

#JUSTTAKEALESSON

AUTUMN CLASS

week 1

Conditional zero & 1st

CONDITIONALS

Co to są tak w ogóle te *conditionale*?



Przykład:

- If you owe money, you must pay it back immediately.
- If a lot of people come, we'll have to get extra chairs.
- If I had money, I would buy a car.

Kolejność zdań może być zamieniona:

- I'll go to Bristol tomorrow if the weather is good. (no comma before if)

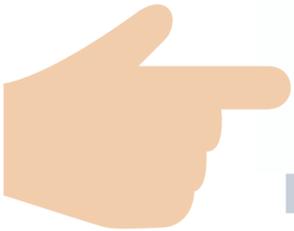
Kilka faktów:

- Zdania warunkowe uwzględniają wyobrażone lub niepewne sytuacje i możliwe skutki tych sytuacji.
- Istnieją różne rodzaje warunków.
- Niektóre są możliwe lub prawdopodobne, inne mało prawdopodobne, a inne niemożliwe.
- Używamy szeregu wyrażeń, aby mówić o warunkach.

ZERO CONDITIONAL

Ma bardzo podobne użycie do czasu Present Simple.

Czyli używamy go, gdy mówimy o czymś, co:



JEST ZAWSZE PRAWDĄ

Przykład:

- If you **heat** water to 100 degrees Celsius, it **boils**.
- If you **want** to leave a message, **speak** after the beep.
- If you **park** here, they **clamp** your wheels. (It is always true that they clamp your wheels if, or every time, you park here.)
- If I **can't sleep**, I **listen** to the radio. (it is often true that I can't sleep, so I listen to the radio)

Jaka jest konstrukcja?

IF + PRESENT SIMPLE

PRESENT SIMPLE / ROZKAZ

Oczywiście kolejność można zamienić.

Zamiast IF można użyć WHEN bez zmiany znaczenia:

- When you **heat** water to 100 degrees Celsius, it **boils**.

1ST CONDITIONAL

Jest chyba największym winowajcą i to tu jest źródło wszystkich problemów ze zdaniami warunkowymi. Są one skutkiem kalki językowej:

JEŚLI BĘDZIE PADAĆ, ZOSTANIEMY W DOMU.

Znając czas przyszły tłumaczymy to tak:

IF IT WILL RAIN, WE WILL STAY AT HOME.

A nie jest to poprawna konstrukcja... sorry.
Tak powinno brzmieć to zdanie:

IF IT RAINS, WE WILL STAY AT HOME.

Bez sensu, wiem. Zasada jednak jest taka:



PO IF NIE UŻYWAMY WILL

Oczywiście jest wyjątek, ale o tym za chwilę.

1ST CONDITIONAL

Podsumowując, taka jest konstrukcja pierwszego okresu warunkowego:

IF + PRESENT SIMPLE

WILL

Przykład:

- If he **gets** a job in Liverpool, he'll **have** to get up early. It's a long drive.
- If Sarah **is** at school tomorrow, I **will give** her the books.

Oczywiście możemy zamienić kolejność:

- He'll **have** to get up early if he **gets** a job in Liverpool.
- I **will give** Sarah the books if she **is** at school tomorrow.

W zdaniu głównym tak naprawdę może być każdy czasownik modalny w znaczeniu przyszłości

IF + PRESENT SIMPLE

SHALL / SHOULD / WILL /
WOULD / CAN / COULD /
MAY / MIGHT

- If Sheila rings, I **might** ask her to come over for dinner.

1ST CONDITIONAL

A kiedy go używamy?



WARUNEK MOŻLIWY DO SPEŁNIENIA
W TERAŹNIEJSZOŚCI LUB PRZYSZŁOŚCI

Przykład:

- If it **rains**, I **won't go** to the park.
- If I **study** today, I'**ll go** to the party tonight.
- If I **have** enough money, I'**ll buy** some new shoes.
- She'**ll be** late if the train **is** delayed.
- She'**ll miss** the bus if she **doesn't leave** soon.
- If I **see** her, I'**ll tell** her.

First vs. Zero Conditional:

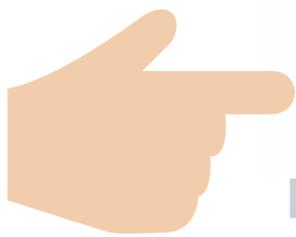


PIERWSZY WARUNEK OPISUJE
KONKRETNĄ SYTUACJĘ, PODCZAS GDY
WARUNEK ZEROWY OPISUJE TO, CO
DZIEJE SIĘ OGÓLNIE.

- If you **sit** in the sun, you **get** burned (here I'm talking about every time a person sits in the sun - the burning is a natural consequence of the sitting) - **zero**
- If you **sit** in the sun, you'**ll get** burned (here I'm talking about what will happen today, another day might be different) - **first**

1ST CONDITIONAL

Kiedy można użyć will po if?



GDY WILL ZNACZY "ZECHCIEĆ"

Przykład:

- Please stand here if you **will**.
- If you **will sign** here, we can finish for today.

Zamiast IF można użyć innych określeń:

- as long as
- suppose
- provided that

- As long as you are happy, everything will be ok.

Uwaga na UNLESS:



UNLESS = IF + NOT

- Unless it **rains**, we'll **go** for a picnic by the river tomorrow. (We'll go for a picnic by the river tomorrow if it doesn't rain.)
- They **won't come** unless you **invite** them.

UNLESS tłumaczymy albo tradycyjnie "jeśli nie" lub "chyba że".

LET'S PRACTISE!

Exercise 1

Make zero conditionals:

For example:

(not / rain / the flowers / die)

If it doesn't rain, the flowers die.

1. (I / wake up late / I / be late for work)

2. (my husband / cook / he / burn the food)

3. (Julie / not wear a hat / she / get sunstroke)

4. (children / not eat well / they / not be healthy)

5. (you / mix water and electricity / you / get a shock)

6. (people / eat / too many sweets / they / get fat)

7. (you / smoke / you / get yellow fingers)

8. (children / play outside / they / not get overweight)

9. (you / heat ice / it / melt)

10. (I / speak to John / he / get annoyed)

LET'S PRACTISE!

Exercise 2

Make the first conditional

- 1) If I _____ (go) out tonight, I _____ (go) to the cinema.
- 2) If you _____ (get) back late, I _____ (be) angry.
- 3) If we _____ (not/see) each other tomorrow, we _____ (see) each other next week.
- 4) If he _____ (come) , I _____ (be) surprised.
- 5) If we _____ (wait) here, we _____ (be) late.
- 6) If we _____ (go) on holiday this summer, we _____ (go) to Spain.
- 7) If the weather _____ (not/improve) , we _____ (not/have) a picnic.
- 8) They _____ (go) to the party if they _____ (be) invited.
- 9) If I _____ (not/go) to bed early, I _____ (be) tired tomorrow.
- 10) If we _____ (eat) all this cake, we _____ (feel) sick .

Exercise 3

Use Zero and First Conditional Clauses to complete the sentences.

- 1) If he _____ (have) got a temperature, _____ (call) the doctor.
- 2) _____ (take) your umbrella if it _____ (rain).
- 3) If you _____ (heat) water to 100°C, it _____ (boil).
- 4) _____ (take) a taxi if you _____ (be) in a hurry.
- 5) If it _____ (be) too late when you get home, _____ (not/wake) me up.
- 6) If you _____ (put) butter near the fire, it _____ (melt).

LET'S PRACTISE!

Exercise 4

Complete the sentences.

- 1) If Liam _____ (not/shave) off his beard, Sharon won't go out with him.
- 2) Will you take me with you if you _____ (go) to the beach?
- 3) If Kelly invites me to the party, I _____ (go).
- 4) The man will hurt himself if he _____ (jump) from that height.
- 5) If you clear up this mess now, I _____ (not/tell) Mum.
- 6) _____ (you/look) after my dog if I go away on holiday?
- 7) If they _____ (not/come) out of the sun, they will get burnt!
- 8) Rosie will get into trouble if she _____ (not/go) home soon.
- 9) If Peter _____ (not/like) the sweater, will Mrs Hardy give it to Tom?
- 10) He _____ (stay) for lunch if she asks him.

Exercise 5

Circle the correct answer.

- 1) If / Unless he apologises, I'll never speak to him again.
- 2) If / Unless you are not on time, they'll leave without you.
- 3) Stanley won't be able to finish the article if / unless Leslie doesn't help him.
- 4) If / Unless she doesn't tidy her room, her mother will be angry.
- 5) We'll go to the beach tomorrow if / unless it rains.
- 6) If / Unless I finish my homework, I can't come out with you.
- 7) We won't have anything to eat if / unless we don't go to the supermarket.

LET'S PRACTISE!

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LET'S PRACTISE!

Exercise 6

Complete the First Conditional sentences.

- 1) You _____ (feel) better if you _____ (take) an aspirin.
- 2) If they _____ (come) with us, we _____ (have) a great time.
- 3) If it _____ (rain), I _____ (might / stay) at home.
- 4) _____ (you / post) this letter for me if you _____ (not / be) too busy?
- 5) You _____ (should / apologise) if it _____ (be) your fault.
- 6) If David _____ (invite) Janice, I _____ (not / go) to his party.
- 7) If you _____ (not / know) the answer, _____ (ask) Mr Walters.
- 8) Jack _____ (move) to Scotland if he _____ (find) a good job there.
- 9) If the pain _____ (not / stop), I _____ (see) a doctor.

Exercise 7

Finish the sentences, used to express real or very probable situations in the present or future using the expressions from the box.

call the police, catch the train, book the tickets in advance, reach a compromise with the striking workers, make something special, take care of my dog

LET'S PRACTISE!

1. If you give me an hour,
.....

2. We will be able to attend this concert provided that
.....

3. Unless you let me in immediately,
.....

4. I will let you use my flat on condition that
.....

5. The prime minister will resign from his office unless
.....

6. Unless you leave now,
.....

Exercise 8

Transform the conditionals using the given expressions that can replace if.

1) If you heat water, it evaporates. (when)
.....

2) I will not join this club if I don't get a formal invitation.
(unless)
.....

3) I will lend you the money if you promise to give it back
by next month. (provided that)
.....
.....

4) They will sponsor our project if we come up with a
reasonable business plan. (as long as)
.....

5) If she doesn't accept my offer, I will withdraw.
(unless)
.....

LET'S PRACTISE!

Exercise 9

Put the words in the correct order to make the conditionals with the imperative or the modal verbs.

1. you / some / don't / If / need / tell / us / hesitate / , / money / to /

.....
2. If / in / , / fill / are / applying / you / form / interested / this / in / .

.....
3. later / they / If / too / , / packing / time / may / they / little / don't / have / start / .

.....
4. must / contest / , / If / preparing / wants / in / this / to / part / she / take / start / now / she / .

.....
5. might / chance / If / even / to / another / give / disappointed / I / you / get / , / I / more / agree / .

.....
6. me / information / If / after / I / six / you / for / more / you / call / , / should / have / .

.....
7. get / , / you / gloves / don't / can / take / frostbite / you / If / your / .

.....
8. outside / If / sleeping / you / could / this / , / end / lose / up / you / key / .
.....

LET'S CHECK!

Exercise 1

1. (I / wake up late / I / be late for work)
If I wake up late, I am late for work.
2. (my husband / cook / he / burn the food)
If my husband cooks, he burns the food.
3. (Julie / not wear a hat / she / get sunstroke)
If Julie doesn't wear a hat, she gets sunstroke.
4. (children / not eat well / they / not be healthy)
If children don't eat well, they aren't healthy.
5. (you / mix water and electricity / you / get a shock)
If you mix water and electricity, you get a shock.
6. (people / eat / too many sweets / they / get fat)
If people eat too many sweets, they get fat.
7. (you / smoke / you / get yellow fingers)
If you smoke, you get yellow fingers.
8. (children / play outside / they / not get overweight)
If children play outside, they don't get overweight.
9. (you / heat ice / it / melt)
If you heat ice, it melts.
10. (I / speak to John / he / get annoyed)
If I speak to John, he gets annoyed.

Exercise 2

- 1) If I go out tonight, I will go to the cinema.
- 2) If you get back late, I will be angry.
- 3) If we don't see each other tomorrow, we will see each other next week.
- 4) If he comes, I will be surprised.
- 5) If we wait here, we will be late.
- 6) If we go on holiday this summer, we will go to Spain.
- 7) If the weather doesn't improve, we will not (=won't) have a picnic.
- 8) They will go to the party if they are invited.
- 9) If I don't go to bed early, I will be tired tomorrow.
- 10) If we eat all this cake, we will feel sick .

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Exercise 3

- 1) If he has got a temperature, call the doctor.
- 2) Take your umbrella if it rains.
- 3) If you heat water to 100°C, it boils.
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Complete the sentences.

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LET'S CHECK!

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- 1) You will feel better if you take an aspirin.
- 2) If they come with us, we will have a great time.
- 3) If it rains, I might stay at home.
- 4) Will you post this letter for me if you aren't too busy?
- 5) You should apologize if it is your fault.
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- 7) If you don't know the answer, ask Mr Walters.
- 8) Jack will move to Scotland if he finds a good job there.
- 9) If the pain doesn't stop, I will see a doctor.

Exercise 7

- 1) I'll make you something special.
- 2) we book the tickets in advance.
- 3) I will call the police.
- 4) you take care of my dog while I'm away.
- 5) he reaches a compromise with the striking workers.
- 6) you will not catch your train.

Exercise 8

- 1) When you heat water, it evaporates.
- 2) I will not join this club unless I get a formal invitation.
- 3) I will lend you the money provided that you promise to give it back by next month.
- 4) They will sponsor our project as long as we come up with a reasonable business plan.
- 5) Unless she accepts my offer, I will withdraw.

LET'S CHECK!

Exercise 9

1. If you need some money, don't hesitate to tell us.
2. If you are interested in applying, fill in this form.
3. If they don't start packing, they may have too little time later.
4. If she wants to take part in this contest, she must start preparing now.
5. If I agree to give you another chance, I might get even more disappointed.
6. If you call me after six, I should have more information for you.
7. If you don't take your gloves, you can get frostbite.
8. If you lose this key, you could end up sleeping outside.