



#JUSTTAKEALESSON

AUTUMN CLASS

week 6

Unreal Past

WISH / IF ONLY

Powtórzmy sobie "wish".

Dodam, że identyczne konstrukcje tworzymy po "if only".

2

COND.

IF WE HAD MORE STUDENTS,
WE WOULD RUN THE COURSE.

UNREAL
FUTURE/PRESENT



I WISH / IF ONLY
WE HAD MORE STUDENTS!



GDY PO WISH LUB IF ONLY
MÓWIMY O TERAŹNIEJSZOŚCI,
UŻYJEMY CZASU PAST SIMPLE

Przykład:

- It would be good if we **had** a bigger car.=
- I wish / If only we **had** a bigger car.
- It would be good if I **knew** every word in English.=
- I wish / If only I **knew** every word in English.
- I wish I **could speak** Chinese.
- I wish / If only you **could live** with me.

WISH / IF ONLY

Na takiej samej zasadzie mówimy o przeszłości:

3

IF THE RENT HAD BEEN LOWER,
I WOULD HAVE TAKEN THE FLAT.

UNREAL PAST



I WISH / IF ONLY
THE RENT HAD BEEN LOWER!



GDY PO WISH LUB IF ONLY
MÓWIMY O PRZESZŁOŚCI,
UŻYJEMY CZASU PAST PERFECT

Przykład:

- I wish / If only I **had known** Charlie was coming. I would have invited Jane. (I didn't know it and did not invite Jane.)
- I wish / If only I **hadn't said** that. I can see I've upset you. Sorry. (I did say it; it would have been better if I had not said it.)

WISH / IF ONLY

Ostatnia opcja po wish to "would":



WOULD PO WISH LUB IF ONLY
UŻYWAMY, JAK COŚ NAS WKURZA
I CHCEMY, ŻEBY TO JUŻ
W KOŃCU SIĘ ZMIENIŁO!



WISH / IF ONLY + WOULD

Przykład:

- I wish / If only you'd stop making so much noise! (You are making a noise; it would be better if you didn't.)
- I wish / If only you wouldn't come through the kitchen with your dirty boots on. (You do come through the kitchen; it would be better if you didn't.)
- I wish / If only it would stop snowing.
- I wish / If only Mark would call me back.
- I wish / If only more people would read my blog.

Prośby, ale nie takie super hiper uprzejme :-)

- I wish / If only you wouldn't smoke in here.

HAD BETTER

oznacza: Lepiej, żeby...!, Oby..!



HAD BETTER = 'D BETTER
NIE MA WERSJI HAVE BETTER :-)



HAD BETTER DO

nigdy: HAD BETTER TO DO

Przykład:

- It's five o'clock. I d better go now before the traffic gets too bad. Not: I'd better to go now.

W języku potocznym spotkacie: 'D BEST :-)

Ta wersja jest "slightly less strong and less direct"

- You d best leave it till Monday. There's no one in the office today.

Jak robimy przeczenie? had better not (lub 'd better not)

- You d better not tell Elizabeth about the broken glass – she'll go crazy!

Jak robimy pytanie? Inwersja - had idzie przed podmiot

- Had we better leave a note for the delivery guy to take the parcel next door?

IT'S TIME...

Najwyższy czas, żebyście załapali, o co chodzi w tych konstrukcjach! ;-)

Opcja nr 1 - najprostsza



IT'S (HIGH) TIME TO DO SOMETHING

Przykład:

- It's time to say good bye!

Jak jest przeczenie, dokładamy NOT:

- It's time not to eat crisps.

Opcja nr 2 - też całkiem prosta



IT'S (HIGH) TIME FOR SOMEBODY
TO DO SOMETHING

Przykład:

- It's time for them to go!
- I think it's time for me to be a decent man. (Podsiadło, No)

IT'S TIME...

Opcja nr 3 - sprawiająca najwięcej problemów, ale dla Was to już łatwizna!



IT'S (HIGH) TIME SOMEBODY
DID SOMETHING

Przykład:

- It's time they moved out.
- Gosh! It's almost midnight. It's time we went home.
- It's time he wasn't so stubborn.

Podsumowując, jedno zdanie można powiedzieć na 3 sposoby:

- It's time to go.
- It's time for us to go.
- It's time we went.

Zamiast "It's time" może być:

- It's high time..
- It's about time...

WOULD RATHER

Wolałabym to rozumieć :-)



I WOULD RATHER DO = I'D RATHER DO

FUTURE/PRESENT

nigdy: WOULD RATHER TO DO

Przykład:

- I d rather undesrtand it.
- We d rather go on Monday. Not: We'd rather to go ... or We'd rather going ...
- I d rather not fly. I hate planes.

W czasie przeszłym:



I WOULD RATHER HAVE DONE

PAST

- She would rather have spent the money on a holiday.
(The money wasn't spent on a holiday.)
- I d rather have seen it at the cinema than on DVD.
(I saw the film on DVD.)

WOULD RATHER

Wolałabym, żebyście to zrozumieli!



I WOULD RATHER SOMEBODY DID

FUTURE/PRESENT

Przykład:

- I'd rather you understood.
- We'd rather we went on Monday
- I'd rather we didn't fly. I hate planes.
- Would you rather I wasn't honest with you?

W czasie przeszłym:



I WOULD RATHER SOMEBODY HAD DONE

PAST

- I'd rather you hadn't rung me at work.
- I'd rather you had gone last week.

Uwaga na takie zestawienie:

- He'd rather walk **than** go by bus to work.
- Would she rather eat at home **than** go to the restaurant?

WOULD PREFER

Wolałabym to zrozumieć, tak jeszcze raz :-)



I WOULD PREFER TO DO

FUTURE/PRESENT

Przykład:

- I'd prefer to understand.
- I'd prefer to go by myself.
- Would you prefer a quieter restaurant?
- She'd prefer not to drive at night.

W czasie przeszłym:



I WOULD PREFER TO HAVE DONE

PAST

- I'd prefer to have understood.
- I'd prefer to have gone.

WOULD PREFER

Wolałabym, żebyście to zrozumieli!



I WOULD PREFER YOU TO DO

FUTURE/PRESENT

Przykład:

- I'd prefer you to understand.
- I'd prefer you to go by yourself.
- She'd prefer you not to drive at night.

W czasie przeszłym:



I WOULD PREFER YOU TO HAVE DONE

PAST

- I'd prefer you to have understood.
- I'd prefer he to have called earlier.

Uwaga na takie zestawienie:

- I'd prefer to go skiing this year **rather than go** on a beach holiday.

UNREAL PAST

LET'S PRACTISE!

Exercise 1

Use these expressions to complete the sentences:

eat at home

get a taxi

go alone

wait a few minutes

listen to some music

stand

go for a swim

wait till later

think about it for a while

1. Shall we walk home? (prefer) *I'd prefer to get a taxi.*

2. Do you want to eat now? (rather) *I'd rather wait till later.*

3. Would you like to watch TV? (rather)

-----.

4. Do you want to go to a restaurant? (prefer)

-----.

5. Let's leave now. (rather)

-----.

6. Shall we play tennis? (rather)

-----.

7. I think we should decide now. (prefer)

-----.

8. Would you like to sit down? (rather)

-----.

9. Do you want me to come with you? (prefer)

-----.

UNREAL PAST

LET'S PRACTISE!

Exercise 2

Complete the sentences using *would you rather I ...*

1. Are you going to make dinner or *would you rather I made it?*
2. Are you going to tell Liz what happened or would you rather _____?
3. Are you going to do the shopping or _____?
4. Are you going to phone Diane or _____?

Exercise 3

Use your own ideas to complete these sentences.

1. 'Shall I tell Ann the news? 'No, *I'd rather she didn't know*'.
2. Do you want me to go now or would you rather I _____ here?
3. Do you want to go out this evening or would you rather _____ at home?
4. This is a private letter addressed to me. I'd rather you _____ read it.
5. I don't really like these shoes. I'd rather they _____ a different colour.
6. A: Do you mind if I turn on the radio?
B: I'd rather you _____. I'm trying to study.

UNREAL PAST

LET'S PRACTISE!

Exercise 4

Po **suppose/supposing/as if/as though/imagine that..**

mamy takie same zasady jak w conditionalach:

present/future > Past Simple

past > Past Perfect

Put the verb in the correct form:

1. It's time we (go) home.
2. Suppose you (have) a lot of money, what would you do then?
3. If only I (know) it before I called him a thief.
4. I'd rather you (do) it today.
5. It's about time you (start) learning if you want to pass the exam.
6. He's acting as if he (be) the most important human being.
7. I'd rather you (not spend) so much money in Greece, but you spent it all.
8. My parents ask about every detail of my life. I really wish they (stop) doing that.
9. Supposing you (be) offered a well-paid job, would you give up the old one?
10. I'm really tired. I'd rather (stay) at home.

UNREAL PAST

LET'S PRACTISE!

11. Sue lost all the money, but she behaves as though nothing (happen).

12. Imagine you (can) have one thing for free, what would it be?

13. If possible, I'd rather she (come) a little earlier.

14. Look at this man. He can hardly stand on the ground. He's walking as if he (be) drunk. (on tu faktycznie może być pijany, więc nie cofamy czasów)

15. It's high time you (realise) there are more important things than football.

UNREAL PAST

LET'S CHECK!

Exercise 1

1. I'd prefer to get a taxi.
2. I'd rather wait till later.
3. I'd rather listen to some music.
4. I'd prefer to eat at home.
5. I'd rather wait a few minutes.
6. I'd rather go for a swim.
7. I'd prefer to think about it for a while.
8. I'd rather stand.
9. I'd prefer to go alone.

Exercise 2

1. Would you rather I made it?
2. Would you rather I told her
3. Would you rather I did it
4. Would you rather I phoned her

Exercise 3

1. Didn't
2. Stayed / remained / waited
3. Stay
4. Didn't
5. Were
6. Didn't

UNREAL PAST

LET'S CHECK!

Exercise 4

1. went
2. had
3. had known
4. did
5. started
6. was
7. hadn't spent/had not spent
8. would stop
9. were
10. stay
11. had happened
12. could
13. came
14. is
15. realised