karę



She wanted to get some fresh air so I **let** her **out**.



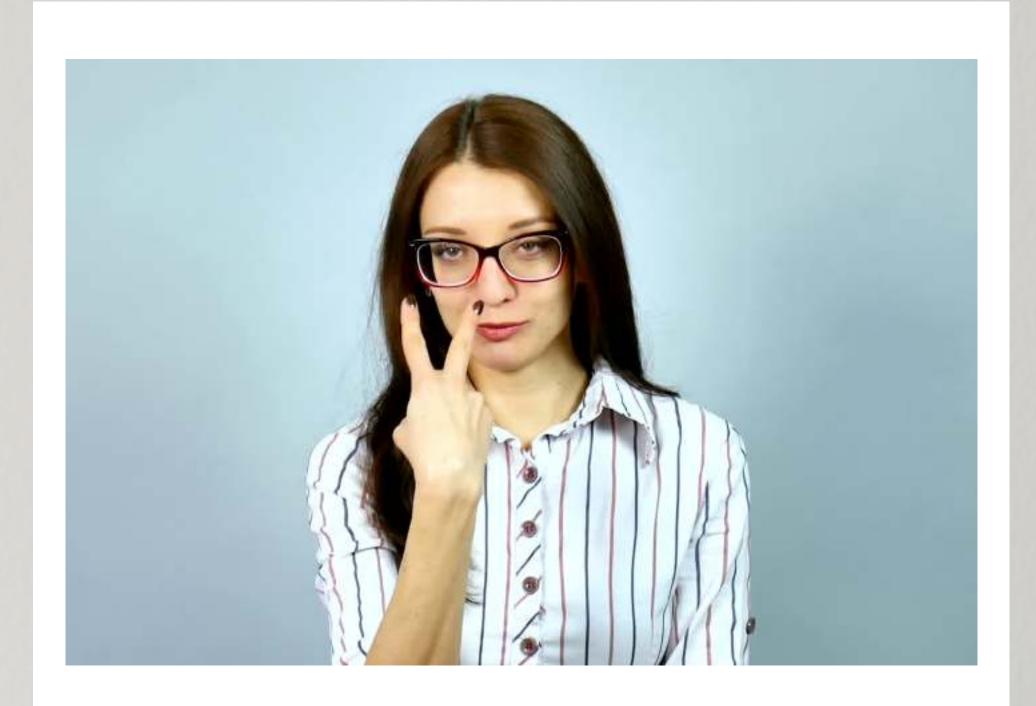
WHEN YOU SEE...

to let out

IT MEANS...

to allow to get out

wypuścić na zewnątrz



Don't **let** me **down** and learn the phrasal verbs with 'let'!



WHEN YOU SEE...

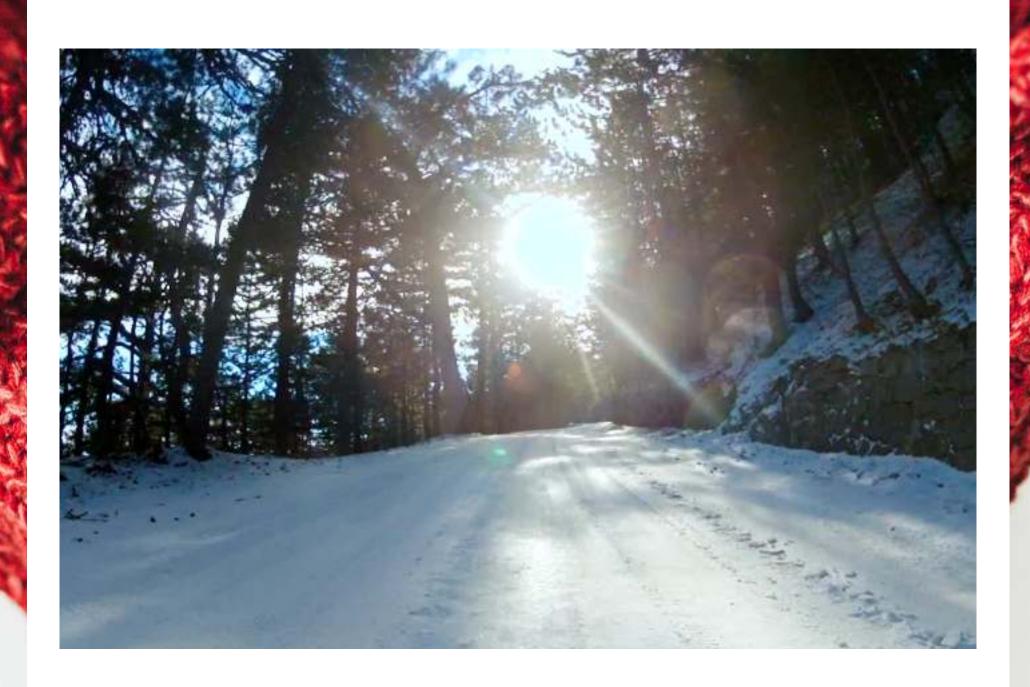
to let down

IT MEANS...

to disappoint someone by not doing what you agreed to do

zawieść





Look out!
It's getting really slippery.



to look out

IT MEANS...

said or shouted in order to tell someone that they are in danger

uważać na coś



We **look after** the neighbours' plants while they're away.



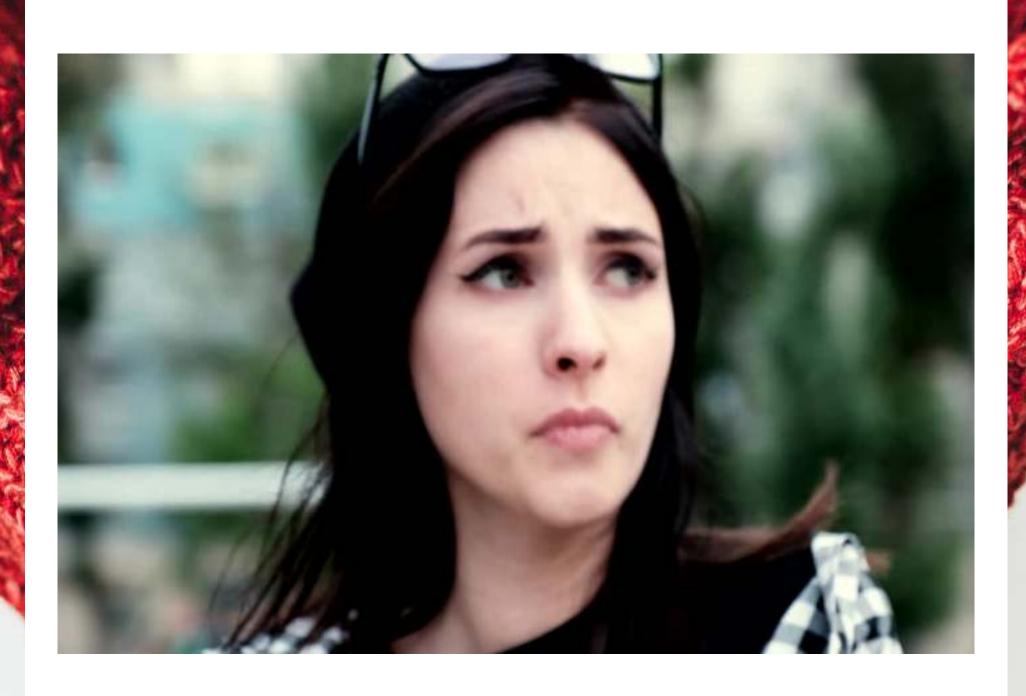
WHEN YOU SEE...

to look after

IT MEANS...

to take care of or be in charge of someone or something

opiekować się



I'm looking for Jim.
Have you seen him?

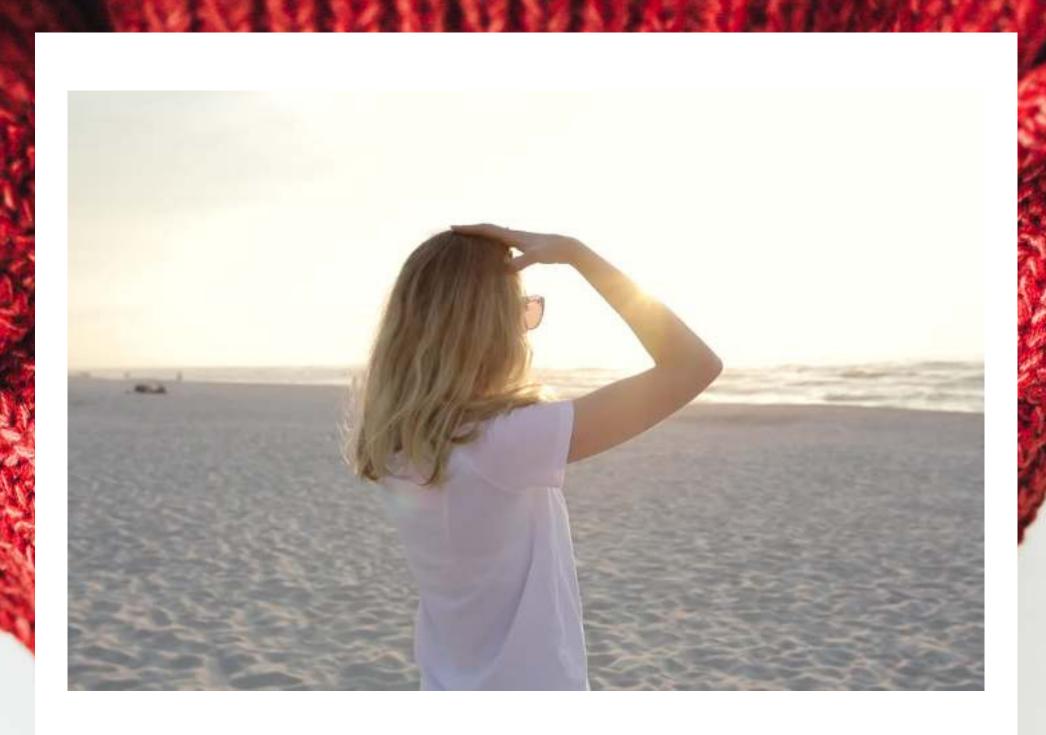


to look for

IT MEANS...

to search for someone or something

szukać



I'm looking forward
 to my vacation.



to look forward to

IT MEANS...

to feel pleasure because an event or activity is going to happen

czekać z niecierpliwością





Have you **made up** with Kate yet?



WHEN YOU SEE...

to make up

IT MEANS...

to become friendly with someone again after you have argued with them pogodzić się



You have to stop **making up** stories about people.



WHEN YOU SEE...

to make up

IT MEANS...

to say or write something that is not true

wymyślać



Somebody broke into the shop and **made off** with several books.



to make off

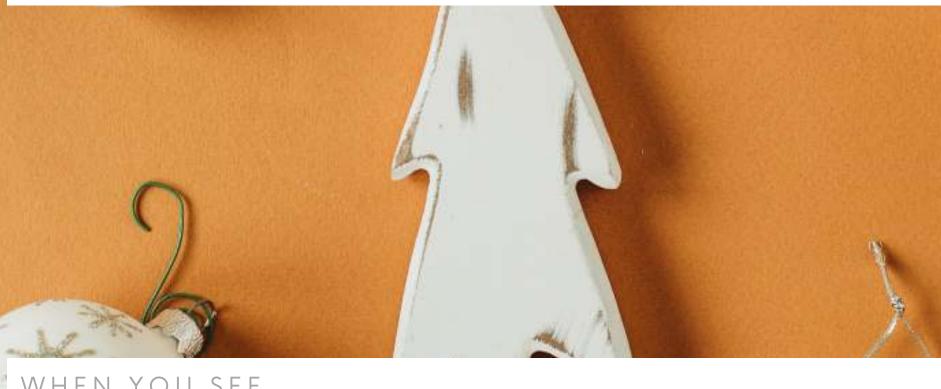
IT MEANS...

to steal something

kraść



If I could just make out what they were saying.



to make out

IT MEANS...

to be able to see, hear, or understand something or someone widzieć, słyszeć, rozumieć





Have you **passed on** the message I sent you?

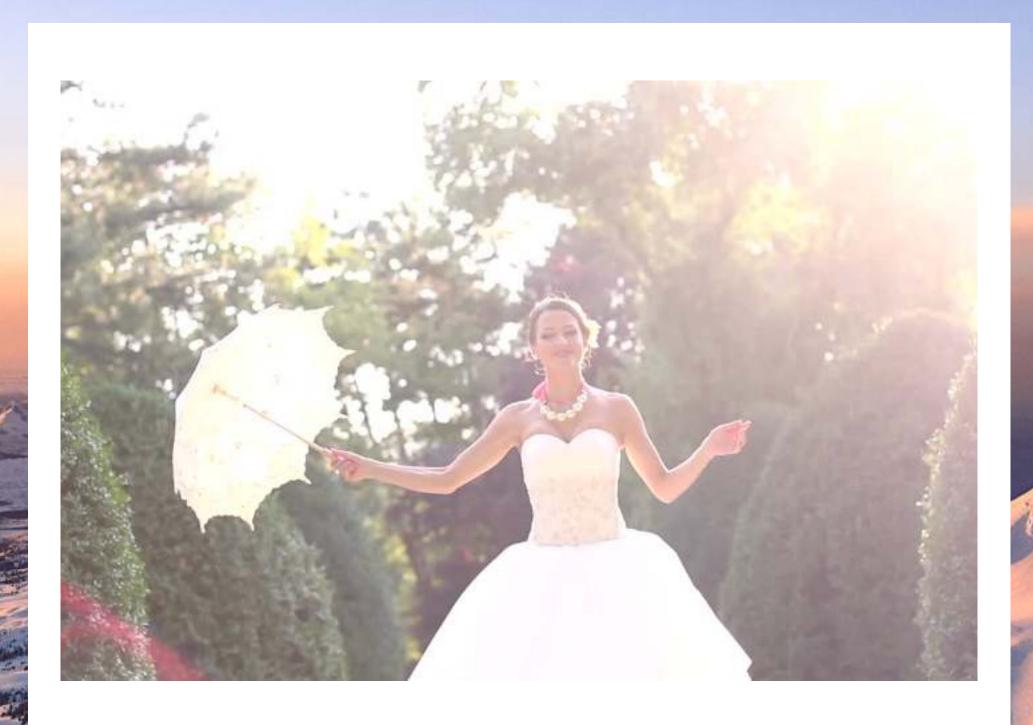
WHEN YOU SEE...

to pass on

IT MEANS...

to tell someone something that another person has told you

przekazać



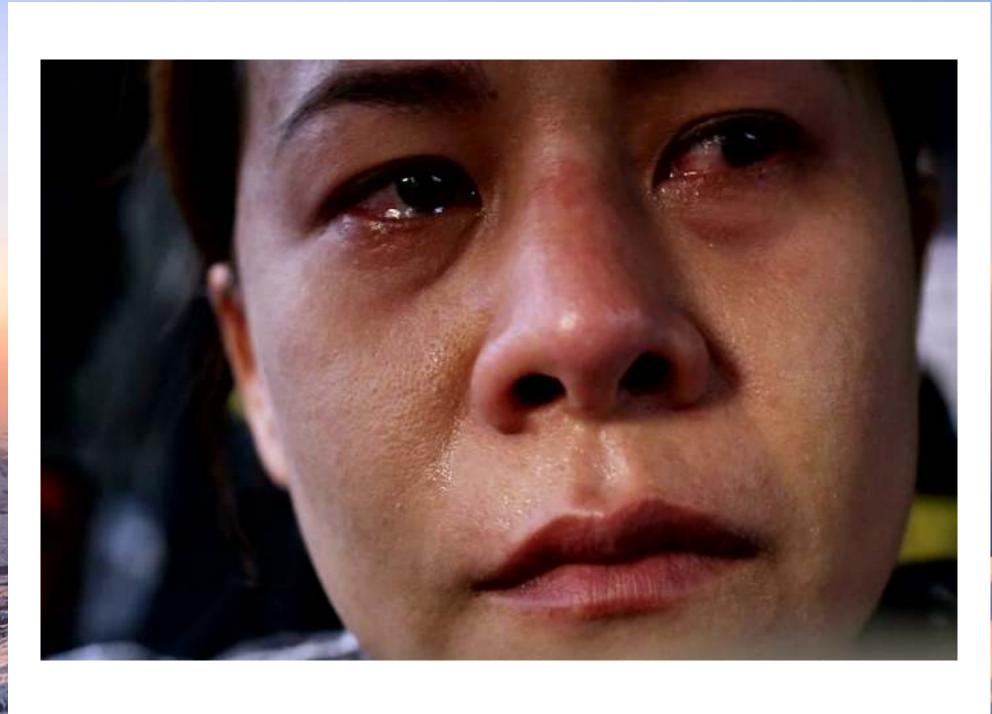
I was **passing by** when the bride arrived at the church

WHEN YOU SEE...

to pass by

IT MEANS...

If you pass by something, you go past it or near it on your way to another place przechodzić obok



She's terribly upset because her father passed away last week.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to pass away

IT MEANS...

to die

umierać



It always pays off!

WHEN YOU SEE...

to pay off

IT MEANS...

to result in success

opłacać się





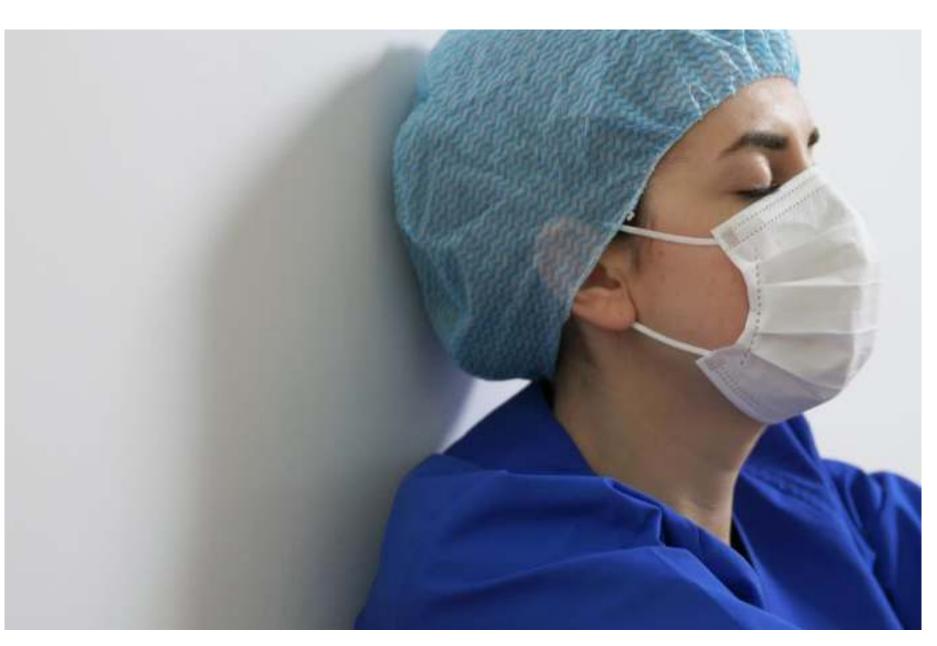
Will you **pick** the children **up** from school?

WHEN YOU SEE...

to pick up

IT MEANS...

to go somewhere to collect someone odebrać kogoś



She wanted to be a nurse but the thought of night shifts **put** her **off**.

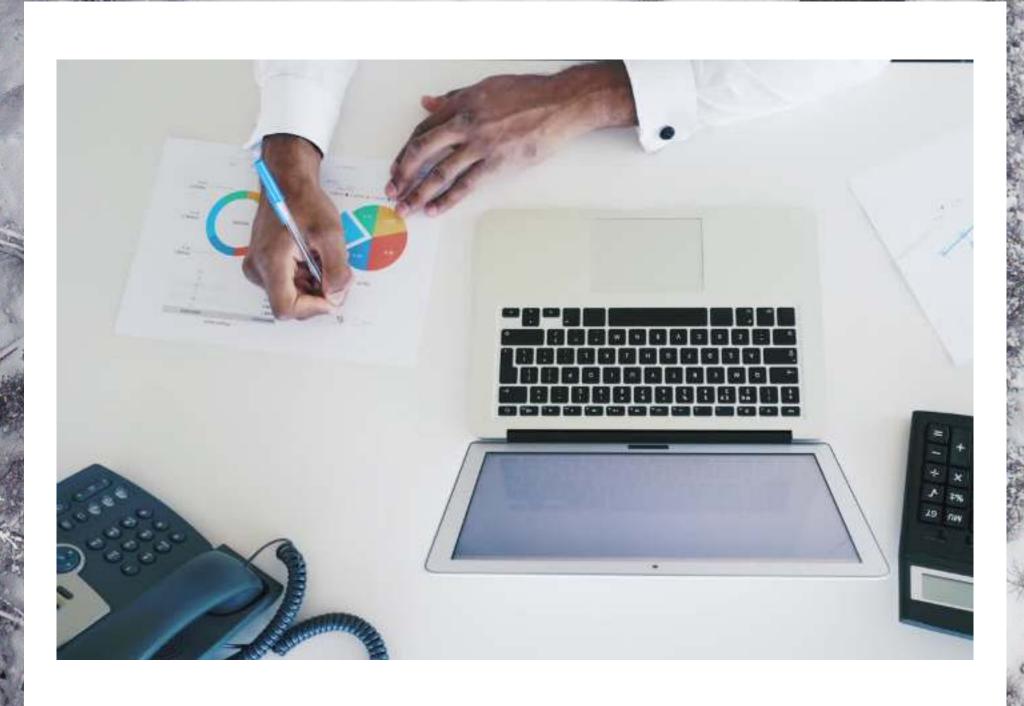
WHEN YOU SEE...

to put off

IT MEANS...

to cause someone to lose interest or enthusiasm

zniechęcać



He's **putting** a few thoughts **down** on paper.

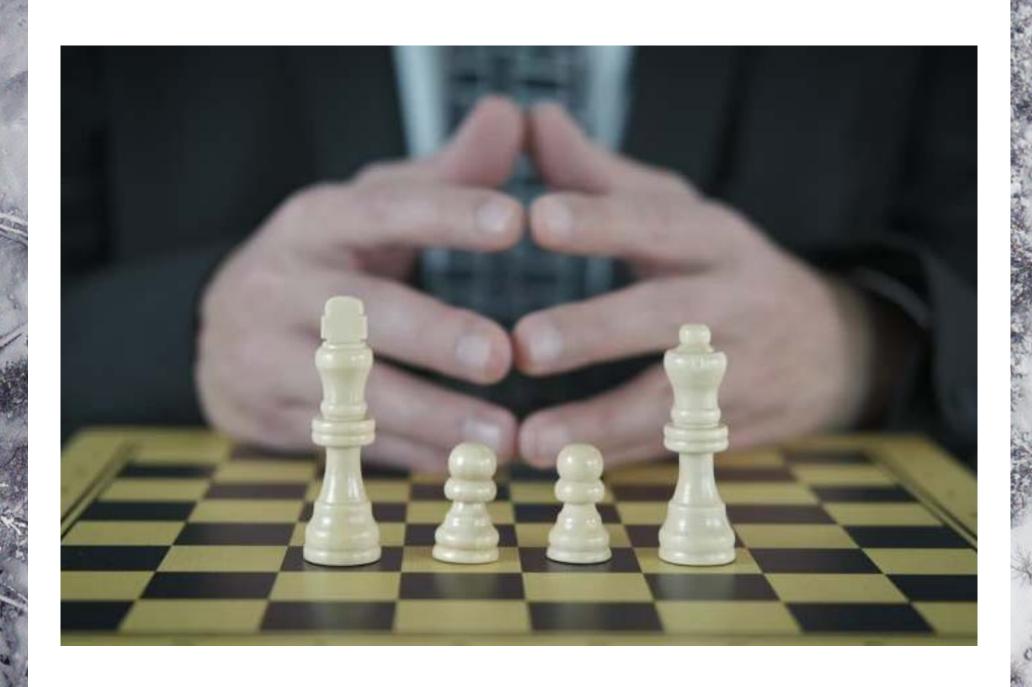
WHEN YOU SEE...

to put down

IT MEANS...

to record something in writing

notować



Don't **put** it **off**!

Start learning English now :-)

WHEN YOU SEE...

to put off

IT MEANS...

to postpone

odkładać

PHRASAL VERBS LET'S RUN THROUGH!





Why do dogs run after cats?

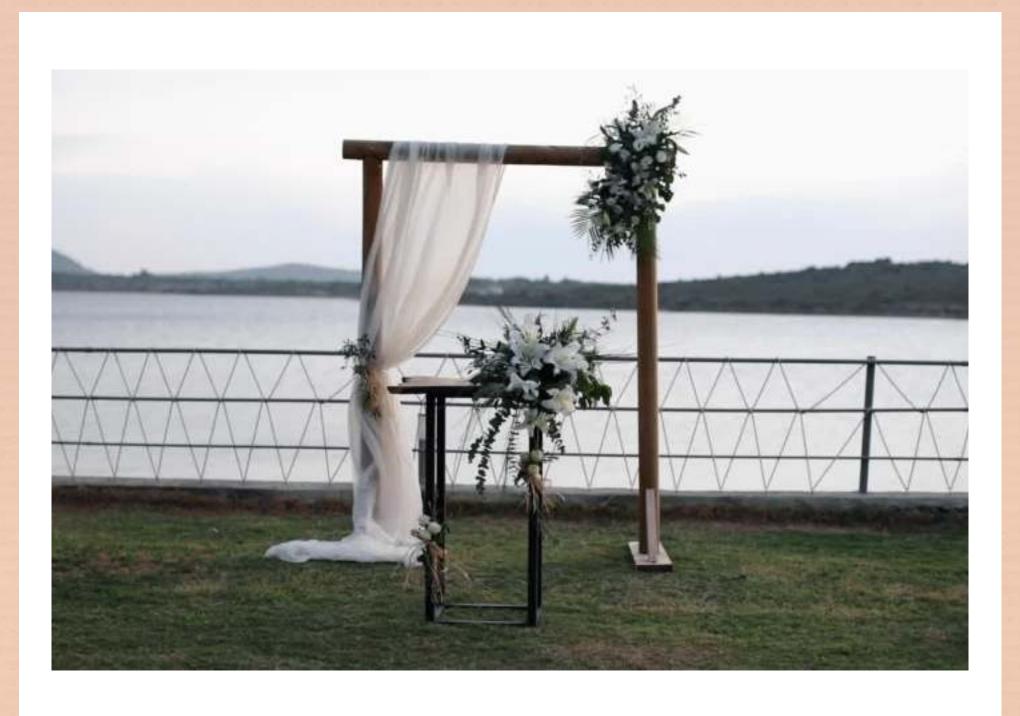


WHEN YOU SEE...

to run after

IT MEANS...

to chase someone or something that is moving away from you gonić



They are planning to **run away** together to get married.



WHEN YOU SEE...

to run away

IT MEANS...

to leave a place or person secretly and suddenly

uciec



I've run out of toilet paper.



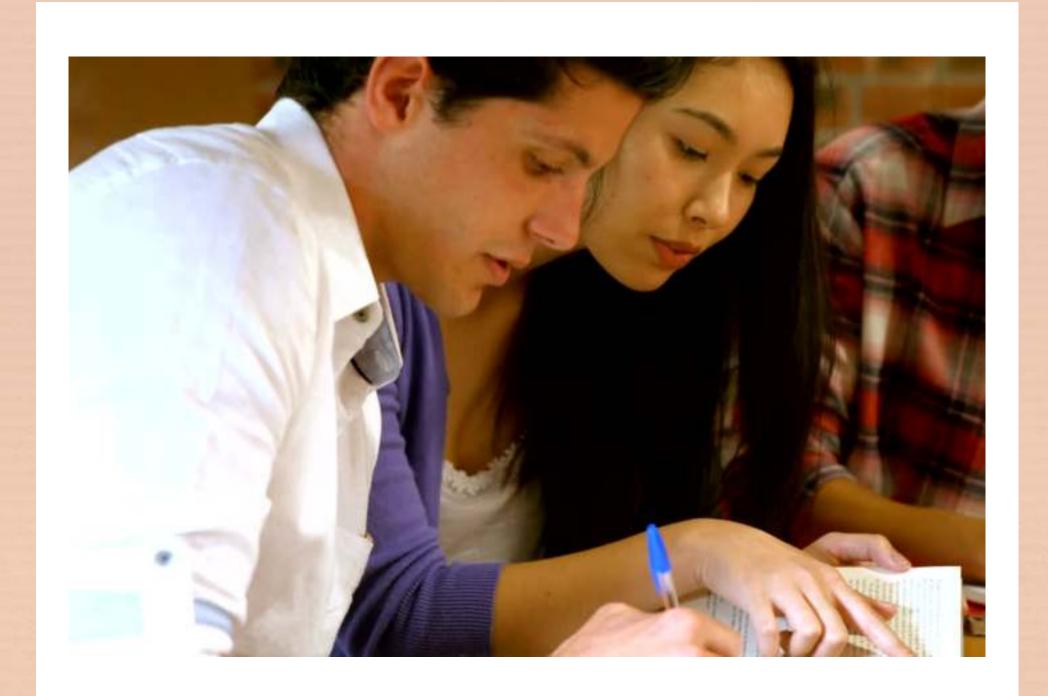
WHEN YOU SEE...

to run out of

IT MEANS...

to finish, use, or sell all of something, so that there is none left

skończyć się



Let's just **run through** the phrasal verbs one more time.



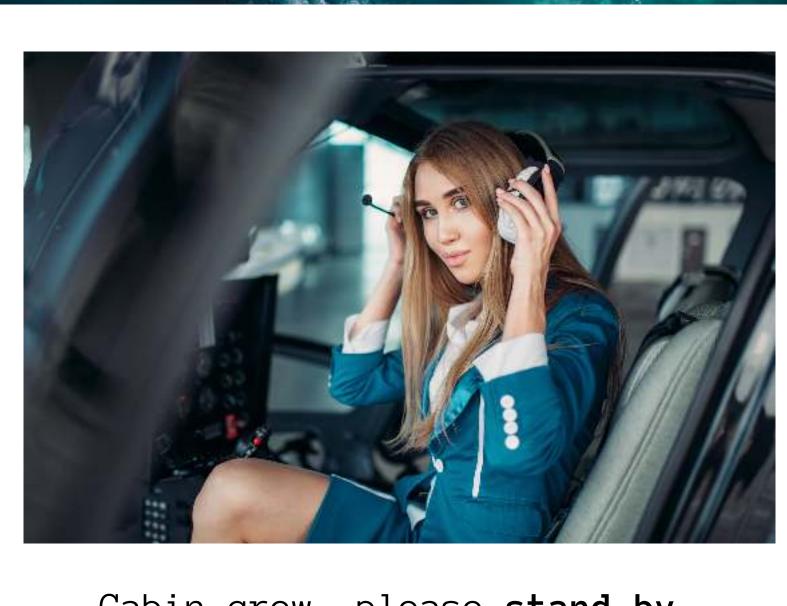
WHEN YOU SEE...

to run through

IT MEANS...

to practise something so that it is correct fora performance or test przećwiczyć/przejrzeć





Cabin crew, please **stand by** for take-off.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to stand by

IT MEANS...

to be waiting and ready to do something or to help

czekać w gotowości



She explained that DIN stands for "do it now."

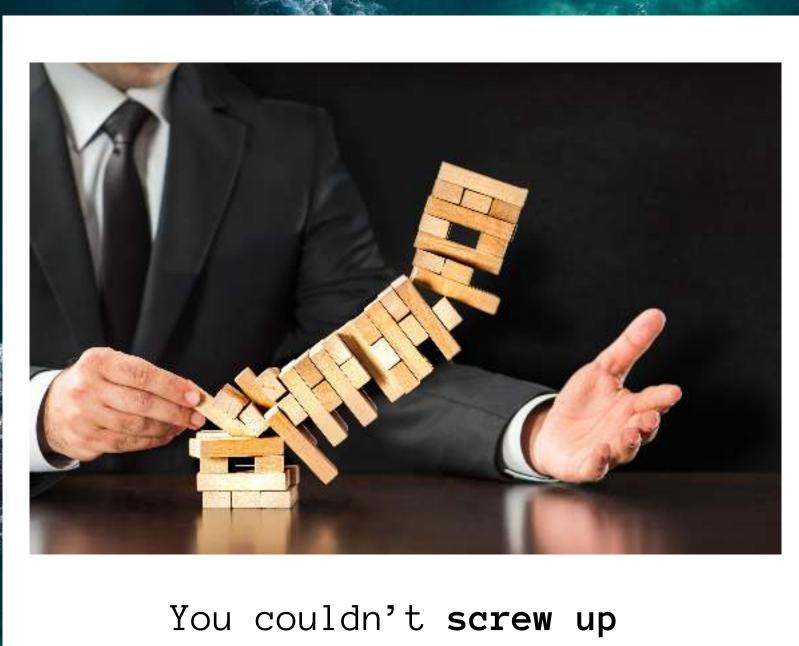
WHEN YOU SEE...

to stand for

IT MEANS...

to represent something

oznaczać coś



much worse than I did.

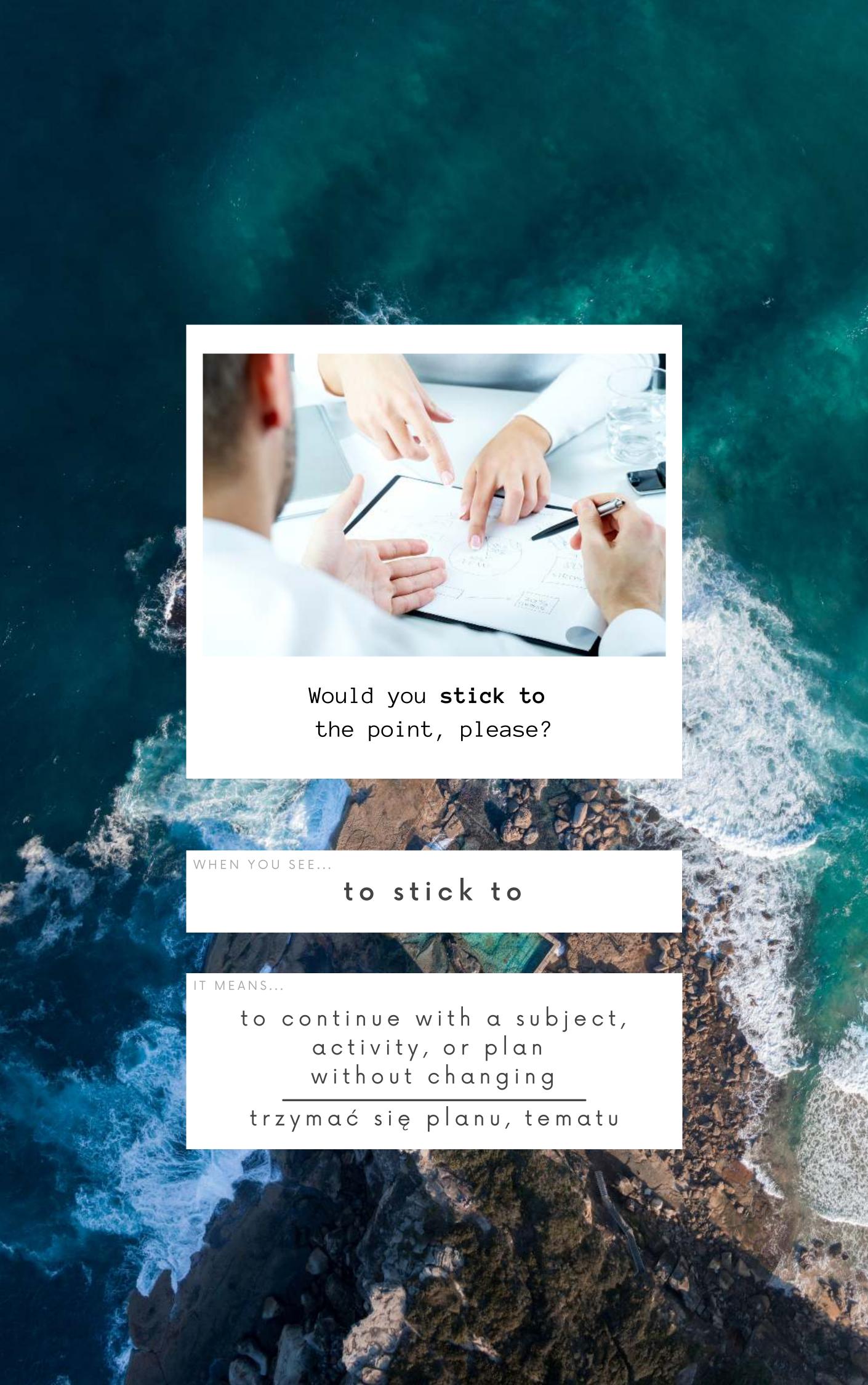
WHEN YOU SEE...

to screw up

IT MEANS...

to do very badly or fail at something

zawalić coś







What time are you **setting off** tomorrow morning?

WHEN YOU SEE...

to set off

IT MEANS...

to start a journey

wyruszać



The group plans to **set up** an import business.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to set up

IT MEANS...

to start something such as a business, organization, or institution

otwierać biznes



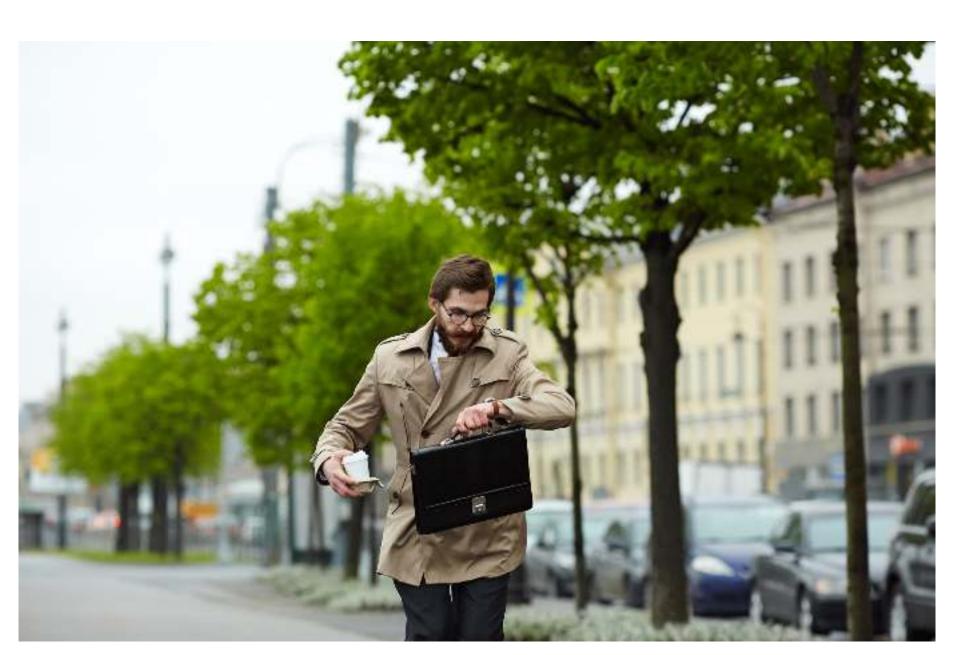
He's always **showing off** to his classmates.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to show off

IT MEANS...

to attract attention or admiration, and often make other people annoyed popisywać się



I invited him for eight o'clock, but he didn't **show up** until 9.30.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to show up

IT MEANS...

to arrive somewhere in order to join a group of people, especially late or unexpectedly zjawić się

PHRASAL VERBS TAKE ON ME!





Do you think the teacher was taken in by your excuse?

WHEN YOU SEE...

to take in

IT MEANS...

to deceive or trick someone

nabierać



He **takes after** his mother's side of the family.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to take after

IT MEANS...

to be similar to an older member of your family in appearance or character być podobnym



We're not **taking on** any new staff at the moment.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to take on

IT MEANS...

to start to employ someone

zatrudniać



The plane took off at 8.30 a.m.

WHEN YOU SEE...

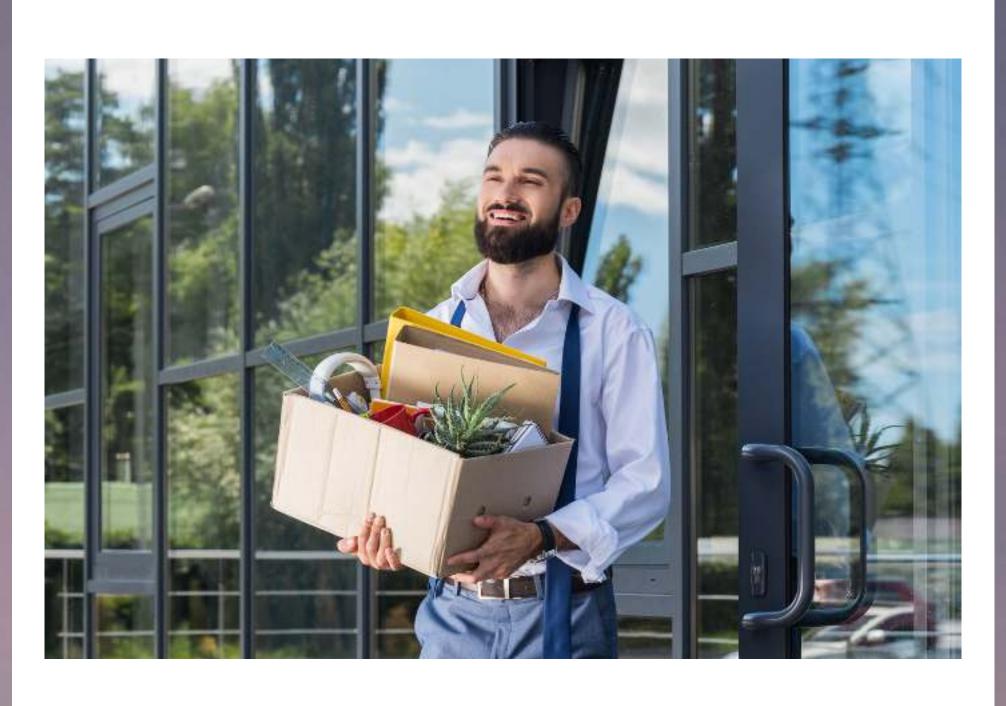
to take off

IT MEANS...

If an aircraft, bird, or insect takes off, it leaves the ground and begins to fly

startować





Rob **told off** his boss, then quit.



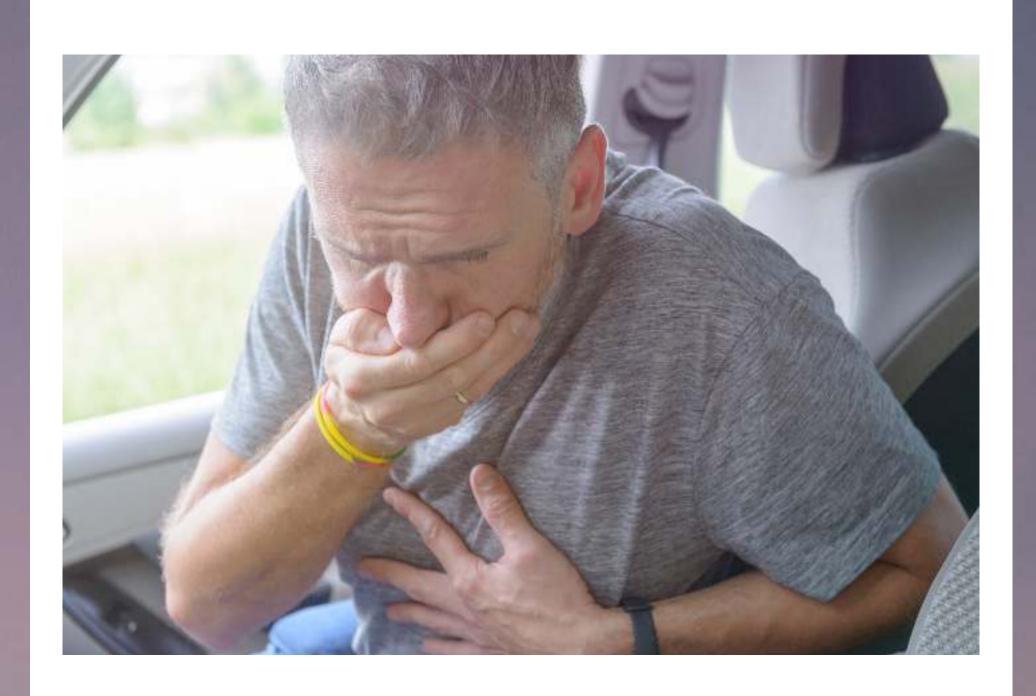
WHEN YOU SEE...

to tell off

IT MEANS...

to criticize someone angrily

wygarnąć komuś



He threw up all over his shoes.



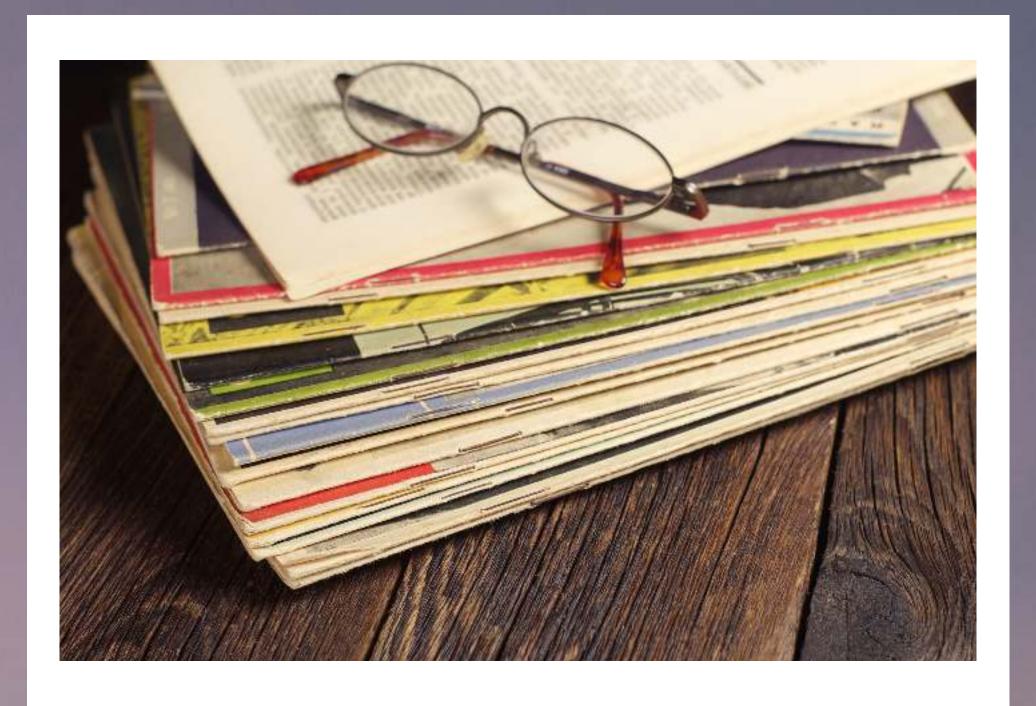
WHEN YOU SEE...

to throw up

IT MEANS...

to vomit

wymiotować



When are you going to **throw away** those old magazines?



WHEN YOU SEE...

to throw away

IT MEANS...

to get rid of something by treating it as garbage

wyrzucać



John hopes to **try out** his new running shoes this weekend.



WHEN YOU SEE...

to try out

IT MEANS...

to test someone or something to see what they are like or whether they are suitable or effective

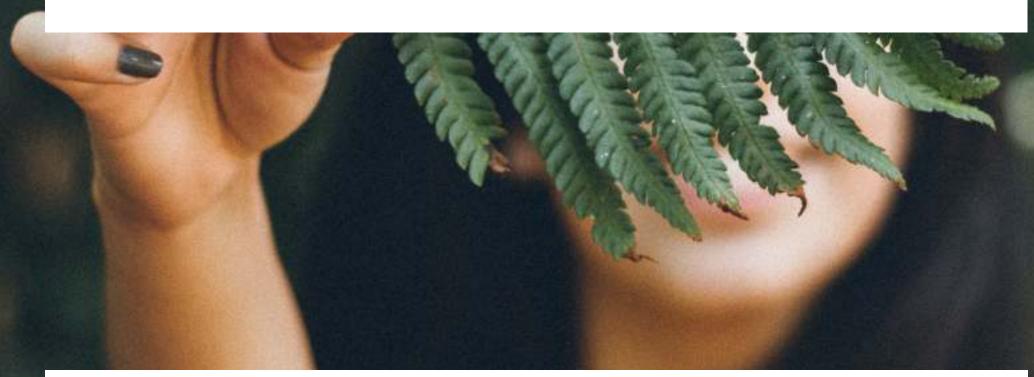
wypróbować







How could you **turn down** such a fantastic job?



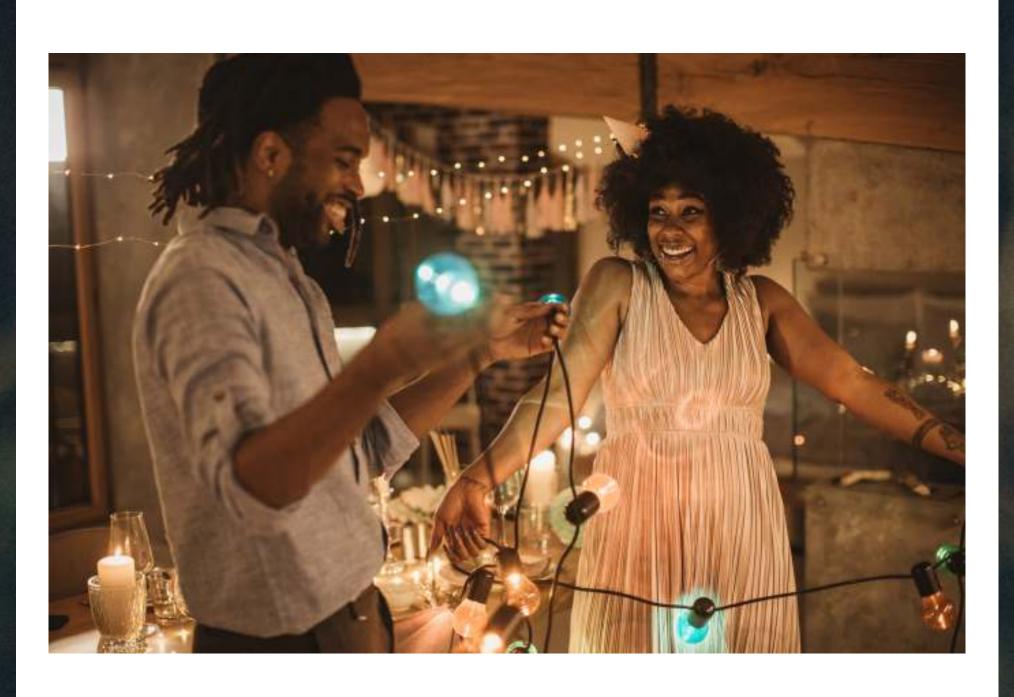
WHEN YOU SEE...

to turn down

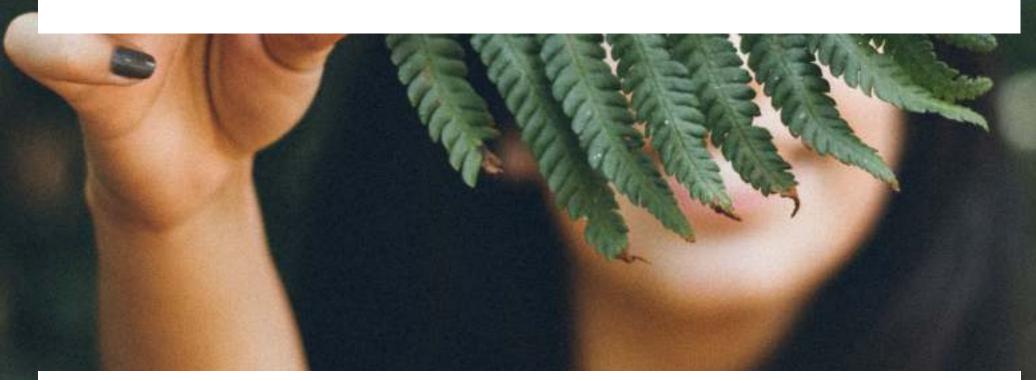
IT MEANS...

to not accept an offer or request

odrzucać



Do you think many people will **turn up**?



WHEN YOU SEE...

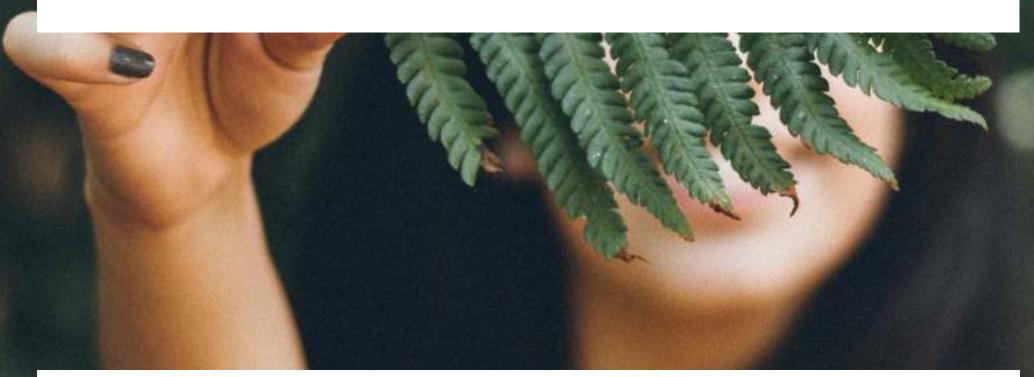
to turn up

IT MEANS...

to arrive or appear somewhere, usually unexpectedly or in a way that was not planned pojawiać się



You can always **turn to** me for help if you need it.



WHEN YOU SEE...

to turn to

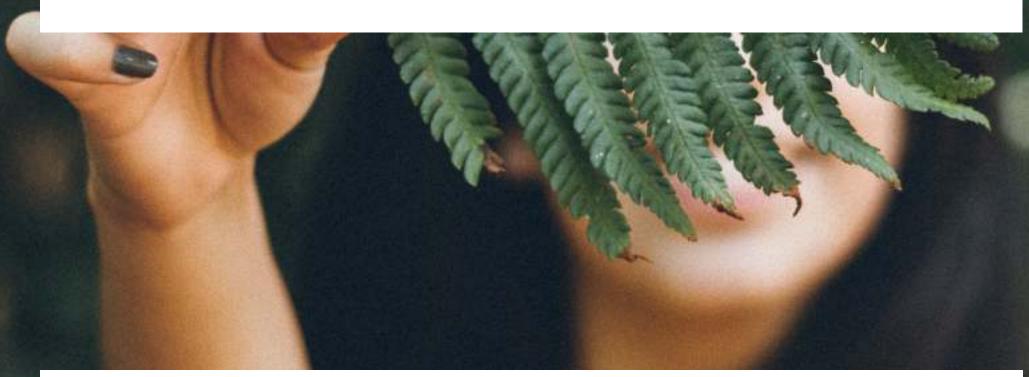
IT MEANS...

to get help from someone

zwrócić się



Rain in the morning will **turn into** snow during the afternoon.



WHEN YOU SEE...

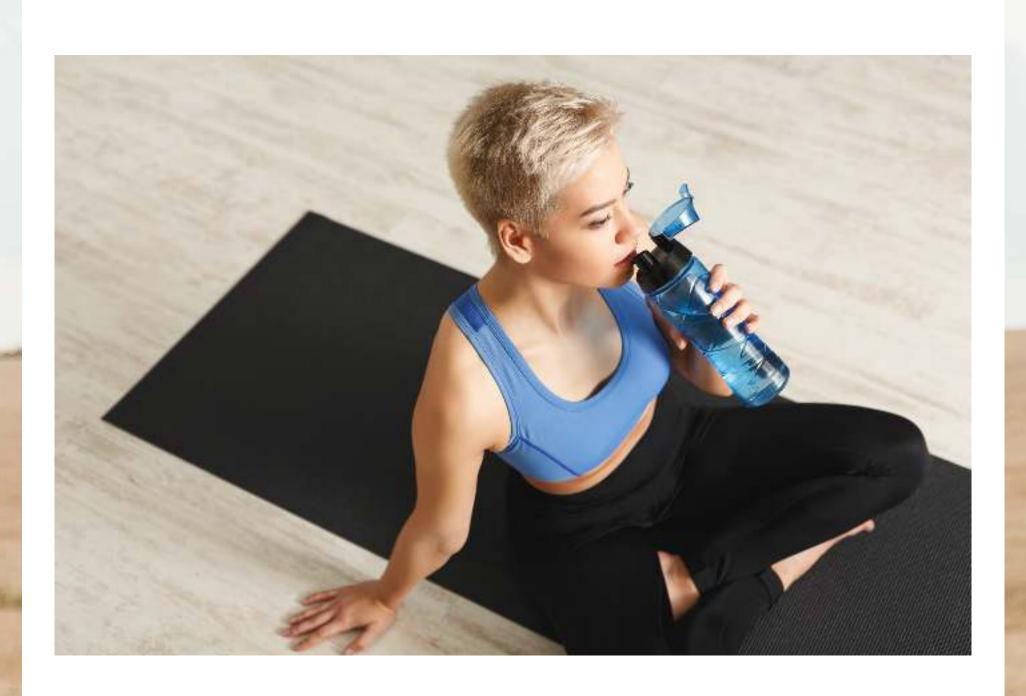
to turn into

IT MEANS...

to change or develop from one thing to another

zamienić się





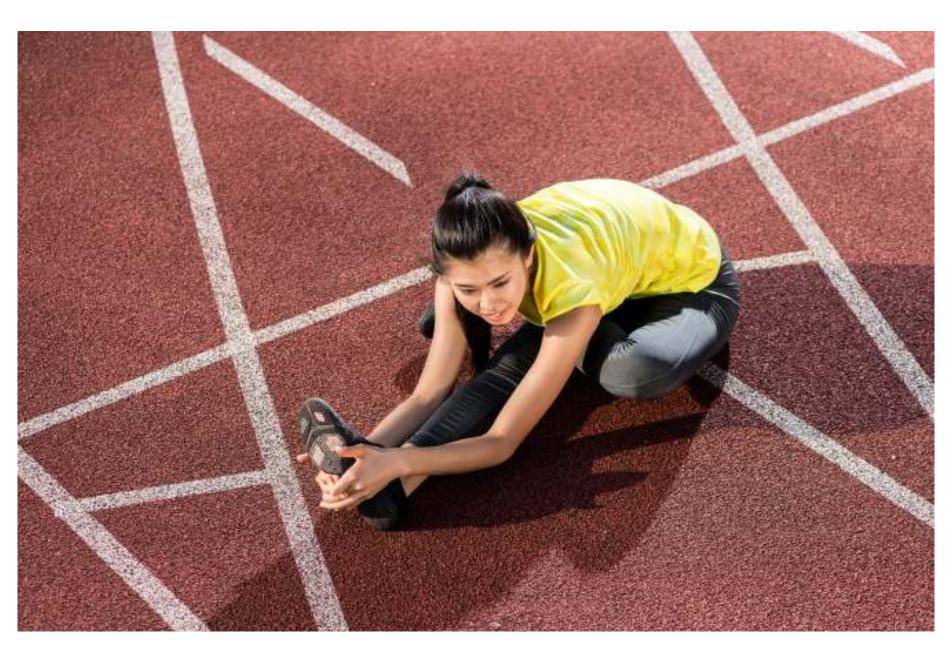
Make sure you drink plenty of water if you are working out.



to work out

IT MEANS...

to exercise in order to improve the strength or appearance of your body ćwiczyć



If you don't warm up before exercising, you risk injuring yourself.



to warm up

IT MEANS...

to prepare yourself for a physical activity by doing some gentle exercises and stretches

rozgrzewać się



John is **wiping down** his phone.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to wipe down

IT MEANS...

to clean a surface thoroughly with a cloth

wycierać



Hard work will wear you out if you do not take breaks.

WHEN YOU SEE...

to wear out

IT MEANS...

to make someone extremely tired wymęczyć





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