



#JUSTTAKEALESSON

AUTUMN CLASS

week 2

Conditional 2nd

CONDITIONALS

Co to są tak w ogóle te *conditionale*?



WARUNEK



REZULTAT



IF...



ZDANIE GŁÓWNE

Przykład:

- If you owe money, you must pay it back immediately.
- If a lot of people come, we'll have to get extra chairs.
- If I had money, I would buy a car.

Kolejność zdań może być zamieniona:

- I'll go to Bristol tomorrow if the weather is good. (no coma)

Kilka faktów:

- Zdania warunkowe uwzględniają wyobrażone lub niepewne sytuacje i możliwe skutki tych sytuacji.
- Istnieją różne rodzaje warunków.
- Niektóre są możliwe lub prawdopodobne, inne mało prawdopodobne, a inne niemożliwe.
- Używamy szeregu wyrażzeń, aby mówić o warunkach.

2ND CONDITIONAL

Gdyby babcia miała wąsy, to by była dziadkiem :-)
Ale nie ma wąsów, więc jest babcią.



WARUNEK MAŁO MOŻLIWY LUB
ZUPEŁNIE NIEMOŻLIWY DO SPEŁNIENIA
W TERAŹNIEJSZOŚCI LUB PRZYSZŁOŚCI

Przykład:

- If a grandma **had** a moustache, she **would be** a grandad.
- If people **complained**, things **would change**. (People don't complain at the moment.)
- What **would** you **do** if you **won** a million pounds? (We don't really expect this to happen.)
- If I **knew** Tom's phone number, I **would call** him. (But I don't know and I cannot call.)



UŻYWAMY GO TAKŻE DO DAWANIA RAD

Przykład:

- If I **were** you, I **wouldn't tell** anyone about this.
- If I **were** her, I'd **apologize** for being late.

2ND CONDITIONAL

Jaka tworzymy ten okres warunkowy?

IF + PAST SIMPLE

WOULD DO

Przykład:

- If the weather **wasn't** so bad, we **would go** to the park. (But the weather is bad so we can't go.)
- If I **was** the Queen of England, I **would give** everyone a chicken. (But I am not the Queen.)
- If you really **loved** me, you **would buy** me a diamond ring.
- If I **knew** where she lived, I **would go** and see her.

Oczywiście kolejność można zamienić:

- We **would grow** oranges if we **lived** in Spain.
- You **would get** wet if it **rained**.
- You **wouldn't be** so tired if you **went** to bed earlier.
- She **would hurt** herself if she **fell**.

Jak już wicie zaleca się używanie were we wszystkich osobach. W języku potocznym możecie jednak użyć was wg standardowych zasad.

- If I **were not** in debt, I **would quit** my job.
- If he **were** taller, he'd **be** accepted into the team.
- She **would still be** correcting my grammar if she **were** still alive.

2ND CONDITIONAL

Czy może być coś zamiast Past Simple lub would?
Oczywiście!

IF + PAST CONTINUOUS

COULD / SHOULD / MIGHT DO

Przykład z Past Continuous:

- If it **wasn't raining**, we would have lunch outside. (It is raining.)
- If we **were staying** at the other hotel, we wouldn't have such a nice view of the river. (We are not staying at the other hotel.)
- If the kids **weren't shouting** all the time, perhaps I wouldn't feel so stressed. (The kids are shouting all the time.)

Przykład z innymi modalnymi:

- If no one was late, we **could start** the meeting on time. (ability)
- If you asked George, he **might be** able to help you. (possibility)

2ND CONDITIONAL

Kiedy można użyć **would** po **if**?



GDY PROSIMY KOGOŚ O ZROBIENIE CZEGOŚ

Przykład:

- *formal letter*: I **would be** grateful if you **would send** me your brochure as soon as possible.
- If you'd just **fill** in this form, please.
- - Shall I close the window? - Yes, please if you **would**.



**TU NIE MOŻEMY WYMIENIĆ
IF NA WHEN**

Przykład:

- They will be sad if (*nie: when*) we didn't accept their invitation.
- What would you do if (*nie: when*) you were stung?

2ND CONDITIONAL

Let's compare the 1st and 2nd Conditionals

1st Conditional

condition is real
in future and present

*Kate has lost her keys.
She thinks they may be at
her grandmum's house.*

Kate: Hey! I think I left keys
at your house.
Have you seen them?

Grandma: I will have a look.
If I find them, I will call you.

*Here grandma thinks there is
a real possibility that she
will find the keys.*

**If I win the first prize, I will
be perfectly happy.**
(Said by someone who has
good chances of winning.)

2nd Conditional

condition is impossible
or imaginary in future
and present

*Now Kate is imagining the
situation:*

Kate: Hey! What would you
do if you found some keys in
the street?

Grandma: **If I found some
keys in the street, I would
bring them to the police.**

*Here they think there is very
little or even no possibility.
They don't expect to find the
keys in the street.*

**If I won the first prize, I
would be perfectly happy.**
(Said by someone who has
no chances of winning.)

2ND CONDITIONAL

LET'S PRACTISE!

Exercise 1

Complete the sentences. Choose from:

**DID, DROPPED, FOUND, HAPPENED,
LOST, WAS, WENT**

1. If you a wallet in the street, what would you do with it?
2. Be careful with that glass. If you it, it would break into small pieces.
3. This phone is very important to me. I'd be very upset if I it.
4. I don't expect to lose my job but if that , I'd have to find another one.
5. We're thinking about our holiday for next year. If we to Italy, would you come with us?
6. I don't think he'll fail the exam. I'd be very surprised if he
7. If there a fire in the building, would you know how to put the fire out?

2ND CONDITIONAL

LET'S PRACTISE!

Exercise 2

Put the verbs into the correct form:

- 1 If I had more money, **would you marry** (you / marry) me?
- 2 The teacher wouldn't help you if (he / not / like) you.
- 3 (you / see) what the hotel looks like if you look at the website.
- 4 (your boyfriend / not / be) amazed if he could see you now?
- 5 If (I / not / revise) thoroughly, I may not get a good mark.
- 6 If you wanted to buy your dad a present, what (you / look for)?
- 7 Sarah would have a lot more friends if (she / not / be) so mean.
- 8 How (you / feel) if you were in my situation?
- 9 Would you change your job if (you / can)?

2ND CONDITIONAL

LET'S PRACTISE!

Exercise 3

Put the verbs into the correct form:

- 1 I'd be very scared if **somebody pointed** (somebody / point) a gun at me.
- 2 I can't afford to buy a car. If (I / buy) a car, I'd have to borrow the money.
- 3 If you had a party, who (you / invite)?
- 4 Don't lend James your car. If (he / ask) me, I wouldn't lend him mine.
- 5 I don't think Gary and Emma will get married. (I / be) amazed if they did.
- 6 If (somebody / give) me \$20,000, (I / have) a long holiday.
- 7 (you / be) nervous if (you / meet) a famous person?
- 8 What (you / do) if (you / be) in a lift and (it / stop) between floors?

2ND CONDITIONAL

LET'S PRACTISE!

Exercise 4

What do you say in these situations?

1 Of course you don't expect to win the lottery. Which do you say?

a If I win the lottery, I'll buy a big house.

b If I won the lottery, I'd buy a big house.

2 You're not going to sell your car because it's old and not worth much. Which do you say?

a If I sell my car, I won't get much money for it.

b If I sold my car, I wouldn't get much money for it.

3 You often see Sarah. A friend of yours wants to contact her. Which do you say?

a If I see Sarah, I'll tell her to call you.

b If I saw Sarah, I'd tell her to call you.

4 You don't expect that there will be a fire in the building. Which do you say?

a What will you do if there is a fire in the building?

b What would you do if there was a fire in the building?

5 You've never lost your passport. You can only imagine it.

a I don't know what I'll do if I lose my passport.

b I don't know what I'd do if I lost my passport.

6 Somebody stops you and asks the way to a bank. Which do you say?

a If you go right at the end of this street, you'll see a bank on your left.

b If you went right at the end of this street, you'd see a bank on your left.

7 You're in a lift. There is an emergency button. Nobody is going to press it. Which do you say?

a What will happen if somebody presses that button?

b What would happen if somebody pressed that button?

2ND CONDITIONAL

LET'S PRACTISE!

Exercise 5

Lisa and Trish are students. They're talking about what to do after university.

Write sentences using the words given.

Trish: Do you have any plans for next year?

Lisa: Well, I don't have much money. But I speak Portuguese and Spanish. So (1) I / travel / if I / afford it.
I'd travel if I could afford it.

Trish:

(2) If you / find / a job using your languages / you / take it?

Lisa: (3)

.....

If it / be / in South America / I / certainly / consider it carefully.

I've always wanted to go there.

Trish: What about working as a tour guide, taking tourists round?

(4)

That / be / a great way to travel if you / speak the right languages.

Lisa: But (5)

.....

I / only / consider / a job like that if I / be / sure the travel company was a good one.

(6)

If the tourists / not / like / their hotels and so on, I / have a terrible time.

Trish: Yes. (7)

.....

You / be / handling complaints every day if they / not / be / happy.

2ND CONDITIONAL

LET'S PRACTISE!

Lisa: Exactly! (8)

.....
But if I / decide / to apply for a job like that, / you / help
me with my application?

Trish: Of course. And, I'm sure (9)

.....
you / succeed, if you / do.

Lisa: Thanks very much

2ND CONDITIONAL

LET'S PRACTISE!

Exercise 6

Study each situation and complete the sentence below. Decide whether to use a first or second conditional structure.

1. According to the weather forecast there is a chance of snow tomorrow.

If it (snow), I (need) to buy a pair of gloves.

2. Patrick is deciding whether to go to France or Spain on his next holiday.

If Patrick (go) to Spain, he (be) very satisfied.

3. John works 12 hours a day.

If John (not/be) so busy, he (have) more time for his family.

4. Kate is out of work, but she goes shopping every day.

If Kate (continue) to go shopping, she (run out) of money.

5. It is a sunny day with clear blue skies.

If it (rain), I (need) an umbrella.

6. Anne's boss is very demanding.

If Anne's boss (not/be) so demanding, she (not/be) so stressed.

2ND CONDITIONAL

LET'S PRACTISE!

7. Daniel has an exam tomorrow.

If Daniel (pass) his exam, he
..... (celebrate) with his friends.

8. Fabio and Carlo are best friends.

If Fabio and Carlo (not/be) best friends,
they probably (not/be) living together.

9. Derek doesn't have a car. It takes him an hour to get to
work. If Derek (have) a car, it

..... (not/take) him so long to get to work.

10. The Olympic Games are held every four years.

If the Olympics (be) held every year, they
.....(not/be) so interesting.

2ND CONDITIONAL

LET'S CHECK!

Exercise 1

1. If you **found** a wallet in the street, what would you do with it?
2. Be careful with that glass. If you **dropped** it, it would break into small pieces.
3. This phone is very important to me. I'd be very upset if I **lost** it.
4. I don't expect to lose my job but if that **happened** , I'd have to find another one.
5. We're thinking about our holiday for next year. If we **went** to Italy, would you come with us?
6. I don't think he'll fail the exam. I'd be very surprised if he **did**.
7. If there **was** a fire in the building, would you know how to put the fire out?

Exercise 2

- 2 he didn't like
- 3 You'll see
- 4 Wouldn't your boyfriend be
- 5 I don't revise
- 6 would you look for
- 7 she wasn't/weren't
- 8 would you feel
- 9 you could

2ND CONDITIONAL

LET'S CHECK!

Exercise 3

2 I bought

3 would you invite

4 he asked

5 I'd be / I would be

6 somebody gave ... I'd have / I would have

7 Would you be ... you met

8 would you do ... you were ... it stopped

Exercise 4

1 b

2 b

3 a

4 b

5 b

6 a

7 b

2ND CONDITIONAL

LET'S CHECK!

Exercise 5

2 If you could find / found a job using your languages, would you take it?

3 If it was/were in South America, I'd / I would certainly consider it carefully.

4 That'd / That would be a great way to travel if you could speak / spoke the right languages.

5 I'd / I would only consider a job like that if I was/were sure the travel company was a good one.

6 If the tourists didn't like their hotels and so on, I'd / I would have a terrible time.

7 You'd / You would / You could be handling complaints every day if they weren't happy.

8 But if I decide to apply for a job like that, will you help me with my application? / But if I decided to apply for a job like that, would you help me with my application?

9 you'll / you will succeed, if you do.

Exercise 6

1. snows; 'll need

2. goes; 'll be

3. wasn't; 'd have

4. continues; 'll run out

5. was raining; would need

6. wasn't; wouldn't be

7. passes; 'll celebrate

8. weren't; wouldn't be

9. had; wouldn't take

10. were; wouldn't be