

#JUSTTAKEALESSON

AUTUMN CLASS

week 3

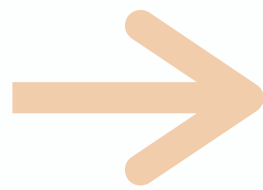
Conditional 3rd

CONDITIONALS

Co to są tak w ogóle te *conditionale*?



WARUNEK



REZULTAT



IF...



ZDANIE GŁÓWNE

Przykład:

- If you owe money, you must pay it back immediately.
- If a lot of people come, we'll have to get extra chairs.
- If I had money, I would buy a car.

Kolejność zdań może być zamieniona:

- I'll go to Bristol tomorrow if the weather is good. (no coma)

Kilka faktów:

- Zdania warunkowe uwzględniają wyobrażone lub niepewne sytuacje i możliwe skutki tych sytuacji.
- Istnieją różne rodzaje warunków.
- Niektóre są możliwe lub prawdopodobne, inne mało prawdopodobne, a inne niemożliwe.
- Używamy szeregu wyrażień, aby mówić o warunkach.

3RD CONDITIONAL

Pamiętacie drugi okres warunkowy -
Gdyby babcia miała wąsy, to by była dziadkiem



WARUNEK MAŁO MOŻLIWY LUB
ZUPEŁNIE NIEMOŻLIWY DO SPEŁNIENIA
W TERAŹNIEJSZOŚCI LUB PRZYSZŁOŚCI

Trzeci jest bardzo podobny.
Jedyna różnica to czas - tu mówimy o przeszłości.



A SKORRO TO PRZESZŁOŚĆ TO
OCZYWISTE, ŻE WARUNEK JEST
NIEMOŻLIWY DO SPEŁNIENIA

Przykład:

- If I **had played** better, I **would have won**. (I didn't play well and I didn't win.)
- It **would have been** easier if George **had brought** his own car. (George didn't bring his own car, so the situation was difficult.)
- If the dog **hadn't barked**, we **wouldn't have known** there was someone in the garden. (The dog barked, so we knew there was someone in the garden.)

3RD CONDITIONAL

Jaka tworzymy ten okres warunkowy?

IF + PAST PERFECT

WOULD HAVE + III FORMA

Przykład:

- If we John **had told** me about his problems, I **would have tried** to help him.
- If he **had stayed** in the same room as Dave, it **would have been** a disaster.

Oczywiście kolejność można zamienić:

- She **wouldn't have been** tired if she **had gone** to bed earlier.
- She **would have become** a teacher if she **had gone** to university.
- He **would have been** on time for the interview if he **had left** the house at nine

3RD CONDITIONAL

Czy może być coś zamiast Past Perfect lub would?
Oczywiście!

IF + PAST PERFECT
CONTINUOUS

COULD / SHOULD / MIGHT
HAVE + III FORMA

Past Perfect Continuous używamy:



GDY WARUNEK ODNOSI SIĘ DO
HIPOTETYCZNEJ CZYNNOŚCI TRWAJĄCEJ
W DANEJ CHWILI W PRZESZŁOŚCI

Przykład:

- If the boy **hadn't been jumping**, he **wouldn't have broken** his leg.
- If the driver **had been wearing** a seat belt, he **would probably have survived** the accident.
- If I **had been living** in New York at the time, I **would have gone** to the show.
- If I **hadn't been working** all day, I **would have gone** jogging.

3RD CONDITIONAL

Kiedy zamiast would inne modalne?



DLA WYRAŻENIA PRZYPUSZCZENIA,
POZWOLENIA, ZDOLNOŚCI LUB MOŻLIWOŚCI

Przykład:

- I **could have finished** the report on time if my boss had asked for it earlier. (ability)
- If I had had the right tools, I **could have fixed** my bike. (ability)
- If the weather had been worse, they **might not have reached** the top. (possibility)

Można też wyrazić ciągłość w zdaniu głównym:

IF + PAST PERFECT

WOULD + HAVE BEEN +
CZASOWNIK + ING

Przykład:

- Mark and Jenny **wouldn't have been quarreling** if his ex-girlfriend hadn't texted him.
- If the weather had been better, I'd **have been sitting** in the garden when he arrived.
- If she hadn't got a job in London, she **would have been working** in Paris
- .If I had had a ball I **would have been playing** football.
- If I had known it was dangerous I **wouldn't have been climbing** that cliff.

3RD CONDITIONAL

Jeszcze chciałabym dodać informację o użyciu **can** po **if**:



DLA WYRAŻENIA UMIEJETNOŚCI,
MOŻLIWOŚCI LUB POZWOLENIA

W 2 okresie warunkowym:

- I'd go to the beach with you if I **could** swim. (ability)
- If you **could** be a famous person, who would you be? (possibility)
- I wouldn't go to bars if people **could** smoke inside. (permission)

w 3 okresie warunkowym:

- If he **could have got** to the station on time, he might have caught the train. (ability)
- If I **could have known** this would happen, I'd never have started dating him. (possibility)

2ND AND 3RD CONDITIONAL

Let's compare the 2nd 3rd Conditionals

2nd Conditional

condition is impossible
or imaginary in future
and present

I'm not hungry.

If I **was** hungry, I **would eat**
eat something.

3rd Conditional

condition is impossible
in past

I wasn't hungry.

If I **had been** hungry, I **would**
have eaten something.

If he **invited** me, I **would go**
to his party (unlikely but
still possible).

If he **had invited** me, I **would**
have gone to his party (in
the past – impossible).

3RD CONDITIONAL

LET'S PRACTISE!

Exercise 1

Complete the sentences. Use 3rd conditional

1 I didn't see you.

If **I'd seen** (I / see) you, I **would have said** (I / say) hello.

2 Sarah got to the station just in time to catch her train to the airport.

If (she / miss) the train, (she / miss) her flight too.

3 Thanks for reminding me about Lisa's birthday.

..... (I / forget) if (you / not / remind) me.

4 I didn't have your email address, so I couldn't contact you.

If (I / have) your email address, (I / send) you an email.

5 Their trip was OK, but (they / enjoy) it more if the weather (be) better.

6 Sorry we're late. Our taxi got stuck in the traffic.

..... (it / be) quicker if (we / walk).

7 Why didn't you tell me about your problem? If

..... (you / tell) me,(I / try) to help you.

8 I wasn't tired last night. If (I / be) tired, I would have gone home earlier.

3RD CONDITIONAL

LET'S PRACTISE!

Exercise 2

For each situation, write a sentence beginning with If.

1 I wasn't hungry, so I didn't eat anything.

If I'd been hungry, I would have eaten something.

2 The accident happened because the road was icy.

If the road

3 I didn't know that you had to get up early, so I didn't wake you up.

If I

4 Unfortunately I lost my phone, so I couldn't call you.

.....
5 Karen wasn't injured in the crash, because fortunately she was wearing a seat belt.

.....
6 I didn't get a taxi because I didn't have enough money.

.....
7 Dan didn't do well at school, so he couldn't go to university.

.....

3RD CONDITIONAL

LET'S PRACTISE!

Exercise 3

Match the beginning of each sentence with the most suitable ending.

- | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|------------------------|
| 1 If you had been promoted, | <i>a</i> you'd be able to change the system. | 1 <i>e</i> |
| 2 If you were rude to the boss, | <i>b</i> would you have left the firm? | 2 |
| 3 If you were promoted, | <i>c</i> you wouldn't need to wear a suit. | 3 |
| 4 If you hadn't been promoted, | <i>d</i> you wouldn't get a reference. | 4 |
| 5 If you had lost your job, | <i>e</i> would you have made any changes? | 5 |
| 6 If you worked from home, | <i>f</i> you'd probably regret it later. | 6 |
| 7 If you were fired, | <i>g</i> you'd have been very upset. | 7 |

Exercise 4

Rewrite the sentences:

She did not give me her phone number. I could not call her.

If she me her phone number, I could have called her.

He was at work. He could not go with us.

If he had not been at work, he with us.

My dad did not buy any sugar. My mum did not make any cake.

If my dad some sugar, my mum would have made some cake.

3RD CONDITIONAL

LET'S PRACTISE!

I travelled round the world because I had won the lottery.
I wouldn't have travelled round the world if I
..... the lottery.

We did not have enough money. We could not afford to
eat in restaurants.
If we enough money, we could
have afforded to eat in restaurants.

You were not prepared. You could not pass the exam.
If you had been prepared, you
..... the exam.

I came back home late because I had worked long hours.
I would not have come back home late if I
..... long hours.

I was so young. I had no experience.
If I so young, I would have
had some experience.

They did not go on holiday. They did not have any rest.
If they had gone on holiday, they
some rest.

You did not know what to do because you had not
listened to me.
You would have known what to do if you
..... to me

3RD CONDITIONAL

LET'S PRACTISE!

Exercise 5

Complete the sentences:

1. I couldn't help you because I was ill.

If I ill, I

..... you. (not fall / help)

2. I didn't apply for the job. Provided that I

..... the position, I

..... to move to New York. (be offered / have)

3. I asked about the way. But if I

the GPS, I the place.

(not have / not find)

4. We were on the beach all day. But if we

..... in the shade, we.....

(keep / not get sunburnt)

5. We didn't see the film. Suppose our dad

..... the football match,

we the film. (not prefer / watch)

6. She got up at 5 o'clock. She the train if she later.

(miss / get up)

3RD CONDITIONAL

LET'S PRACTISE!

7. My new classmates were friendly. If my teachers in a friendly manner too, I the new school.
(behave / like)

8. I never ate sushi in Japan. I was afraid that I sick if I it.
(feel / try)

9. You couldn't believe Jill. If you her a secret, she it away.
(tell / give)

10. Did they want you to work overtime? They you to do it on condition that they you a bonus. (can ask / pay)

3RD CONDITIONAL

LET'S CHECK!

Exercise 1

2 If she'd missed / she had missed (the train), she'd have missed / she would have missed (her flight too).

3 I'd have forgotten / I would have forgotten (if) you hadn't reminded

4 I'd had / I had had (your email address) I'd have sent / I would have sent (you an email)

5 they'd have enjoyed / they would have enjoyed (it more if the weather) had been (better)

6 It would have been (quicker if) we'd walked / we had walked

7 you'd told / you had told (me) I'd have tried / I would have tried

8 I'd been / I had been

Exercise 2

2 If the road hadn't been icy, the accident wouldn't have happened.

3 If I'd known / If I had known (that you had to get up early), I'd have woken / I would have woken you up.

4 If I hadn't lost my phone (or If I'd had my phone), I'd have called you. or

... I would have called you. or

... I could have called you.

5 If Karen hadn't been wearing a seat belt, she'd have been injured / she would have been injured (in the crash). or ... she might have been injured or ... she could have been injured

6 If I'd had / If I had had enough money, I'd have got / I would have got a taxi. (or ... taken a taxi)

8 If Dan had done well/better at school, he could/would have gone to university.

3RD CONDITIONAL

LET'S CHECK!

Exercise 3

2 f 4 b 6 c
3 a 5 g 7 d

Exercise 4

If she had given me her phone number, I could have called her.

If he had not been at work, he could have gone with us.

If my dad had bought some sugar, my mum would have made some cake.

I wouldn't have travelled round the world if I had not won the lottery.

If we had had enough money, we could have afforded to eat in restaurants.

If you had been prepared, you could have passed the exam.

I would not have come back home late if I had not worked long hours.

If I had not been so young, I would have had some experience.

If they had gone on holiday, they would have had some rest.

You would have known what to do if you had listened to me.

3RD CONDITIONAL

LET'S CHECK!

Exercise 5

1. I couldn't help you because I was ill. If I had not fallen ill, I would have helped you.

2. I didn't apply for the job. Provided that I had been offered the position, I would have had to move to New York.

3. I asked about the way. But if I had not had the GPS, I would not have found the place.

4. We were on the beach all day. But if we had kept in the shade, we would not have got sunburnt.

5. We didn't see the film. Suppose our dad had not preferred the football match, we would have watched the film.

6. She got up at 5 o'clock. She would have missed the train if she had got up later.

7. My new classmates were friendly. If my teachers had behaved in a friendly manner too, I would have liked the new school.

8. I never ate sushi in Japan. I was afraid that I would have felt sick if I had tried it.

9. You couldn't believe Jill. If you had told her a secret, she would have given it away.

10. Did they want you to work overtime? They could have asked you to do it on condition that they had paid you a bonus.