



@just_takeabreak

JUST TAKE A LESSON

Small steps to your success in learning English

WEEK 15 & 16

TIP:

Quizzes can be found every day on our Instagram



1

PHRASAL VERBS

come

2

PHRASAL VERBS

cut

3

PAST PERFECT

zaprzeszły

4

FUTURE PERFECT

przyszły zakończony

5

LISTENING

matura podstawowa

6

LISTENING

matura rozszerzona

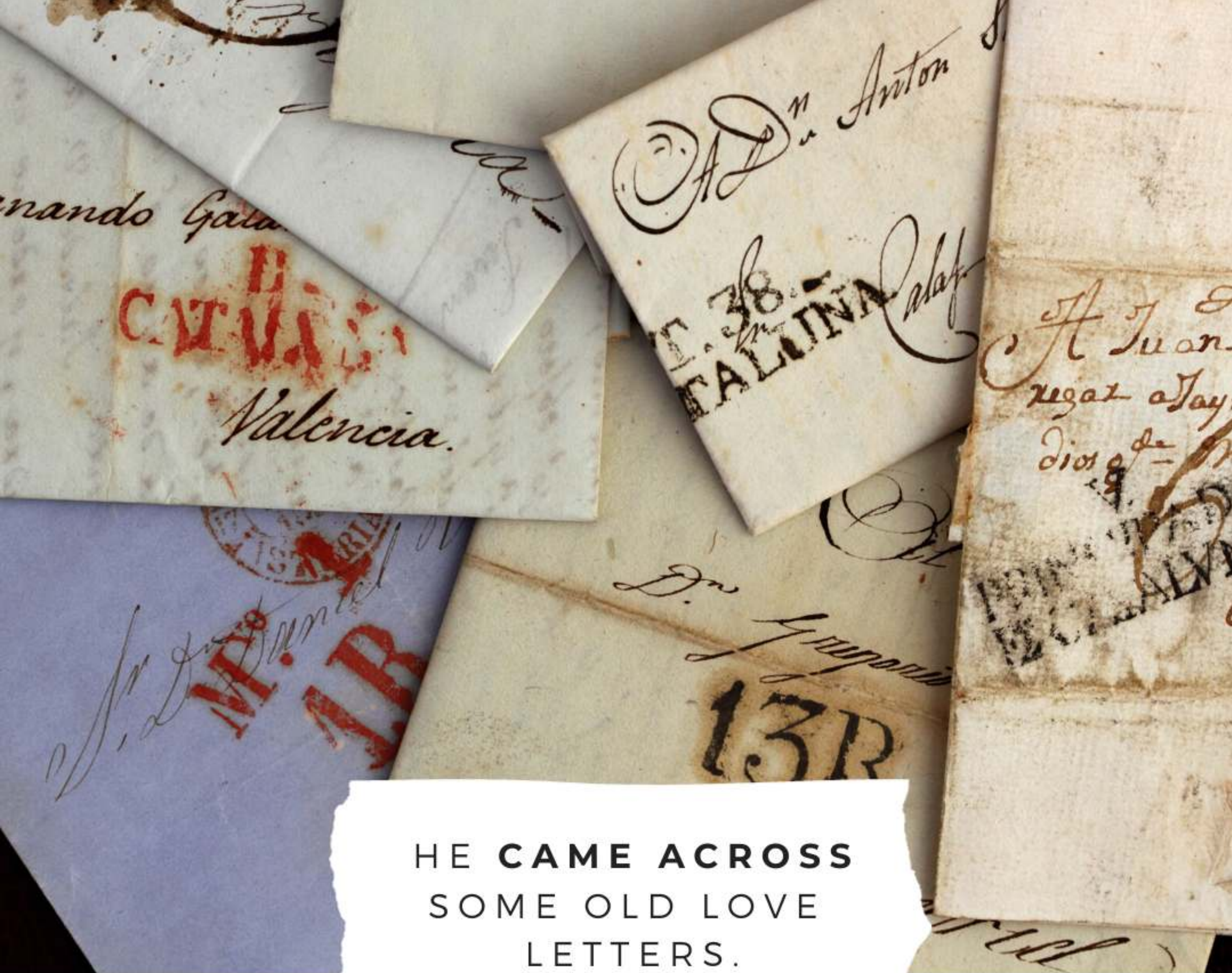
WEEK

15 & 16



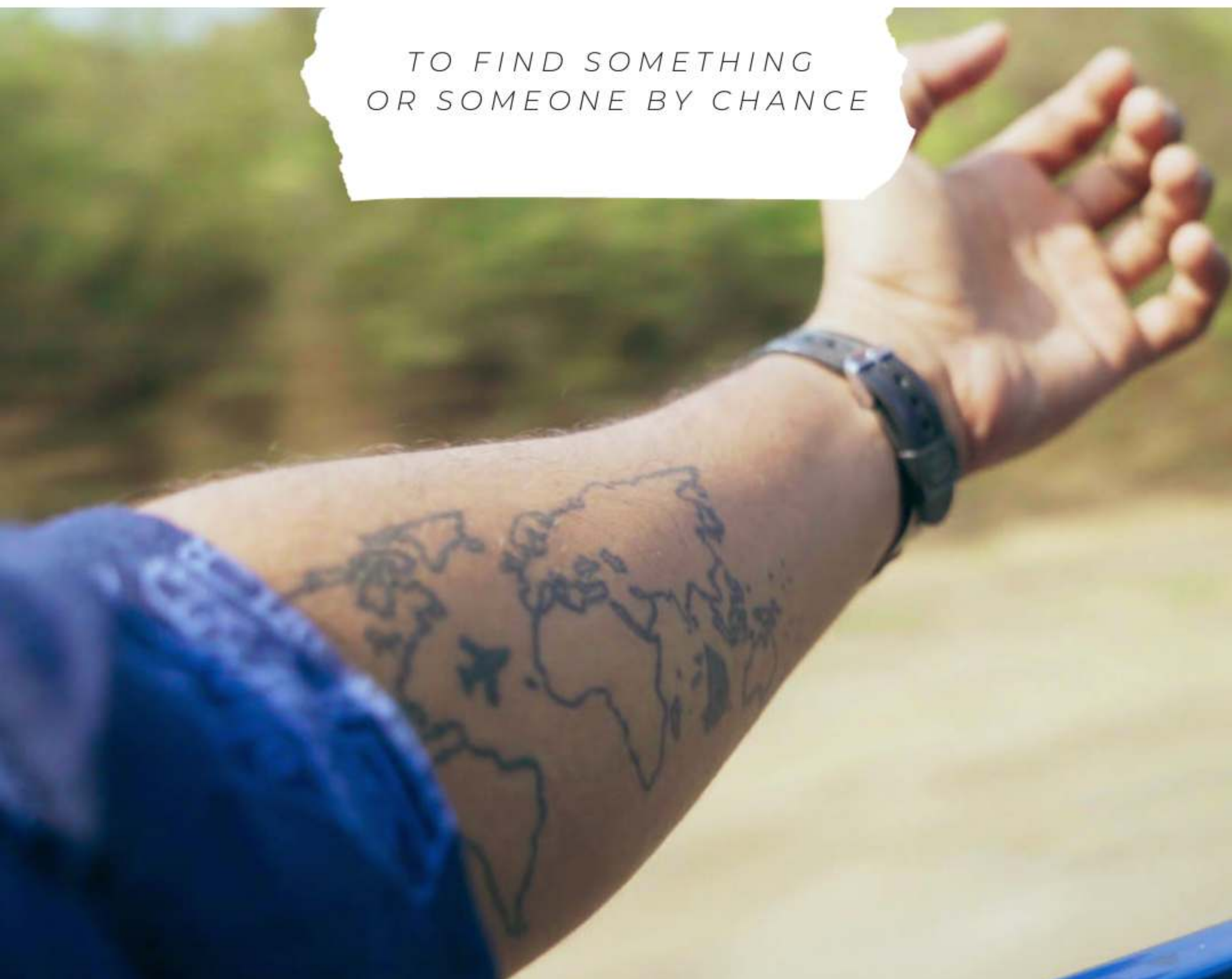
#JUSTTAKEALESSON

PHRASAL VERBS
'COME'
EXPLANATIONS



HE CAME ACROSS
SOME OLD LOVE
LETTERS.

TO FIND SOMETHING
OR SOMEONE BY CHANCE



COME ON - WE'RE
GOING TO BE LATE IF
YOU DON'T HURRY!

*SAID
TO ENCOURAGE SOMEONE
TO DO
SOMETHING, ESPECIALLY
TO HURRY OR TRY HARDER*





I THINK I'M **COMING
DOWN** WITH FLU.

*TO START TO SUFFER FROM
AN ILLNESS, ESPECIALLY
ONE THAT IS NOT SERIOUS*



SHE **CAME INTO**
A BIT OF MONEY WHEN
HER GRANDFATHER DIED.

IF SOMEONE COMES
INTO MONEY, PROPERTY, OR A TITLE,
THEY RECEIVE IT AS A RESULT OF
THE DEATH OF A RELATION





DAFFODILS **COME OUT**
IN SPRING.



*WHEN FLOWERS COME OUT,
THEY OPEN*



WHEN DOES
THEIR NEW FILM
COME OUT?

*IF A BOOK, RECORD, FILM, ETC.
COMES OUT,
IT BECOMES AVAILABLE
FOR PEOPLE TO BUY OR SEE*





**COME ROUND
TONIGHT AND
WE'LL HAVE DINNER.**

*TO VISIT SOMEONE
IN THEIR HOME*



WHAT POINTS **CAME UP**
AT THE MEETING?

*TO BE
MENTIONED OR TALKED
ABOUT IN CONVERSATION*



An aerial photograph of a winding dirt road through a dense forest. The road is light brown and curves from the top center towards the bottom. On the left side of the road, there is a small, rustic log cabin with a gabled roof. The surrounding forest is lush with green trees, and some areas show autumnal colors. The overall scene is peaceful and scenic.

#justtakealessn

cut

PHRASAL VERBS
EXPLANATIONS



If we cut across
the stream,
it'll save time.

to go straight from
one side of an area to
another instead of going
around



I'm trying to cut down on
junk food I eat.

to eat or drink less of
a particular thing, usually
in order to improve your health



This new system
should cut down
the time spent in meetings.

to reduce the amount
or number of something



I was
just talking to Kate,
when Chris cut it .

to interrupt what someone
is saying by saying
something yourself



If this bill is
not paid within five days,
your gas supply
will be cut off.

to stop providing something
such as electricity,
supplies, etc.



They cut off all
the overhanging branches.

to remove a part of something
to make it smaller or shorter,
using a sharptool
such as a knife



One of the plane's engines
cut out, so they had
to land with only one.

If an engine, machine,
or piece of equipment
cuts out, it suddenly
stops working



One of the plane's engines
cut out, so they had
to land with only one.

If an engine, machine,
or piece of equipment
cuts out, it suddenly
stops working



PAST PERFECT

#justtakealession

THE MAN SITTING NEXT TO ME ON
THE PLANE WAS VERY NERVOUS.
HE ... BEFORE.

A. hasn't flown

☒ B. hadn't flown



KATE DIDN'T WANT TO COME
TO THE CINEMA WITH US BECAUSE
SHE ... THAT FILM.

A. has already seen

☒ B. had already seen



AT FIRST I THOUGHT I THE RIGHT
THING, BUT I SOON REALISED THAT
.... A SERIOUS MISTAKE.

A. did / has made ☒ B. had done / had made



WHEN ANNA ARRIVED AT THE
PARTY, CHRIS

A. has already went **B. had already gone**



-WAS TOM AT THE PARTY WHEN YOU
ARRIVED?

-YES, BUT HE ... HOME
AFTERWARDS.

☒ A. went B. had gone



WHEN WE GOT HOME LAST NIGHT,
WE FOUND THAT SOMEBODY
INTO THE FLAT.

A. broke B. had broken





THE FLAT IS DIRTY. THEY IT
FOR WEEKS.

☒ A. haven't cleaned B. hadn't cleaned

THE FLAT WAS DIRTY. THEY IT
FOR WEEKS.

A. didn't clean ☒ B. hadn't cleaned



PAST PERFECT

CZAS ROZPRAWIĆ SIĘ Z TYMI PONOĆ
PERFEKCYJNYMI CZASAMI :-)

PRESENT PERFECT BYŁ JUŻ TU KILKA
RAZY, WIĘC CZAS NA PAST PERFECT, A
KILKA STRON DALEJ FUTURE PERFECT.

*Tak na szybko przypomnę Present Perfect,
bo przyda Ci się do zrozumienia Past
Perfect.*

Konstrukcja Present Perfect:

has/have + III forma czasownika

Użycie Present Perfect vs Past Simple:

Present Perfect	Past Simple
- nie wiemy kiedy	- wiemy, kiedy, czasem wynika to z kontekstu np. opowieści lub z info w poprzednim zdaniu
- jeśli widać skutek	- ważny jest czas wykonania czynności
- mówimy ile sztuk, ile razy	- pytamy, kiedy coś się wydarzyło
- just, already, yet	- last Monday, last week etc
- ever, never, before, doświadczenia	- yesterday, ago,
- lately, recently	- when I was 12, the other day
- for, since (w znaczeniu od)	- for (w przez, okres skończony)
- this afternoon, month, year, jeśli nadal trwa	- this afternoon, jak już jest wieczór
- today, the first/second/third time	- in 2019

ZAPRZESZŁY

PAST PERFECT

Konstrukcja Past Perfect:

HAD + III FORMA CZASOWNIKA

I had arrived. (I'd arrived.)

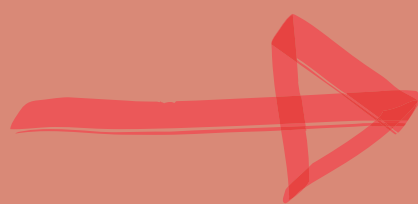
I hadn't arrived.

Had he arrived?

PAST PERFECT MA PRAKTYCZNIE TAKIE
SAMO UŻYCIE JAK JEGO BRAT PRESENT
PERFECT.

NAJWAŻNIEJSZA RÓŻNICA TO PUNKT
ODNIESIENIA.

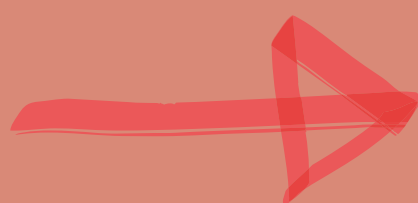
Present Perfect



NOW

(teraźniejszość)

Past Perfect



THEN

(przeszłość)

Present Perfect:

Who **is** that girl? I've **never seen** her before.

Past Perfect:

I **didn't know** who she was. I'd **never seen** her before.

ZAPRZESZŁY

PAST PERFECT

JAK WIESZ, JA DUŻO MÓWIĘ O ZWIĄZKACH.

Past Perfect, czyli nasz czas zaprzeszły, zdecydowanie ma słabość do Past Simple.

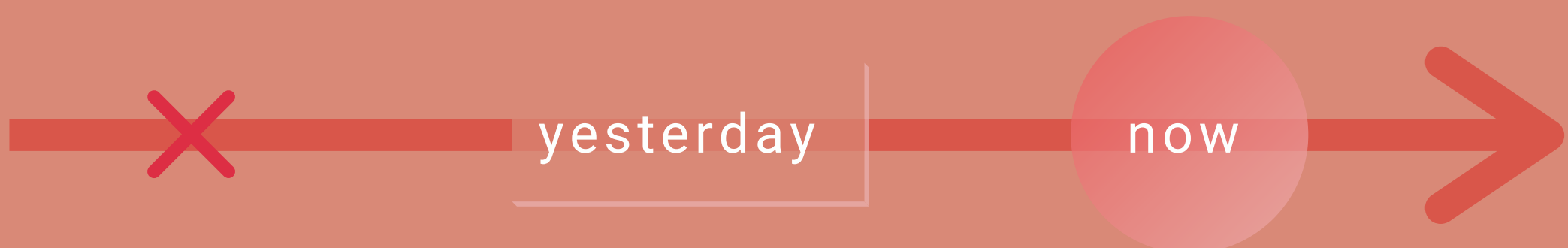
Bardzo często występują razem w zdaniu lub w kontekście.

Jakby nie patrzeć:

ZAPRZESZŁOŚĆ BEZ PRZESZŁOŚCI NIE
ISTNIEJE

The house **was** dirty.
They **hadn't cleaned** it for weeks.

Yesterday I **was** late at work.
My car **had broken down** on my way.



ZAPRZESZŁY

PAST PERFECT

UWAGA NA TAKIE SYTUACJE:

Was Ann at home when you arrived?
No, she **had already gone out**.

Ale:

Was Ann at home when you arrived?
Yes, but she **went out** immediately.

CZYNNOŚĆ JEDNA PO DRUGIEJ W
KOLEJNOŚCI CHRONOLOGICZNEJ TO PAST
SIMPLE, PAST SIMPLE, PAST SIMPLE...

Więcej o tym czasie tu:

<https://dictionary.cambridge.org/pl/grammar/british-grammar/past-perfect-simple-i-had-worked?q=Past+perfect+simple%3A+uses>

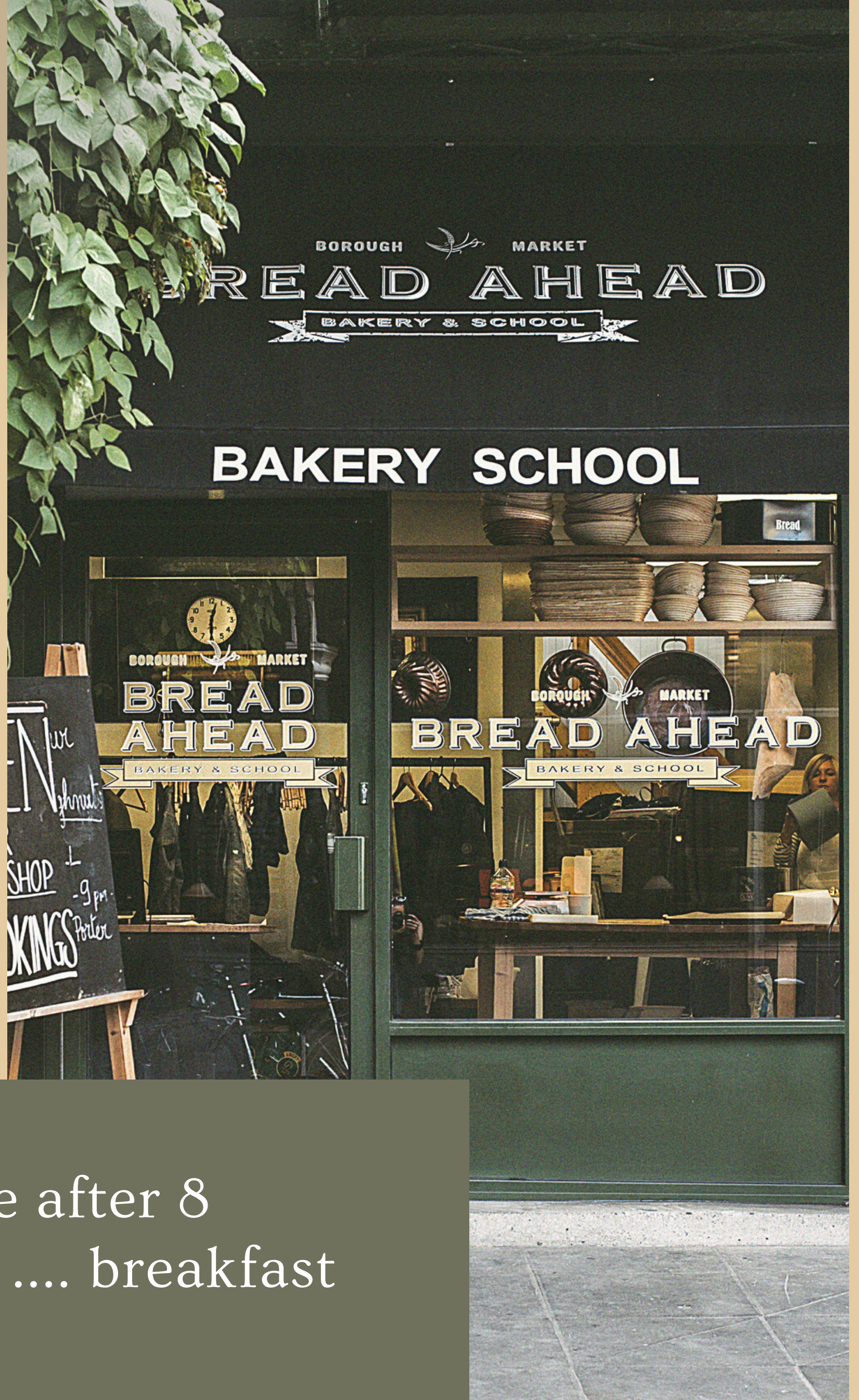


ZAPRZESZŁY




Future Perfect

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Phone me after 8
o'clock. I ... breakfast
by then.

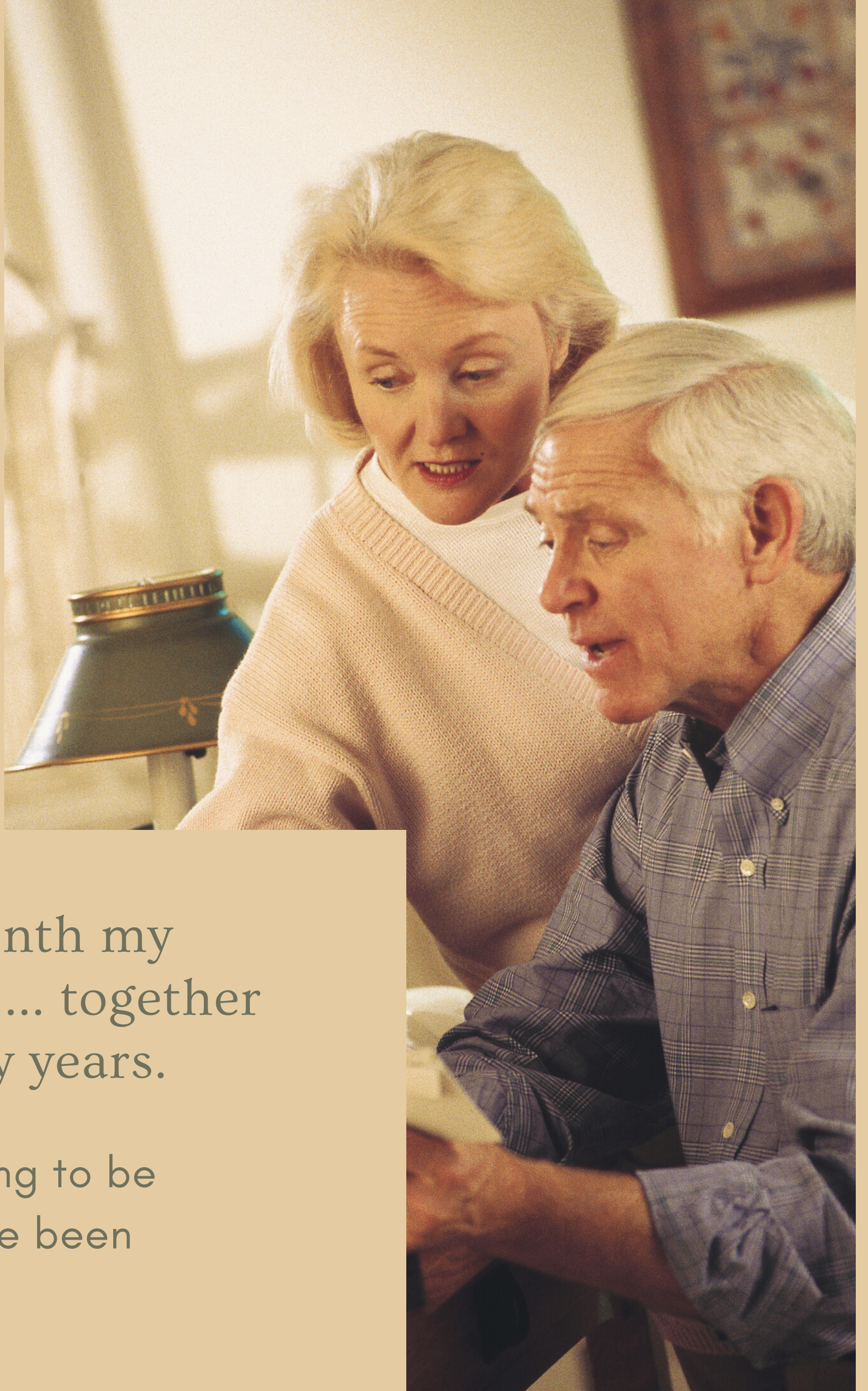
- a. will be finishing
-  b. will have finished





Do you think she
20 countries before
her 40th birthday?

- a. will be visiting
- ☒ b. will have visited



Next month my
parents together
for thirty years.

a. are going to be

b. will have been





At the end of this month, they in their house for one year.

- ☒ a. will have been
- ☐ b. are



Next month I for the company for six years.

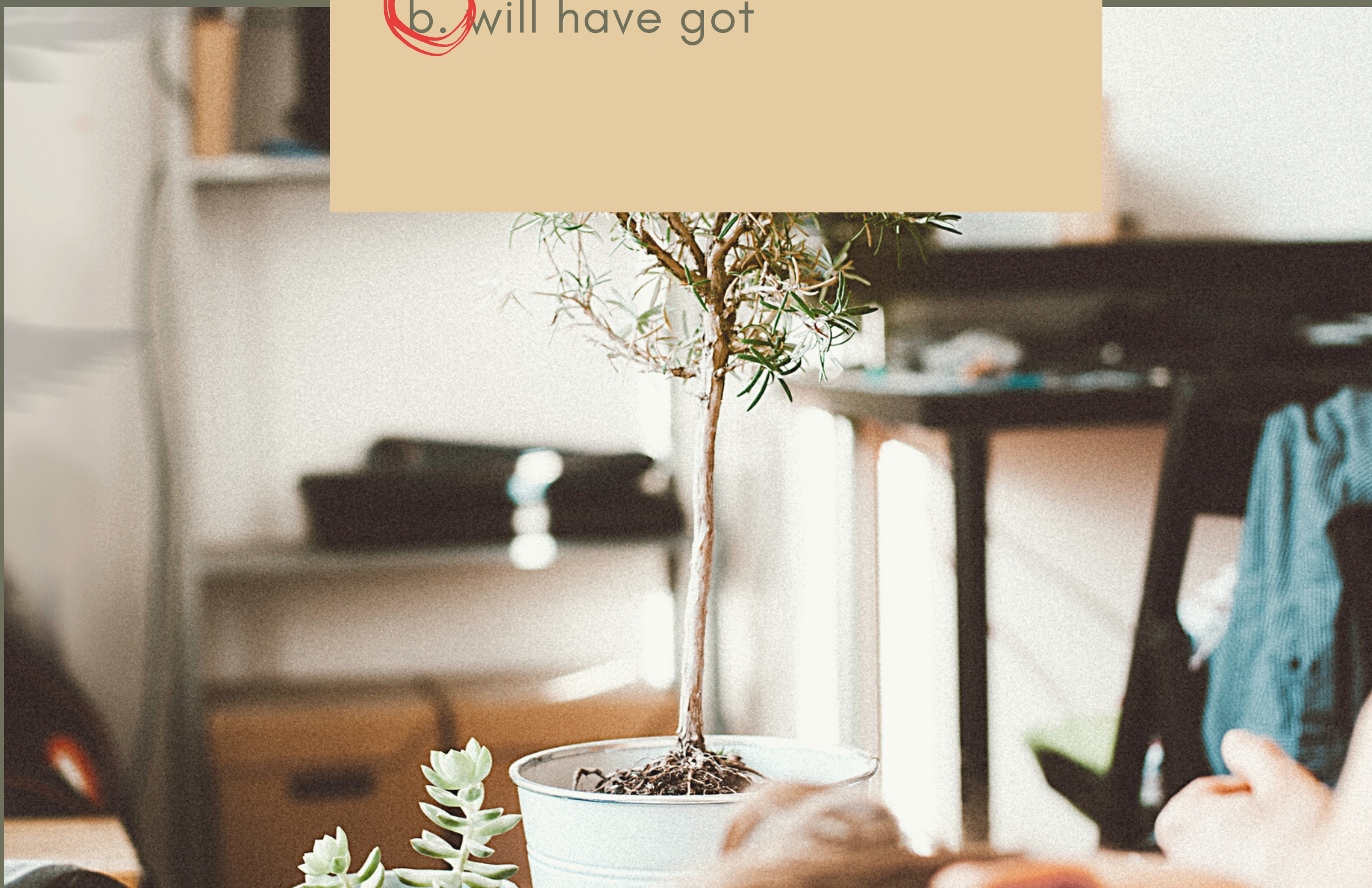
- a. will have worked
- b. will be working





I think they there by
six o'clock.

- a. will get
- ☒ b. will have got





The holidays by
31st August.

a. will be finishing

☒ b. will have finished



FUTURE PERFECT

NO TO JAK WYGLĄDA PERFEKCYJNA
PRZYSZŁOŚĆ? :-)

WILL + HAVE + III FORMA

I will have finished it by Saturday.

*I will not (won't) have finished it by
Saturday.*

Will you have finished it by Saturday?

A KIEDY GO UŻYWAMY?

DO WESELA SIĘ ZAGOI.

To typowe zdanie właśnie w tym czasie.

On tylko tak wygląda groźnie, a w
rzeczywistości ma bardzo konkretne użycie.



DO WSKAZANEGO MOMENTU W PRZYSZŁOŚCI
COŚ ZOSTANIE ZAKOŃCZONE

PRZYSZŁY ZAKOŃCZONY

FUTURE PERFECT

PORÓWNAJMY GO Z INNYMI PERFEKCYJNYMI

Present Perfect:

They have been married for 10 years.

Future Perfect:

Next year they will have been married for 10 years.

Past Perfect:

When their son was born, they had been married for 10 years.

Więcej o czasie Future Perfect:

<https://dictionary.cambridge.org/pl/grammar/british-grammar/future-perfect-simple-i-will-have-worked-eight-hours?q=Future+perfect+simple%3A+use>



Future perfect simple (I will have worked eight hours) - English Grammar Today - Cambridge...

Future perfect simple (I will have worked eight hours) - English Grammar Today-Cambridge Dictionary- punkt...

 [cambridge.org](https://dictionary.cambridge.org)

PRZYSZŁY ZAKOŃCZONY

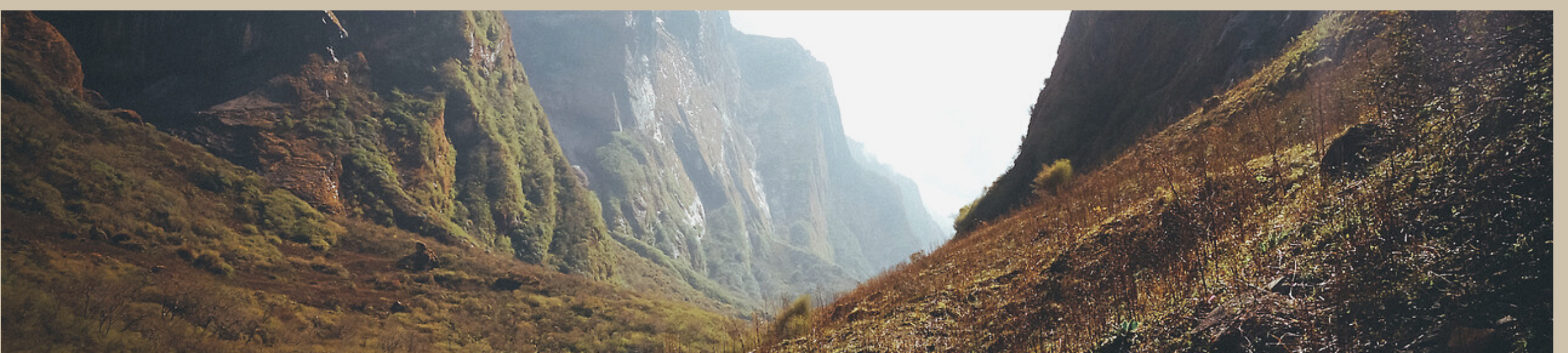


#JUSTTAKEALESSON
AND
LISTEN



USŁYSZYSZ TRZY
NAGRANIA.
SPOŚRÓD PODANYCH
MOŻLIWOŚCI
ODPOWIEDZI WYBIERZ
WŁAŚCIWĄ

UWAGA! PLIKI
DŹWIĘKOWE - W
WYRÓŻNIONYCH
RELACJACH NA
INSTAGRAMIE



THE ANNOUNCEMENT FOR
PASSENGERS ON A

- ☒ A. CRUISE
- B. BUS TOUR
- C. FLIGHT





HOW MUCH DOES THE MAN
PAY FOR HIS TICKET?

A. 5 POUNDS

B. 10 POUNDS

☒ C. 15 POUNDS





VISITORS ON THE TWO-WEEK COURSE ...

A. WILL NOT GET A CHANCE TO GO SPELUNKING

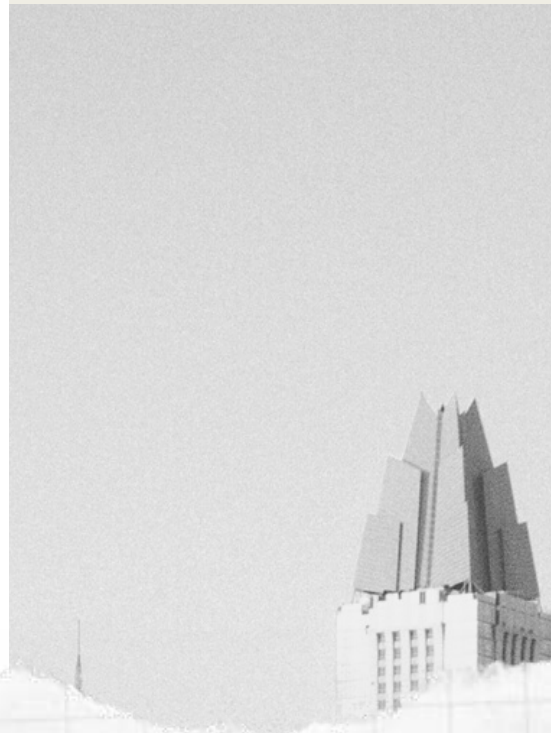
B. WILL DO EXTREME WATER SPORTS ON A LAKE

☒ C. WILL GO WALKING THROUGH A RURAL REGION





Listening

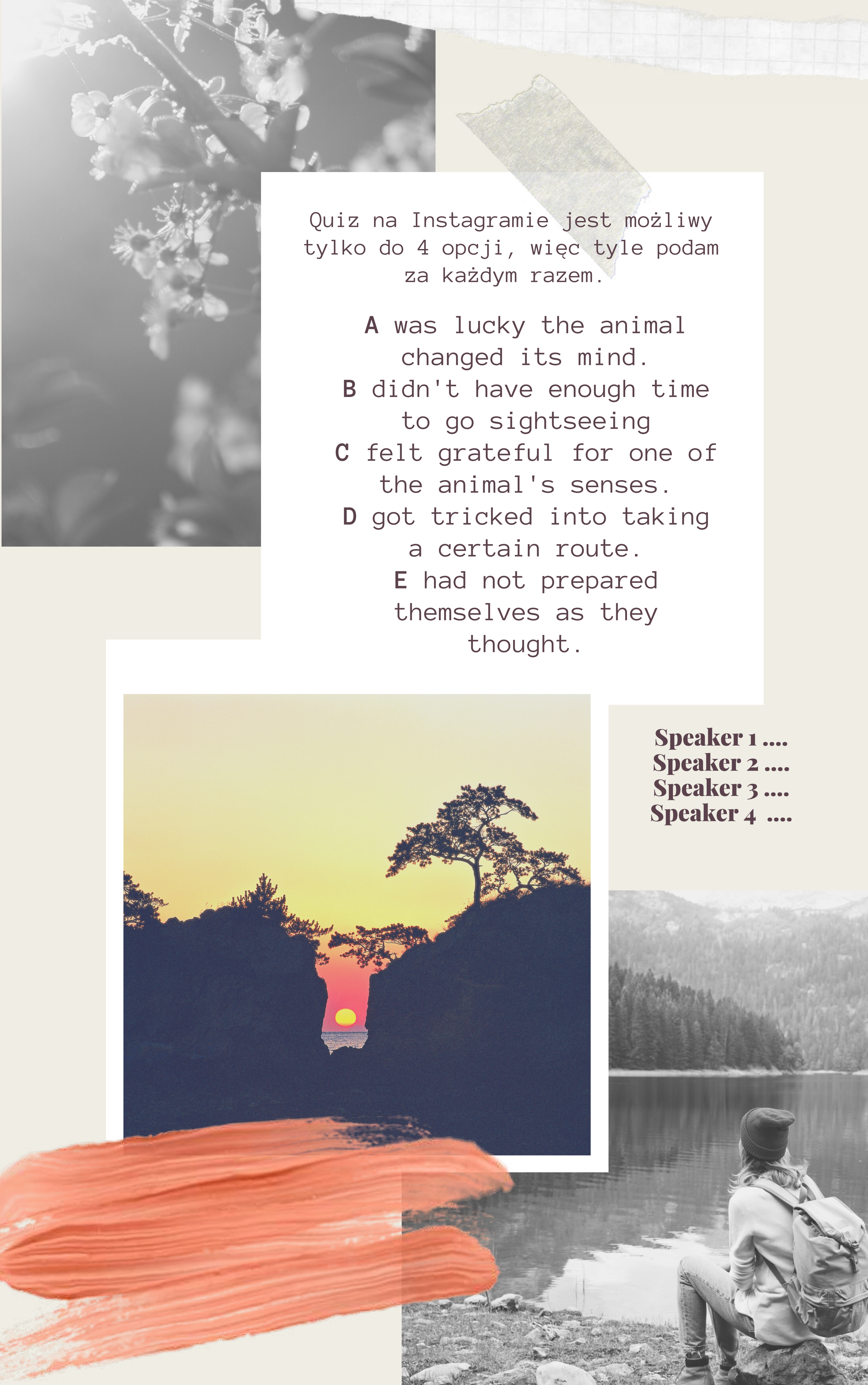


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Usłyszysz nagranie wypowiedzi 4 osób, które przeżyły przygodę związaną ze zwierzęciem. Do każdej wypowiedzi dopsuj odpowiadające jej zdanie. Jedno zdanie zostało podane dodatkowo i nie pasuje do żadnej wypowiedzi.



Quiz na Instagramie jest możliwy
tylko do 4 opcji, więc tyle podam
za każdym razem.

- A was lucky the animal
changed its mind.
B didn't have enough time
to go sightseeing
C felt grateful for one of
the animal's senses.
D got tricked into taking
a certain route.
E had not prepared
themselves as they
thought.

Speaker 1
Speaker 2
Speaker 3
Speaker 4



Speaker 1 - C
Speaker 2 - D
Speaker 3 - E
Speaker 4 - A

A was lucky the animal changed its mind.
B didn't have enough time to go sightseeing
C felt grateful for one of the animal's senses.
D got tricked into taking a certain route.
E had not prepared themselves as they thought.



To już koniec na dziś.

Będę wdzięczna za każdą informację zwrotną. Jednym słowem—daj proszę znać, jakie są Twoje wrażenia. Jeśli masz ochotę kupić wcześniejsze e-booki oraz video z ich objaśnieniami, zapraszam do naszego sklepu:

[HTTPS://JUSTTAKEABREAK.PL/SKLEP/](https://justtakeabreak.pl/sklep/)



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