

*just* TAKE  
A LESSON



# THE CROWN

S04E01

VOCABULARY  
PRESENT TENSES  
RELATIVE CLAUSE  
PHRASAL VERBS  
IDIOMS

# VOCABULARY

CHECK IF YOU KNOW THESE WORDS:

clever	prime minister
opposition	government
approach	bathing costume
married	scholarship

01:38

Then, my friends, it is time for a new .....

03:05

And one in a .....

11:30

Britain's first woman .....

03:33

- We all do. She's fun, she's .....  
- And unlike a certain Mrs. Parker Bowles,  
she's not .....

10:45

An alderman shopkeeper's daughter who  
worked hard and gained a ..... to Oxford.

12:05

- The leader of the ....., Your Majesty.  
- Mrs. Thatcher.

12:25

It is my very great pleasure to invite you to  
form a ..... in my name.

# VOCABULARY

CHECK IF YOU KNOW THESE WORDS:

claim	suitable	proud
statement	lobster	enormously
funeral	grown-up	Abbey
	retired	

12:45

- Your family must be very .....
- Yes, but ..... now and out of the house.
- And your husband is .....

13:50

Well, not just because there aren't any ..... candidates.

23:16

Time to catch some ..... . Hmm?

29:45

The IRA has, I'm afraid, already ..... [use Past Simple] responsibility.

30:30

For the ..... . At Westminster .....

32:50

I miss you ..... . There is no one whose company I enjoy more.

40:02

This morning, the Irish Republican Army released a ..... taking full responsibility for the execution of Lord Mountbatten.

# VOCABULARY

CHECK IF YOU KNOW THESE WORDS:

commendable

poll

obstinate

presumably

sneaky

barrister

assess

resistance

endure

01:08

Why, after everything we've thrown at them, does the British presence in Ireland still .....?

01:08

So many of our brothers and sisters have given their lives in ..... to that occupation

07:40

- Yes. I just met your younger sister.  
- Did you? That's ..... of her.

09:40

The last opinion ..... published just over an hour ago, gives the Tories a 16% lead.

10:50

Yes, but later changed direction and qualified as a .....

11:05

And was rejected after the personnel department ..... her as being headstrong, ....., and dangerously self-opinionated.

11:40

She believes the country has to change from top to bottom, going to the palace, ..... to tell her queen exactly that.

15:00

More interested and informed. With a ..... appetite for work [...]

# VOCABULARY

CHECK IF YOU KNOW THESE WORDS:

mawkish	resentment
remotely	atrocities
withdrawing	resilient

17:05

I heard you're thinking of ..... from competition. Is, uh... is that true?

18:10

You are the most brilliant, ..... , most determined young woman that I know.

21:10

That is, if my happiness is even ..... important to you.

33:50

I am sick and tired of those who would seek to rationalize and make excuses for the ..... committed by the IRA.

35:46

And he would have hated any ..... outpourings of grief.

37:56

Transference of Dickie's affection, of his care, of his love it might have given rise in me to a ..... .

## GRAMMAR

PUT THE VERBS IN THE CORRECT FORM.  
PRESENT SIMPLE

02:36

I heard he ..... [not eat] lunch anymore.

03:44

Well, we ..... [not / can / be] surprised.

10:28

What ..... [know] about Margaret Thatcher?

11:08

Who else around here ..... [that/sound]  
like?

11:35

[...] She ..... [believe] the country .....  
[have to] change  
from top to bottom.

## GRAMMAR

PUT THE VERBS IN THE CORRECT FORM.  
PRESENT PERFECT:

01:11

So many sacrifices ..... [make - strona bierna].

01:58

The time ..... [come] to escalate our efforts.

12:20

Your party ..... [win] the election.

17:10

Yes. I ..... [have] such a bad run recently

20:56

The fact is, I ..... [not / meet] anyone I like as much as Camilla.

29:45

The IRA ....., I'm afraid, already ..... [claim] responsibility.

45:48

I'm sorry. We ..... [not / meet].



## COMPLETE THE RELATIVE CLAUSES. WHO / WHOSE / WHOM / WHICH / THAT

03:52

You were the one ..... encouraged it.

05:40

I have to get to ..... room over there, and this is the only way.

13:20

It may surprise you ..... I enjoy predicting ministerial comings and goings.

18:04

I seem not to just have forgotten how to ride, but ..... I am.

31:12

With his ability to lead and inspire. Elusive virtues, to ..... you must reach and rise.

32:15

Someone with ..... you can make a fresh start and build a new life.

32:50

There is no one ..... company I enjoy more.

33:40

Lord Mountbatten's death leaves a gap ..... can never be filled.

36:45

Dickie understood that and stepped in as a surrogate. .... meant the world to me.

42:42

[...] with a fourth win here on yet another horse, Killaire, on ..... she finished third two years ago.

# PHRASAL VERBS & IDIOMS

A2

MATCH THE EXPRESSIONS WITH THE MEANINGS:

1. get away

2. break off (with someone)

3. scare somebody off

4. catch up

5. ask somebody out

A. to do something you did not have time to do earlier /  
nadrobić coś

B. to end communication with someone / zakończyć  
znajomość

C. to invite someone on a date / zaprosić kogoś na randkę

D. leave, escape / uciec, wydostać się

E. to make someone so worried about doing something  
that they decide not to do it / wystraszyć kogoś



## NOW CHECK THE MEANING IN THE SENTENCES:

Elizabeth: No Charles? He didn't stay for lunch?

Anne: Couldn't wait to get away. I heard he doesn't eat lunch anymore.

Mountbatten: No, that was Anna Wallace.

Anne: Heck of a horsewoman.

Mountbatten: No, she broke it off with him.

Diana: Please don't tell her you saw me. I'll get into terrible trouble. She wanted everything to be just perfect. She wouldn't want me to scare you off.

Mountbatten: Are you gonna be in London next week? I'd like to see you.

Charles: I won't. I have a rendezvous with Camilla. We've found a couple of days where we could catch up.

Charles: Would you mind if I asked her out?



# PHRASAL VERBS & IDIOMS

B1

## MATCH THE EXPRESSIONS WITH THE MEANINGS:

1. a heck of a something/somebody

2. sow your oats

3. play the field

4. don't count your chickens before they hatch

5. step in

6. stand aside

A. to hold an interest in a number of people or things, especially to become romantically or sexually involved with a number of partner / skakać z kwiatka na kwiatek

B. to become involved / wkroczyć, wstąpić

C. used for emphasis to mean "very" / bardzo

D. to step sideways to make a space for someone else / odsunąć się

E. If a young man sows his wild oats, he has a period of his life when he does a lot of exciting things and has a lot of sexual relationships. / imprezować i wchodzić w relacje

F. you should not make plans that depend on something good happening before you know that it has actually happened / nie chwal dnia przed zachodem

## NOW CHECK THE MEANING IN THE SENTENCES:

Mountbatten: No, that was Anna Wallace.

Anne: Heck of a horsewoman.

Mountbatten: No, she broke it off with him.

Philip: You were the one who encouraged it. Telling him to sow his oats, play the field? No thought for his duty?

Reporter: You must be hopeful. The polls show you comfortably ahead.

Thatcher: We never count our chickens before they're hatched.

Philip: I barely knew my own father. Dickie understood that and stepped in as a surrogate. Which meant the world to me.

Charles: I'd be happy to stand aside, Papa, really. Then you can do the reading.



*just* TAKE  
A LESSON



# THE CROWN ANSWERS

S04E01

VOCABULARY  
PRESENT TENSES  
RELATIVE CLAUSE  
PHRASAL VERBS  
IDIOMS

# VOCABULARY

CHECK IF YOU KNOW THESE WORDS:

clever	prime minister
opposition	government
approach	bathing costume
married	scholarship

01:38

Then, my friends, it is time for a new **approach**.

03:05

And one in a **bathing costume**.

11:30

Britain's first woman **prime minister**.

03:33

- We all do. She's fun, she's **clever**...  
- And unlike a certain Mrs. Parker Bowles, she's not **married**.

10:45

An alderman shopkeeper's daughter who worked hard and gained a **scholarship** to Oxford.

12:05

- The leader of the **opposition**, Your Majesty.  
- Mrs. Thatcher.

12:25

It is my very great pleasure to invite you to form a **government** in my name.

# VOCABULARY

CHECK IF YOU KNOW THESE WORDS:

claim	suitable	proud
statement	lobster	enormously
funeral	grown-up	Abbey
	retired	

12:45

- Your family must be very **proud**.
- Yes, but **grown-up** now and out of the house.
- And your husband is **retired**.

13:50

Well, not just because there aren't any **suitable** candidates.

23:16

Time to catch some **lobster**. Hmm?

29:45

The IRA has, I'm afraid, already **claimed** [use Past Simple] responsibility.

30:30

For the **funeral**. At Westminster **Abbey**.

32:50

I miss you **enormously**. There is no one whose company I enjoy more.

40:02

This morning, the Irish Republican Army released a **statement** taking full responsibility for the execution of Lord Mountbatten.

# VOCABULARY

CHECK IF YOU KNOW THESE WORDS:

commendable

poll

obstinate

presumably

sneaky

barrister

assess

resistance

endure

01:08

Why, after everything we've thrown at them, does the British presence in Ireland still **endure**?

01:08

So many of our brothers and sisters have given their lives in **resistance** to that occupation

07:40

- Yes. I just met your younger sister.  
- Did you? That's **sneaky** of her.

09:40

The last opinion **poll** published just over an hour ago, gives the Tories a 16% lead.

10:50

Yes, but later changed direction and qualified as a **barrister**.

11:05

And was rejected after the personnel department **assessed** her as being headstrong, **obstinate**, and dangerously self-opinionated.

11:40

She believes the country has to change from top to bottom, going to the palace, **presumably** to tell her queen exactly that.

15:00

More interested and informed. With a **commendable** appetite for work [...]

# VOCABULARY

CHECK IF YOU KNOW THESE WORDS:

mawkish	resentment
remotely	atrocities
withdrawing	resilient

17:05

I heard you're thinking of **withdrawing** from competition. Is, uh... is that true?

18:10

You are the most brilliant, **resilient**, most determined young woman that I know.

21:10

That is, if my happiness is even **remotely** important to you.

33:50

I am sick and tired of those who would seek to rationalize and make excuses for the **atrocities** committed by the IRA.

35:46

And he would have hated any **mawkish** outpourings of grief.

37:56

Transference of Dickie's affection, of his care, of his love it might have given rise in me to a **resentment**.



## GRAMMAR

PUT THE VERBS IN THE CORRECT FORM.  
PRESENT SIMPLE

02:36

I heard he **doesn't eat** lunch anymore.

03:44

Well, we **can't be** surprised.

10:28

What **do we know** about Margaret Thatcher?

11:08

Who else around here **does** that **sound like**?

11:35

[...] She **believes** the country **has to** change from top to bottom.

## GRAMMAR

PUT THE VERBS IN THE CORRECT FORM.  
PRESENT PERFECT:

01:11

So many sacrifices **have been made**.

01:58

The time **has come** to escalate our efforts.

12:20

Your party **has won** the election.

17:10

Yes. I've **had** such a bad run recently

20:56

The fact is, I **haven't met** anyone I like as much as Camilla.

29:45

The IRA **has**, I'm afraid, already **claimed** responsibility.

45:48

I'm sorry. We **haven't met**.



COMPLETE THE RELATIVE CLAUSES.  
WHO / WHOSE / WHOM / WHICH / THAT

03:52

You were the one **who** encouraged it.

05:40

I have to get to **that** room over there, and this is the only way.

13:20

It may surprise you **that** I enjoy predicting ministerial comings and goings.

18:04

I seem not to just have forgotten how to ride, but **who** I am.

31:12

With his ability to lead and inspire. Elusive virtues, to **which** you must reach and rise.

32:15

Someone with **whom** you can make a fresh start and build a new life.

32:50

There is no one **whose** company I enjoy more.

33:40

Lord Mountbatten's death leaves a gap **that** can never be filled.

36:45

Dickie understood that and stepped in as a surrogate. **Which** meant the world to me.

42:42

[...] with a fourth win here on yet another horse, Killaire, on **whom** she finished third two years ago.

# PHRASAL VERBS & IDIOMS

A2

MATCH THE EXPRESSIONS WITH THE MEANINGS:

1. get away - to leave or escape from place
2. break off (with someone) - to end communication with someone
3. scare somebody off - to make someone so worried about doing something that they decide not to do it
4. catch up - to do something you did not have time to do earlier
5. ask somebody out - to invite someone on a date



# PHRASAL VERBS & IDIOMS

## MATCH THE EXPRESSIONS WITH THE MEANINGS:

1. a heck of a something/somebody - used for emphasis to mean "very"
2. sow your oats - If a young man sows his wild oats, he has a period of his life when he does a lot of exciting things and has a lot of sexual relationships.
3. play the field - to hold an interest in a number of people or things, especially to become romantically or sexually involved with a number of partner
4. don't count your chickens before they hatch - you should not make plans that depend on something good happening before you know that it has actually happened
5. step in - to become involved
6. stand aside - to step sideways to make a space for someone else





Copyright © 2020 Justyna Roziowska

Wydawca: Konrad Roziowski

Wydanie I

Warszawa 2020

ISBN: 978-83-66771-10-9

Sprzedaż: <http://jtal.shop/>