

*just* TAKE  
A LESSON



# THE CROWN

S04E05

VOCABULARY

A / AN / THE

PASSIVE VOICE

PHRASAL VERBS

IDIOMS

# VOCABULARY



CHECK IF YOU KNOW THESE WORDS  
AND PUT THEM IN THE CORRECT FORM

brake	alone	uninvited
member	ruckus	nurse
pound	increase	floor

00:22

A royal ..... has started over the man who had an audience with Queen Elizabeth, ..... and unannounced.

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The man had cut himself on a ..... window and left bloodstains on the Queen's bed.

03:22

If you can ..... your own prosperity for the good of others...

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I take pleasure in meeting ..... of the public and have learnt so much from them.

12:21

It's like a ..... looking after an ill patient.

14:03

Why would you spend over three billion ..... on a war against total strangers [...]?

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the window on the second ..... had been left unsecured.

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Leave us ..... We don't need you in our lives.

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frail	protect	necessary
touch	behaviour	patient
blame	particularly	shock

35:57

Everyone you meet's on best .....

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And she spends that money on an ..... war.

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In the meantime, all the things that really make us feel good, [...] the right to be old, the right to be ....., be human, mmm, gone.

41:58

- Is it lovely?  
- No, not .....

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- Don't ..... her.  
- It's all right.

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British public is really very ..... and staggered [...]

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I don't think he's entirely to ..... for his troubles.

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[...] like some dreadful chemotherapy, doesn't kill the very ..... it is intended to heal?

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I'm sorry that I wasn't there to ..... you. I feel terrible.

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decisively	guard	intruder
confidence	evidence	recapture

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Yesterday's ..... was able to get through an elaborate system of electronic alarms, as well as past palace ..... and police.

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The House will admire the calm way in which Her Majesty responded to what .....

08:40

After the ..... of South Georgia last week, our forces have now escalated operations.

09:37

- Which is?  
- Lead this country firmly and .....

11:19

You were taught to improve yourself. You were taught .....

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Which is the better nurse? The one who smothers the patient with ....., "Never mind, dear".

24:29

The ..... suggests he... we're assuming it was a he, got in over the railings near to the Ambassadors' Entrance,

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First the work dried up, then my ..... dried up.

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investigation	behalf	temporarily
remarkable	violence	embarrassment
malcontents	community	exaggerate

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A sense of ....., a sense of, you know, obligation to one another.

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- It's all disappearing.  
- I think you're ..... People still show kindness to one another.

43:40

An ..... into this unprecedented failure has already begun.

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On ..... of the government and the Metropolitan Police, I am so sorry.

13:02

It is a national ..... that the Queen of the United Kingdom should be subjected to troublemakers and ..... who feel at liberty to resort to .....

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If unemployment is ..... high, ma'am, then it is a necessary side effect.

46:06

Perhaps not everyone is as ..... as your father.

## GRAMMAR

## FILL IN WITH: A / AN / THE

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..... royal ruckus has started over ..... man who had ..... audience with Queen Elizabeth.

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In ..... Queen's bedroom in ..... middle of the night.

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..... police investigation indicates that Fagan climbed over ..... fence into ..... 51-acre palace grounds during ..... night.

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Mrs. Thatcher made ..... urgent return to ..... House of Commons today.

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..... prime minister's stated goal is to reinvigorate ..... nation.

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Any work in ..... past two weeks?

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Because ..... invasion of ..... Falkland Islands was ..... illegal act by ..... foreign power.

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The richest woman in ..... world, but look, it's not even electric!

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You should hire me. You might need ..... glazier too.

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She has ..... appetite for power which is presidential, and in this country, ..... president and ..... head of state cannot coexist.

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There is ..... armed policeman outside this door.

45:21

If people like Mr. Fagan are struggling, do we not have ..... collective duty to help them?



## GRAMMAR

MAKE THE SENTENCES IN PASSIVE VOICE  
(STRONA BIERNA). USE THE CORRECT TENSE

**Jesteś na poziomie A2/B1? Ta wersja ćwiczenia jest dla Ciebie. Natomiast jeśli bliżej Ci do B2 to idź strony 9. Jeśli trudno Ci określić swój poziom, zacznij od trudniejszej wersji. Zawsze możesz wrócić na tę stronę.**

00:38

The man ..... [identify - Past Simple] as 30-year-old Michael Fagan.

10:05

Twenty-five years ago, we ..... [give - Past Simple] the advice to be more transparent.

11:27

You ..... [teach - Past Simple] that cleanliness was next to godliness.

11:50

If you feel you ..... [treat - Present Perfect] unfairly, please speak to your member of Parliament.

25:35

It also appears that some of the palace's alarm systems were malfunctioning and that the window on the second floor ..... [leave - Past Perfect] unsecured.



## GRAMMAR

MAKE THE SENTENCES IN PASSIVE VOICE  
(STRONA BIERNA). USE THE CORRECT TENSE

(ciąg dalszy wersji A2/B1)

28:25

In light of the incident that occurred at around 3:00 p.m. last Thursday, a decision ..... [take - Present Perfect].

28:38

Furthermore, it ..... [deem - Present Perfect] to be in the children's best interests.

30:35

"Britain's primacy ..... [establish - Past Perfect]," she said.

30:45

The statement ..... [meet - Past Simple] with loud applause.

43:40

An investigation into this unprecedented failure has already begun, and more details ..... [give - Past Simple] this afternoon.



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# PHRASAL VERBS IDIOMS

## MATCH THE EXPRESSIONS WITH THE MEANINGS:

1. get on with something
  2. look after
  3. shoot down something / someone
  4. spread out
- 
- A. to continue doing something after stopping / kontynuować
  - B. to destroy an aircraft or kill a person with guns /  
zestrzelić coś
  - D. if people spread out, they move from being close  
together in a group to being in different places across a  
larger area / rozdzielić się
  - E. to take care of or be in charge of something /  
opiekować się

## NOW CHECK THE MEANING IN THE SENTENCES:

1. Man: All right, lads. Let's get on with it. Sooner we finish, sooner we're in the pub.

2. Fagan: Who is he?

Woman: Someone who works for a living and looks after your kids.

3. Thatcher: Enemy forces attempted to mount a counterattack, but one Argentine Canberra and one Mirage were successfully shot down by our Harriers.

4. Guard 1: Is this where he was spotted?

Guard 2: Down the other end.

Guard 3: Spread out! Check the bedroom. Check under the beds. Check those windows.



# PHRASAL VERBS IDIOMS

## MATCH THE EXPRESSIONS WITH THE MEANINGS:

1. get ahead
  2. carry something out
  3. pull something off
  4. shake somebody out of something
  5. dry up
- 
- A. to succeed in doing something difficult or unexpected /  
osiągać sukces
  - B. to no longer exist or be available / zanikać, blaknąć
  - C. to be successful in the work that you do / iść do przodu
  - D. to stop someone from feeling a particular way by  
shocking them, frightening them, or making them  
suddenly understand something / otrząsnąć kogoś
  - E. to do or complete something, especially that you have  
said you would do or that you have been told to do /  
przeprowadzać coś

## NOW CHECK THE MEANING IN THE SENTENCES:

1. Thatcher:...go-getters who will create jobs, the successful people, the people who can show they are determined to get ahead.
2. Thatcher: I am very happy to say that after the recapture of South Georgia last week, our forces have now escalated operations. An RAF Vulcan and accompanying support plane have successfully carried out bombing raids near the capital.
3. Philip: Everyone was against us going to the Falklands, but she believed we could pull it off, and now victory's within sight.
4. Thatcher: Or the nurse who says, "Now come on. Just shake out of it. I know you had an operation yesterday. Time you put your feet to the ground and took a few steps.
5. Fagan: First the work dried up, then my confidence dried up. Then... the love in my wife's eyes dried up.



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The man had cut himself on a **broken** window and left bloodstains on the Queen's bed.

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If you can **increase** your own prosperity for the good of others...

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I take pleasure in meeting **members** of the public and have learnt so much from them.

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It's like a **nurse** looking after an ill patient.

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Why would you spend over three billion **pounds** on a war against total strangers [...]?

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Leave us **alone**. We don't need you in our lives.

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Everyone you meet's on best **behavior**.

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British public is really very **shocked** and staggered [...]

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Yesterday's **intruder** was able to get through an elaborate system of electronic alarms, as well as past palace **guards** and police.

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The House will admire the calm way in which Her Majesty responded to what **occurred**.

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After the **recapture** of South Georgia last week, our forces have now escalated operations.

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- Which is?  
- Lead this country firmly and **decisively**.

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You were taught to improve yourself. You were taught **self-reliance**.

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Which is the better nurse? The one who smothers the patient with **sympathy**, "Never mind, dear".

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