

#JUSTTAKEALESSON

SUMMER CLASS

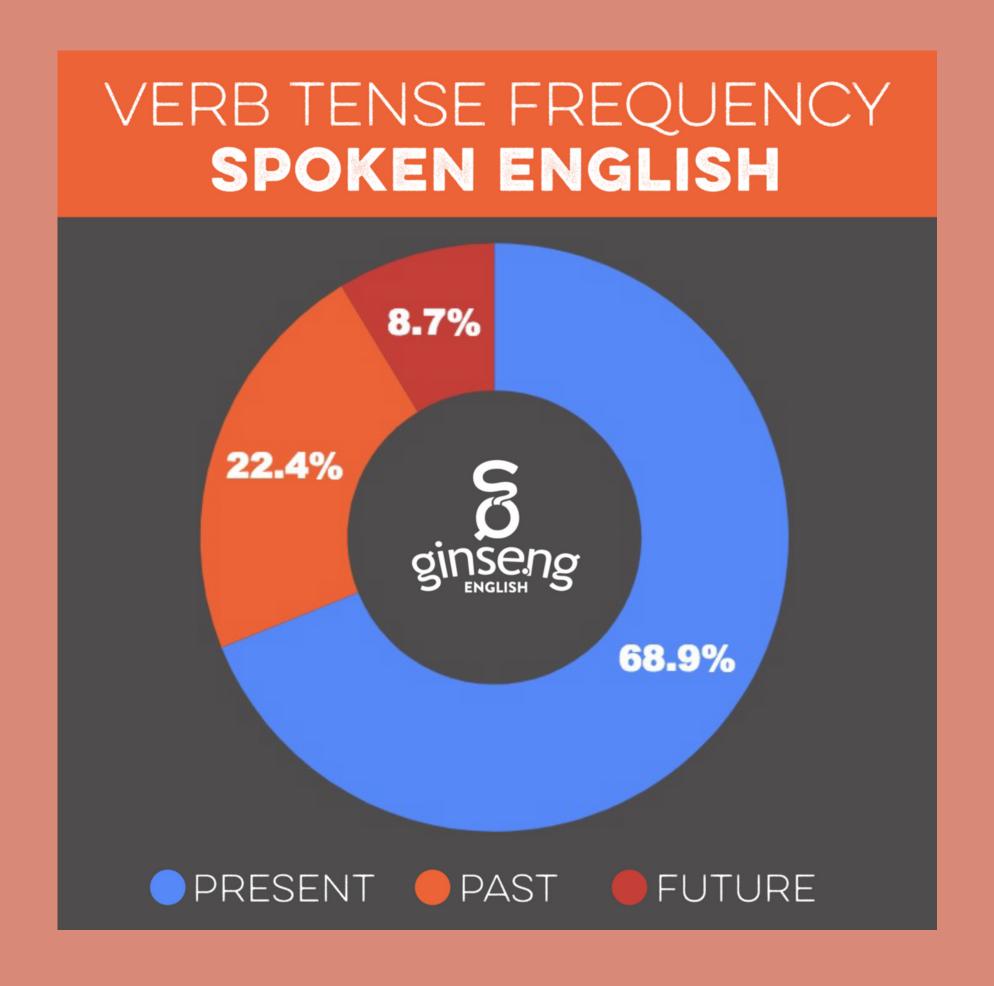
week 6

FUTURE:

PRESENT SIMPLE
PRESENT CONTINUOUS
TO BE GOING TO DO SOMETHING
FUTURE SIMPLE

JAK MÓWIĆ O PRZYSZŁOŚCI?

NAJPIERW CHCIAŁABYM WAM POKAZAĆ TEN DIAGRAM:



JAK WIDZICIE, CZASY PRZYSZŁE SĄ NAPRAWDĘ BARDZO RZADKO UŻYWANE.

I TO NIE DLATEGO, ŻE PO ANGIELSKU NIE MÓWI SIĘ O PRZYSZŁOŚCI ;-)



DO WYRAŻANIA PRZYSZŁOŚCI BARDZO CZĘSTO UŻYWA SIĘ CZASÓW TERAŹNIEJSZYCH

PRESENT SIMPLE



FAKTY DOTYCZĄCE PRZYSZŁOŚCI

Przykłady:

- Her birthday falls on a Friday next year.
- She has a yoga class tomorrow morning.
- We have a lesson next Wednesday.



Przykłady:

- The train arrives at 20.12.
- What time does their flight to Seoul leave?
- The "Star Wars" start at 8.00.

PRESENT CONTINUOUS



Przykłady:

- [talking about plans for a tour by a rock music group] The band is visiting Denmark next May.
- I am taking the train to Paris tomorrow.
- We are going out tonight. I have already booked a table in that new restaurant.
- I'm spending Christmas and New Year with my Mum and Dad.
- We are flying to Porto in October. The tickets were really cheap.



• Not: It's raining again soon.



TO BE GOING TO DO SOMETHING

Konstrukcja:

Przykłady:

- The sky is grey. It is going to rain.
- Look out! He's going to break that glass.
- Your results are great. You are definetly going to pass to the next class.



Przykłady:

- She's going to be a professional dancer when she grows up.
- I'm going to look for a new place to live next month.

FUTURE SIMPLE

NO TO MOŻE W KOŃCU PORA NA CZAS PRZYSZŁY? :-)

zdanie oznajmujące:

will + bezokolicznik bez 'to'

przykład:

- I will be tired after work. (I'll be tired)
- He will help you. (He'll help you.)

przeczenie

tworzymy przez dodanie 'not' do operatora 'will'

przykład:

- I will not be tired after work. (I won't be tired.)
- He will not help you. (He won't help you.)

<u>pytanie</u>

tworzymy przez przestawienie operatora 'will' przed podmiot:

przykład:

- Will you be tired after work?
- Yes, I will. / No, I won't.

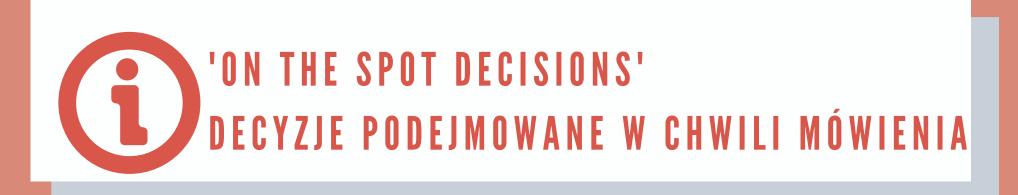
FUTURE SIMPLE

UŻYWAMY GO TEŻ DO PRZEWIDYWANIA PRZYSZŁOŚCI, ALE..



Przykłady:

- Rebecca thinks that Todd will be a teacher.
- It will be a great place for the wedding.
- They won't be here in 5 minutes!
- I think it will be fun to know all English tenses.
- I'm sure you will learn English grammar.
- In my opinion they will get married soon.



Przykłady:

- [a salesperson in a clothes shop is talking to a customer]
- A: Which size do you want? Medium or large?
- B: I'll have large.
 - No problem. I will lend you some money.
 - Yes! I will do that!

FUTURE SIMPLE

SKORO 'ON THE SPOT DECISIONS' TO TAKŻE:



Przykłady:

- Wait. I'll open the door for you.
- Will you help me?
- I promise! I will never let you down!
- I won't lie again!
- Will you prepare the dinner tonight?
- Will you pass me the salt, please?
- I will teach you English tenses! You have my word!

PRESENT CONTINUOUS CZY BE GOING TO DO?



EXERCISE A

MAKE SENTENCES IN THE PRESENT SIMPLE OR CONTINUOUS.

tonight with have our business partner we dinner on my holiday July begin 10th depart the train at 11.30 platform 5 from to Africa you when exactly fly end when the art exhibition go to the garden party Miss Pitt on Sunday at 9.45 as usual the plane take off	to the dentist go I tomorrow
depart the train at 11.30 platform 5 from to Africa you when exactly fly end when the art exhibition go to the garden party Miss Pitt on Sunday at 9.45 as usual the plane take off	tonight with have our business partner we dinner
to Africa you when exactly fly end when the art exhibition go to the garden party Miss Pitt on Sunday at 9.45 as usual the plane take off	on my holiday July begin 10th
end when the art exhibition go to the garden party Miss Pitt on Sunday at 9.45 as usual the plane take off	depart the train at 11.30 platform 5 from
go to the garden party Miss Pitt on Sunday at 9.45 as usual the plane take off	
at 9.45 as usual the plane take off	end when the art exhibition

EXERCISE B

USE THE VERBS IN BRACKETS TO COMPLETE SENTENCES IN THE PRESENT SIMPLE OR CONTINUOUS.

	Peter tonight. He
	us to a restaurant. (meet, take)
The ferry	at 9.00 from Dover and
	at 10.45 in Calais. (leave, land)
My parents	their wedding
anniversary next	Sunday. They
	to Paris. (celebrate, go)
l	a lecture this afternoon. And I
	tomorrow either.
(not give, not te	ach)
Why	the exhibition tomorrow?
When it	place instead?
(not open, take)	
How yo	outo the party tonight?
you	a bus? (get, catch)

EXERCISE C

He is going to win.

I'm going to be ill.

You are going to fail.

USE THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES TO RESPOND TO SITUATIONS IN 1 - 8.

I'm not going to be ill.

It's going to rain.

You aren't going to fail.

	It isn't going to rain.	He isn't going to win.
1 L	ook at the clouds.	
2 V	Vhy don't you learn for the test	?
3 1'	m so tired.	
4 T	he sun is shining.	
5 Y	ou are learning so hard.	
6 I'	m OK.	
7 H	le is playing so well.	
8 H	le is the worst tennis player of	all.

EXERCISE D

UNDERLINE THE MOST SUITABLE FORM.

- 1. I hope Ben is recovering | will recover from his illness sooner or later.
- 2. I've already decided. I won't lend | am not going to lend him any money.
- 3. I can see your luggage is quite heavy. I will take | am going to take it.
- 4. Will you do | Are you doing anything tonight? We could go to the cinema.
- 5. The weather forecast says it will warm up | is warming up soon.
- 6. Sorry, I can't go out with you tonight. Jim and I are meeting | will meet at the cafe.
- 7. Do you need an architect, because you are opening | are going to open a new shop?
- 8. We've already booked the tickets. We are leaving | are going to leave by the 10.15 train.
- 9. Please, put the vase back on the table or you will break | are breaking it.
- 10. I've bought this old house, because I am reconstructing | am going to reconstruct it.
- 11.Dad can't take you to school. He is going to have | is having an appointment at the dentist's at 8.30.
- 12. Where are you going? To the garden. I am trimming | am going to trim the hedges.

EXERCISE E

Be Going To Will

Uses

- 1 plans and intentions
- I'm going to visit my aunt next Friday

 2 when you can see what's going to happen

 When the boss sees this, she is going to go crazy

Uses

- 3 immediate decisions
 - I'll have the salad and the fish
- 4 predictions

People will work more from home in the future

Number	the use in the boxes and then fill the gaps with the verbs in brackets in the correct form.
USE 1	Sally:There's no milk left! Betty: Oh. I some from the shop. (get)
2	The population of Valencia 2 million by the year 2050. (reach)
3	Mum:I told you to tidy up your room. Son: Sorry, Mum, I forgot. I
4	Sally:Why don't we meet for coffee on Friday morning? Willy: Sorry. I can't. I the doctor then. (see)
5	"Tomorrow a bright and sunny day everywhere in Spain, except in La Coruña," said the weatherwoman. (be)
6	Look at that big black cloud. I think it (rain)
7	Sally:What are your plans for the weekend? Betty: Brad Pitt phoned. We on a picnic. (go)
8	Sally:Have you booked the flights yet? Betty: Don't worry. It's all organised. I
9	In the future, people bigger heads. (have)
10	That glass is too near the edge. I think it (fall)
11	Next month I a DVD player. (buy)
12	Whenyou another party? (have)
13	I've got to go to the dentist this morning you with me? (come)
14	Oh no! I think I (sneeze)
15	Fanny:I can't open this jar. Leslie: Give it to me. I

#ANSWERS

A

I am going to the dentist tomorrow.

We are having dinner with our business partner tonight.

My holiday begins on 10th July.

The train departs from platform 5 at 11.30.

When exactly are you flying to Africa?

When does the art exhibition end?

Is Miss Pitt going to the garden party on Sunday?

Does the plane take off at 9.45 as usual?

В

I am meeting Peter tonight. He is taking us to a restaurant. The ferry leaves at 9.00 from Dover and lands at 10.45 in Calais.

My parents are celebrating their wedding anniversary next Sunday. They are going to Paris.

I am not giving a lecture this afternoon. And I am not teaching tomorrow either.

Why doesn't the exhibition open tomorrow? (Why does the exhibition not open tomorrow?) When does it take place instead?

How are you getting to the party tonight? Are you catching a bus?

#ANSWERS

C

- 1 Look at the clouds. It's going to rain.
- 2 Why don't you learn for the test? You are going to fail.
- 3 I'm so tired. I'm going to be ill.
- 4 The sun is shining. It isn't going to rain.
- 5 You are learning so hard. You aren't going to fail.
- 6 I'm OK. I'm not going to be ill.
- 7 He is playing so well. He is going to win.
- 8 He is the worst tennis player of all. He isn't going to win.

D

- 1. I hope Ben will recover from his illness sooner or later.
- 2. I am not going to lend him any money.
- 3.1 will take it.
- 4. Are you doing anything tonight?
- 5. The weather forecast says it will warm up soon.
- 6. Jim and I are meeting at the cafe.
- 7. Do you need an architect, because you are going to open a new shop?
- 8. We are leaving by the 10.15 train.
- 9. Please, put the vase back on the table or you will break it.
- 10. I've bought this old house, because I am going to reconstruct it.
- 11. He is having an appointment at the dentist's at 8.30.
- 12.I am going to trim the hedges.

#ANSWERS

EXERCISE E

	USE	
1.	3	Sally: There's no milk left!
		Betty: Oh. I'll get some from the shop. (get)
2.	4	The population of Valencia will reach 2 million by the year 2050. (reach)
3.	3	Mum: I told you to tidy up your room.
		Son:Sorry, Mum, I forgot. I'll do it after lunch.(do)
4.	1	Sally: Why don't we meet for coffee on Friday morning?
		Willy:Sorry. I can't. I'm going to the doctor then. (see)
5.	4	"Tomorrow will a bright and sunny day everywhere in Spain, except in La Coruña," said the
		weatherwoman. (be)
6.	2	Look at that big black cloud. I think it's going to rain. (rain)
7.	1	Sally: What are your plans for the weekend?
•		Betty: Brad Pitt phoned. We're going on a picnic. (go)
8.	1	Betty: Have you booked the flights yet?
0		Sally: Don't worry. It's all organized. I'm going to the travel agent's tomorrow morning. (go)
9.	4	In the future people will bigger heads. (have)
10.	2	That glass is too near the edge. I think it's going to fall.
11.	1	Next month I'm going to buy a DVD player.(buy)
12.	1	When are you going to have another party?(have)
13.	3	I've got to go to the dentist this morning. Will you come with me?(come)
14. 15.	2 3	Oh no! I think I'm going to sneeze. (sneeze)
10.	3	Fanny:I can't open this jar.
		Leslie:Give it to me. I'll do it. (do)