

**#JUSTTAKEALESSON** 

## AUTUMN CLASS

week 4

**Mixed Conditionals** 

### CONDITIONALS

Powtórzmy sobie wszystkie okresy warunkowe:

IF IT SNOWS, WE GET OUR SKIS OUT.

(We do this every time it snows.)

**TRUE** 

IF SHE GETS THE JOB, WE'LL CELEBRATE.

(It is possible or likely she will get the job.)

LIKELY/ POSSIBLE

WE WOULD RUN THE COURSE.

(It is less likely or unlikely that we will get more students)

LESS LIKELY/ LESS POSSIBLE

IF THE RENT HAD BEEN LOWER,
I WOULD HAVE TAKEN THE FLAT.

(The rent was not low enough.)

**IMPOSSIBLE** 

## CONDITIONALS

Teraz wszystkie konstrukcje:

IF+PRESENT SIMPLE

**D** 0

IF+PRESENT SIMPLE

WIII DO

IF+PAST SIMPLE

WOULD DO

IF+PAST PERFECT

WOULD HAVE DONE

### MIXED CONDITIONAL

Jak tworzymy mieszane okresy warunkowe?



W M I E S Z A N Y C H O K R E S A C H
W A R U N K O W Y C H K A Ż D A C Z Ę Ś Ć Z D A N I A
O D N O S I S I Ę D O I N N E G O C Z A S U

Najczęściej mieszamy teraźniejszość (2) z przeszłością (3)

2

IF+PAST SIMPLE

W N II I D D N

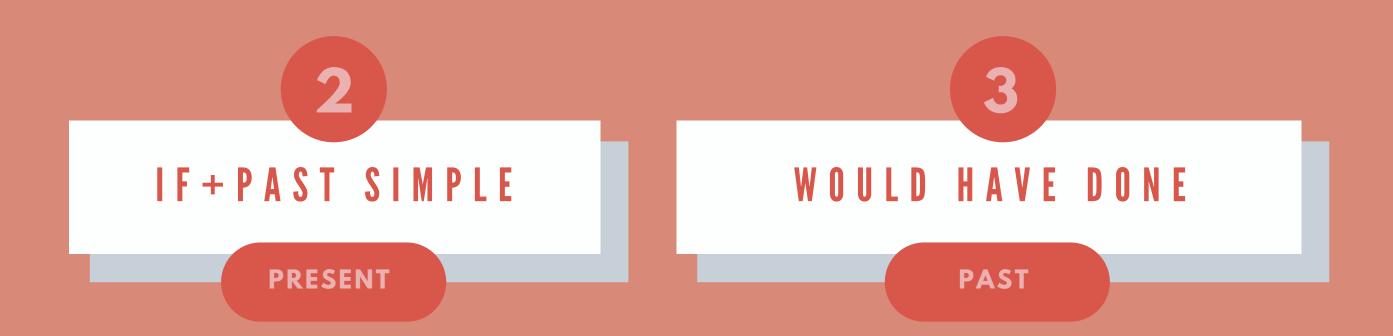


IF+PAST PERFECT

WOULD HAVE DONE

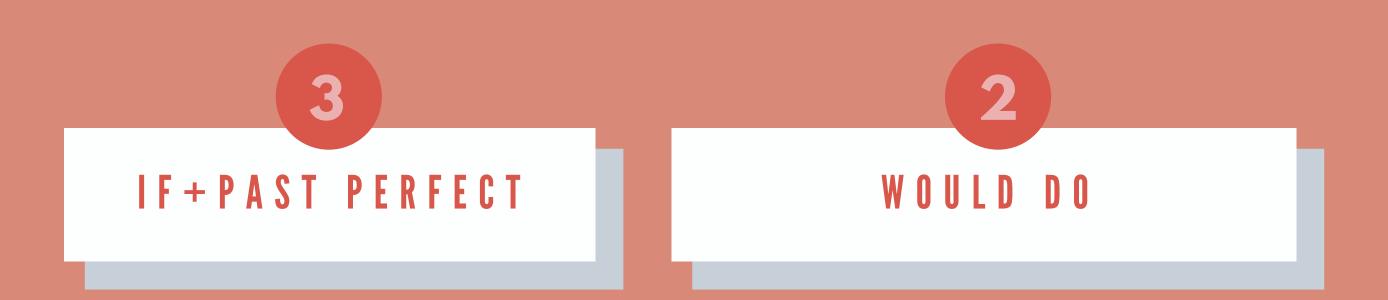
### MIXED CONDITIONAL

Jak to wygląda w praktyce?



#### Przykład:

- If I wasn't afraid of spiders (present), I would have picked it up (past).
- It's really important. If it wasn't (present), I wouldn't have called you on your holiday (past).



#### Przykład:

- If I had studied (past), I would have my driving license (present). (but I didn't study and now I don't have my license)
- I would be a millionaire now (present) if I had taken that job (past). (but I didn't take the job and I'm not a millionaire)

#### **Exercise 1**

Complete the sentences using mixed conditionals:

1.1 didn't invite them for dinner. But I
if I was a good cook. (not hesitate
2. If we had bought a good map, we in
the middle of nowhere now. (not be)
3. If I wasn't afraid of flying, I
you in California a long time ago. (visit)
4. I'd have my driving licence if I
at the traffic lights. (stop)
5. If you had sold your business, you
life now. (can enjoy)
6. If I were you, Ithe job after
the pay drop. (quit)
7. I'd be a happy man if I Marion when
we were young. (marry)
8. If we didn't trust them, we
them to stay with us
last summer. (not ask)
9. He'd study at university if he the
entrance exam. But he didn't. (pass)
10.Tina's French is quite weak. She would have helped
vou in Paris if her French better. (be)

#### Exercise 2

Make mixed conditionals:
Example:
Jack feels ashamed; he was rude to his mum.  Jack wouldn't feel ashamed if he hadn't been rude to his mum.
1. She ate this yesterday; she is sick now.
2. They didn't pay their phone bill; they can't use their telephone now.
3. She didn't take the pill; she is pregnant now.
4. He forgot to buy petrol; he can't use his car now.
5. They are hungry now; they didn't make any sandwiches.
6. She is tired; she didn't sleep last night.
7. She is depressed; she failed her final exam in English.
8. She gave him a good hiding yesterday; she regrets that.
9. She fainted yesterday; she is in hospital now.
10. They lost their keys; they have to get into the house through the window.

#### Exercise 3

Make mixed conditionals:

1. Gdybym był bogaty, dawno temu kupiłbym nowe mieszkanie w Toledo.
2. Gdyby ona sprzątnęła mieszkanie wczoraj, dziś mogłaby odpocząć.
3. Gdyby Tina Turner nie przeszła na emeryturę kilka lat temu, dziś byłaby sławna.
4. Gdybym zarabiał £1000 na miesiąc, już dawno temu przeprowadziłbym się do Poznania.
5. Gdyby nie jej uczciwość, nie wygralibyśmy tej sprawy.
6. Gdyby Jack posłuchał moich rad, nie miałby teraz problemów.
7.Gdyby Susan nie sprzedała swojego mieszkania rok temu, nie musiałaby mieszkać w hotelu.
8. Porozmawiałbym z nią o tym, gdybyśmy się wczoraj nie pokłócili.
9. Gdybym ożenił się z Anną 4 lata temu, prawdopodobnie miałbym teraz dzieci.
10. Gdyby systematycznie uczęszczał na zajęcia, zdałby wczorajszy test.

## MIXED CONDITIONAL LET'S CHECK!

#### **Exercise 1**

Complete the sentences using mixed conditionals:

- 1. I didn't invite them for dinner. But I wouldn't have hesitated if I was a good cook.
- 2. If we had bought a good map, we wouldn't be in the middle of nowhere now.
- 3. If I wasn't afraid of flying, I would have visited you in California a long time ago.
- 4. I'd have my driving licence if I had stopped at the traffic lights.
- 5. If you had sold your business, you could enjoy life now.
- 6. If I were you, I would have quitted the job after the pay drop.
- 7. I'd be a happy man if I had married Marion when we were young.
- 8. If we didn't trust them, we wouldn't have asked them to stay with us last summer.
- 9. He'd study at university if he had passed the entrance exam. But he didn't.
- 10. Tina's French is quite weak. She would have helped you in Paris if her French was better.

## MIXED CONDITIONAL LET'S CHECK!

#### Exercise 2

1. She ate this yesterday; she is sick now.

If she hadn't eaten.., she wouldn't be...

2. They didn't pay their phone bill; they can't use their telephone now.

If they had paid...., they could use....

3. She didn't take the pill; she is pregnant now.

If she had taken...., she wouldn't be...

4. He forgot to buy petrol; he can't use his car now.

If he hadn't forgotten..., he could use...

5. They are hungry now; they didn't make any sandwiches.

They wouldn't be .... if they had made....

6. She is tired; she didn't sleep last night.

She wouldn't be.... if she had slept...

7. She is depressed; she failed her final exam in English.

She wouldn't be .... if she hadn't failed...

8. She gave him a good hiding yesterday; she regrets that.

If she hadn't given..., she wouldn't regret..

9. She fainted yesterday; she is in hospital now.

If she hadn't fainted..., she wouldn't be ....

10. They lost their keys; they have to get into the house through the window.

If they hadn't lost..., they wouldn't have to...

#### Exercise 3

1. Gdybym był bogaty, dawno temu kupiłbym nowe mieszkanie w Toledo.

If I were rich, I would have bought a new flat in Toledo.

2. Gdyby ona sprzątnęła mieszkanie wczoraj, dziś mogłaby odpocząć.

If she had cleaned the flat yesterday, she could rest today.

3. Gdyby Tina Turner nie przeszła na emeryturę kilka lat temu, dziś byłaby sławna.

If Tina hadn't retired a few years ago, she would be famous now.

4. Gdybym zarabiał £1000 na miesiąc, już dawno temu przeprowadziłbym się do Poznania.

If I made £1000 a month, I would have moved to Poznan long time ago.

- 5. Gdyby nie jej uczciwość, nie wygralibyśmy tej sprawy. If she weren't so honest, we wouldn't have won that case.
- 6. Gdyby Jack posłuchał moich rad, nie miałby teraz problemów.

If Jack had listened to my advice, he wouldn't have the problems now.

7.Gdyby Susan nie sprzedała swojego mieszkania rok temu, nie musiałaby mieszkać w hotelu.

If Susan hadn't sold her flat a year ago, she wouldn't have to live in the hotel now.

8. Porozmawiałbym z nią o tym, gdybyśmy się wczoraj nie pokłócili.

I would talk to her if we hadn't had an argument yesterday.

9. Gdybym ożenił się z Anną 4 lata temu, prawdopodobnie miałbym teraz dzieci.

If I had married Anna 4 years ago, I would probably have kids now.

10. Gdyby systematycznie uczęszczał na zajęcia, zdałby wczorajszy test.

If he attended every classes, he would have passed yesterday's test.