

#JUSTTAKEALESSON

AUTUMN CLASS

week 5

Conditionals - Inwersja Wishes

CONDITIONALS

Powtórzmy sobie wszystkie okresy warunkowe:

IF IT SNOWS, WE GET OUR SKIS OUT.

(We do this every time it snows.)

TRUE

IF SHE GETS THE JOB, WE'LL CELEBRATE.

(It is possible or likely she will get the job.)

LIKELY/ POSSIBLE

WE WOULD RUN THE COURSE.

(It is less likely or unlikely that we will get more students)

LESS LIKELY/ LESS POSSIBLE

IF THE RENT HAD BEEN LOWER,

I WOULD HAVE TAKEN THE FLAT.

(The rent was not low enough.)

IMPOSSIBLE

CONDITIONALS

Teraz wszystkie konstrukcje:

IF+PRESENT SIMPLE

D 0

IF+PRESENT SIMPLE

WIII DO

IF+PAST SIMPLE

WOULD DO

IF+PAST PERFECT

WOULD HAVE DONE

CONDITIONALS - INWERSJA

Co to ta inwersja??!



INWERSJĘ STYLISTYCZNĄ STOSUJEMY W PRZYPADKU, KIEDY CHCEMY ZAAKCENTOWAĆ JAKIŚ ELEMENT WYPOWIEDZI

W polskim też się ją stosuje, np:



"SUCHEGO PRZESTWÓR OCEANU"
SONETY KRYMSKIE, A. MICKIEWICZ

W angielskim jest wiele sposobów, jeden z nich to np:



LITTLE <u>DID</u> HE <u>KNOW</u> ABOUT THEIR WEDDING

CONDITIONALS - INWERSJA

Zobacz, jak to wygląda w okresach warunkowych:

SHOULD I DO

WILL DO

If you see him, let me know. Should you see him, let me know.

WERE

WOULD DO

If I were ridiculously rich, I think I'd still work Were I ridiculously rich, I think I'd still work

If he proposed to you, what would you say?
Were he to propose to you now, what would you say?

HAD I DONE

WOULD HAVE DONE

If she had known, she would have reacted for sure. Had she known, she would have reacted for sure.

Takie na pozór zwykłe słowo - życzenie, życzyć, a jaką ma moc!



Przykład:

- I wish to visit you in the summer, if possible.
- I did not wish my family to know about Sara, so I told them nothing.



WISH SB TO DO STH

Przykład:

- I wish you success in your new job.
- I've got my driving test tomorrow. Wish me luck!
- We wish you a long and happy life together.

A teraz czas wykorzystać wiedzę z conditionali! :-)

2

IF WE <u>HAD</u> MORE STUDENTS, WE WOULD RUN THE COURSE.

UNREAL FUTURE/PRESENT



I WISH WE <u>HAD</u> MORE STUDENTS!



GDY PO WISH MÓWIMY O <u>TERAŹNIEJSZOŚCI</u>, UŻYJEMY CZASU <u>PAST SIMPLE</u>

Przykład:

- It would be good if we **had** a bigger car.=
- I wish we **had** a bigger car.
- It would be good if I knew every word in English.=
- I wish I **knew** every word in English.
- I wish I could speak Chinese.
- I wish you **could live** with me.

Na takiej samej zasadzie będziemy mówić o przeszłości:

3

IF THE RENT <u>HAD BEEN</u> LOWER, I WOULD HAVE TAKEN THE FLAT.

UNREAL PAST



I WISH THE RENT <u>HAD BEEN</u> LOWER!



GDY PO WISH MÓWIMY
O PRZESZŁOŚCI,
UŻYJEMY CZASU PAST PERFECT

Przykład:

- I wish I had known Charlie was coming. I would have invited Jane. (I didn't know it and did not invite Jane.)
- I wish I hadn't said that. I can see I've upset you. Sorry. (I did say it; it would have been better if I had not said it.)

Ostatnia opcja po wish to "would":



WOULD PO WISH UŻYWAMY, JAK COŚ NAS WKURZA I CHCEMY, ŻEBY TO JUŻ W KOŃCU SIĘ ZMIENIŁO!



 $\mathbf{U} = \mathbf{U} \cdot \mathbf{W} + \mathbf{H} \cdot \mathbf{Z} \cdot \mathbf{W}$

Przykład:

- I wish you'd stop making so much noise! (You are making a noise; it would be better if you didn't.)
- I wish you wouldn't come through the kitchen with your dirty boots on. (You do come through the kitchen; it would be better if you didn't.)
- I wish it would stop snowing.
- I wish Mark would call me back.
- I wish more people would read my blog.

Prośby, ale nie takie super hiper uprzejme :-)

• I wish you wouldn't smoke in here.

Problemy z tłumaczeniem...

I WISH TŁUMACZYMY ZWYKLE

CHCIAŁBYM, ABY..., ŻYCZYŁBYM SOBIE, ABY...

LUB SZKODA, ŻE NIE... I ŻAŁUJĘ, ŻE NIE...

Zwróć tutaj szczególną uwagę na podkreślone słowo "nie" w tłumaczeniu. Sprawia ono wiele kłopotów podczas tłumaczenia zdań, w których wybrano właśnie ten wariant. Dlaczego?

Zdanie po angielsku będzie twierdzące, ale jego tłumaczenie będzie przeczeniem.

Przykład:



I WISH YNII WFRF HFRF!

można przetłumaczyć jako:

- Chciałbym, abyś tutaj był. lub
- Szkoda, że cię tu nie ma.

Z tego powodu, niestety, uczący się widząc zdanie *Szkoda, że nie jestem bogaty* często tłumaczą je niepoprawnie jako **I wish I weren't rich**.
Właściwe tłumaczenie to oczywiście **I wish I were rich**.

CONDITIONALS - INWERSJA LET'S PRACTISE!

Exercise 1

Make inversion in the conditionals:

- 1.If you see John, please give him my best regards.
- 2.If you were rich, what would you do with the money?
- 3.If he hadn't squandered all his savings, he wouldn't be poor now.
- 4. If she were to get wind of the situation, she would definitely be devastated.
- 5. If you need assistancel please let us know.
- 6. If he is accepted for the job, he will go out and celebrate.
- 7. If I hadn't chosen to learn English, I wouldn't be doing this exercise right now.
- 8. If it hadn't been so strange, I would have remembered it.
- 9. If I were in your shoes, I would tell her the truth.
- 10. If he were promoted, his salary would double.

Exercise 2

Make wishes:	
Example:	
I can't visit my friends in Spain. I wish I could visit them.	
1. I can't remember his name.I wish I2. I don't know the answer.	his name.
<pre>I wish I</pre> 3. I can't go the party. I wish I	
to the party. 4. I can't speak Italian.	
<pre>I wish I</pre> 5. I don't have enough money to I wish I	take a vacation.
vacation. 6. I don't know how to cook. I wish I 7. I have a test tomorrow.	how to cook.
I wish I8. My neighbors are noisy.I wish they	
9. I have a small apartment. I wish I 10. My friends aren't here.	
I wish they	here.

Exercise 3

A. Regrets about the past. These people did something yesterday which they now regret. What does each person say? Use the Past Perfect.

Example:

Clare has caught a bad cold - yesterday she went out in the rain without an umbrella.

I wish/ If only I hadn't gone out in the rain without an umbrella.

the sun for long.
2 He's got an awful stomachache - yesterday he ate a lo
3 Lewis hurt his leg in a car crash - yesterday he didn't drive carefully.
4 Sue has hurt her back - yesterday she lifted a heavy table on her own.

1 I'm so shy.

B. Regrets about the present.

Use the Past to complete what the speaker says

Iwish
2 I don't know what to say to people.
3 I find it so difficult to make friends.
4 I'm not good-looking.
5 My ears are so big. If only
C. Complaints. Complete these people's complaints, using "would/ wouldn't".
1 A zoo keeper: "I wish people (feed) the animals."
2 A teacher: "I wish my students (do)
their homework on time."
3 A hotel chambermaid: "If only guests (clean) the bath after they've used it.'
4 A park keeper: "I wish people
the flowers."
5 A street cleaner: "If only people
(take) their litter home.

Exercise 4

Make wishes:

- <u>1. Ża</u>łuję, że nie jestem tobą.
- 2. Żałuję, że nie byliśmy wczoraj w kinie.
- 3. Żałuję, że nie zadzwoniłam do ciebie w zeszłym tygodniu.
- 4. Žałuję, że nie umiem grać na gitarze.
- 5. Żałuję, że nie mam więcej czasu wolnego.
- 6. Żałuję, że nie umiem latać.
- 7. Żałuję, że nie umiem biegać szybciej.
- 8. Chciałabym, żebyś przestał kłamać!
- 9. Sandra chciałaby być lepszą nauczycielką.
- 10. Żałuję, ze wrzuciłam to zdjecie na Instagram.

Exercise 5

What would you say? Use "I wish.../ If only..."

1 You'd like the baby to stop crying because you're t to sleep.	rying
2 It's a pity you can't swim.	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
3 You don't like it when Jack leaves the door open.	• ••• •••
4 You have to work tomorrow but you'd like to stay i	n bed
	• • • • • • • • •

5 You would like people to stop fighting.
6 You're sorry you didn't bring your camera.
7 It's a pity you didn't work harder during the term.
8 You're sorry you didn't get a ticket for the concert.
*** ***

CONDITIONALS - INWERSJA LET'S CHECK!

Exercise 1

1.If you see John, please give him my best regards.

Should you see John, please give him my best

2. If you were rich, what would you do with the money?

Were you rich, what would you do with the money?

3. If he hadn't squandered all his savings, he wouldn't be poor now.

Had he not squandered all his savings, he wouldn't be poor now.

4. If she were to get wind of the situation, she would definitely be devastated.

Were she to get wind of the situation, she would definitely be devastated.

5. If you need assistance, please let us know.

Should you need assistance, please let us know.

6. If he is accepted for the job, he will go out and celebrate.

Should he be accepted for the job, he will go out and celebrate.

7. If hadn't chosen to learn English, I wouldn't be doing this exercise right now.

Had not chosen to learn English, I wouldn't be doing this exercise right now.

8. If it hadn't been so strange, I would have remembered it.

Had it not been so strange, I would have remembered it.

9. If I were in your shoes, I would tell her the truth.

Were I in your shoes, I would tell her the truth.

10. If he were promoted, his salary would double.

Were he to be promoted, his salary would double.

WISH LET'S CHECK!

Exercise 2

- 1. could remember
- 2. knew
- 3. could go
- 4. could speak
- 5. had
- 6. knew
- 7. didn't have
- 8. were
- 9. had
- 10. were

Exercise 3

A 1. I wish I hadn't stayed in the sun so long. 2. I wish I'd eaten less. 3. I wish I'd driven more carefully. 4. I wish I hadn't tried to lift a heavy table on my own.

B 1. ...I weren't so shy. 2. If only I knew what to say to people. 3. I wish I didn't find it so difficult to make friends. 4. I wish I were good-looking. 5. ...my ears weren't so big.

C 1. ...wouldn't feed the animals. 2. ...would do their homework on time. 3. ...would clean the bath after they've used it. 4. ...wouldn't pick the flowers. 5. ... would take their litter home.

Exercise 4

- 1.1 wish I were you.
- 2. I wish we had gone to the cinema yesterday.
- 3.1 wish I had called you last week.
- 4.1 wish I could play the guitar.
- 5.1 wish I could have / had more free time.
- 6.1 wish I could fly
- 7.1 wish I could run faster.
- 8. I wish you would stop lying.
- 9. Sandra wishes she were a better teacher.
- 10.1 wish I hadn't posted this photo on the Instagram.

Exercise 5

(Possible answers)

- 1. If only the baby would stop crying.
- 2. I wish I could swim.
- 3. I wish Jack wouldn't leave the door open.
- 4. If only I didn't have to work tomorrow.
- 5. If only people would stop fighting.
- 6. I wish I had brought my camera.
- 7. I wish I had worked harder during the term.
- 8. If only I had got a ticket for the concert.