



#JUSTTAKEALESSON

AUTUMN CLASS

week 6

Unreal Past

WISH / IF ONLY

Powtórzmy sobie "wish".

Dodam, że identyczne konstrukcje tworzymy po "if only".

2

COND.

IF WE HAD MORE STUDENTS,
WE WOULD RUN THE COURSE.

UNREAL
FUTURE/PRESENT



I WISH / IF ONLY
WE HAD MORE STUDENTS!



GDY PO WISH LUB IF ONLY
MÓWIMY O TERAŹNIEJSZOŚCI,
UŻYJEMY CZASU PAST SIMPLE

Przykład:

- It would be good if we **had** a bigger car.=
- I wish / If only we **had** a bigger car.

- It would be good if I **knew** every word in English.=
- I wish / If only I **knew** every word in English.

- I wish I **could speak** Chinese.
- I wish / If only you **could live** with me.

WISH / IF ONLY

Na takiej samej zasadzie mówimy o przeszłości:

3

IF THE RENT HAD BEEN LOWER,
I WOULD HAVE TAKEN THE FLAT.

UNREAL PAST



I WISH / IF ONLY
THE RENT HAD BEEN LOWER!



GDY PO WISH LUB IF ONLY
MÓWIMY O PRZESZŁOŚCI,
UŻYJEMY CZASU PAST PERFECT

Przykład:

- I wish / If only I **had known** Charlie was coming. I would have invited Jane. (I didn't know it and did not invite Jane.)
- I wish / If only I **hadn't said** that. I can see I've upset you. Sorry. (I did say it; it would have been better if I had not said it.)

WISH / IF ONLY

Ostatnia opcja po wish to "would":



WOULD PO WISH LUB IF ONLY
UŻYWAMY, JAK COŚ NAS WKURZA
I CHCEMY, ŻEBY TO JUŻ
W KOŃCU SIĘ ZMIENIŁO!



WISH / IF ONLY + WOULD

Przykład:

- I wish / If only you'd stop making so much noise! (You are making a noise; it would be better if you didn't.)
- I wish / If only you wouldn't come through the kitchen with your dirty boots on. (You do come through the kitchen; it would be better if you didn't.)
- I wish / If only it would stop snowing.
- I wish / If only Mark would call me back.
- I wish / If only more people would read my blog.

Prośby, ale nie takie super hiper uprzejme :-)

- I wish / If only you wouldn't smoke in here.

HAD BETTER

oznacza: Lepiej, żeby...!, Oby..!



HAD BETTER = 'D BETTER
NIE MA WERSJI HAVE BETTER :-)



HAD BETTER DO

nigdy: HAD BETTER TO DO

Przykład:

- It's five o'clock. I had better go now before the traffic gets too bad. Not: I'd better to go now.

W języku potocznym spotkacie: 'D BEST :-)

Ta wersja jest "slightly less strong and less direct"

- You had best leave it till Monday. There's no one in the office today.

Jak robimy przeczenie? had better not (lub 'd better not)

- You had better not tell Elizabeth about the broken glass – she'll go crazy!

Jak robimy pytanie? Inwersja - had idzie przed podmiot

- Had we better leave a note for the delivery guy to take the parcel next door?

IT'S TIME...

Najwyższy czas, żebyście załapali, o co chodzi w tych konstrukcjach! ;-)

Opcja nr 1 - najprostsza



IT'S (HIGH) TIME TO DO SOMETHING

Przykład:

- It's time to say good bye!

Jak jest przeczenie, dokładamy NOT:

- It's time not to eat crisps.

Opcja nr 2 - też całkiem prosta



IT'S (HIGH) TIME FOR SOMEBODY
TO DO SOMETHING

Przykład:

- It's time for them to go!
- I think it's time for me to be a decent man. (Podsiadło, No)

IT'S TIME...

Opcja nr 3 - sprawiająca najwięcej problemów, ale dla Was to już łatwizna!



IT'S (HIGH) TIME SOMEBODY
DID SOMETHING

Przykład:

- It's time they moved out.
- Gosh! It's almost midnight. It's time we went home.
- It's time he wasn't so stubborn.

Podsumowując, jedno zdanie można powiedzieć na 3 sposoby:

- It's time to go.
- It's time for us to go.
- It's time we went.

Zamiast "It's time" może być:

- It's high time..
- It's about time...

WOULD RATHER

Wolałabym to rozumieć :-)



I WOULD RATHER DO = I'D RATHER DO

FUTURE/PRESENT

nigdy: WOULD RATHER TO DO

Przykład:

- I'd rather understand it.
- We'd rather go on Monday. Not: We'd rather to go ... or We'd rather going ...
- I'd rather not fly. I hate planes.

W czasie przeszłym:



I WOULD RATHER HAVE DONE

PAST

- She would rather have spent the money on a holiday.
(The money wasn't spent on a holiday.)
- I'd rather have seen it at the cinema than on DVD.
(I saw the film on DVD.)

WOULD RATHER

Wolałabym, żebyście to zrozumieli!



I WOULD RATHER SOMEBODY DID

FUTURE/PRESENT

Przykład:

- I'd rather you understood.
- We'd rather we went on Monday
- I'd rather we didn't fly. I hate planes.
- Would you rather I wasn't honest with you?

W czasie przeszłym:



I WOULD RATHER SOMEBODY HAD DONE

PAST

- I'd rather you hadn't rung me at work.
- I'd rather you had gone last week.

WOULD PREFER

Wolałabym to zrozumieć, tak jeszcze raz :-)



I WOULD PREFER TO DO

FUTURE/PRESENT

Przykład:

- I'd prefer to understand.
- I'd prefer to go by myself.
- Would you prefer a quieter restaurant?
- She'd prefer not to drive at night.

W czasie przeszłym:



I WOULD PREFER TO HAVE DONE

PAST

- I'd prefer to have understood.
- I'd prefer to have gone.

Uwaga na takie zestawienie:

- He'd rather walk **than** go by bus to work.
- Would she rather eat at home **than** go to the restaurant?

WOULD PREFER

Wolałabym, żebyście to zrozumieli!



I WOULD PREFER YOU TO DO

FUTURE/PRESENT

Przykład:

- I'd prefer you to understand.
- I'd prefer you to go by yourself.
- She'd prefer you not to drive at night.

W czasie przeszłym:



I WOULD PREFER YOU TO HAVE DONE

PAST

- I'd prefer you to have understood.
- I'd prefer he to have called earlier.

Uwaga na takie zestawienie:

- I'd prefer to go skiing this year **rather than go** on a beach holiday.