



#JUSTTAKEALESSON

# SUMMER CLASS

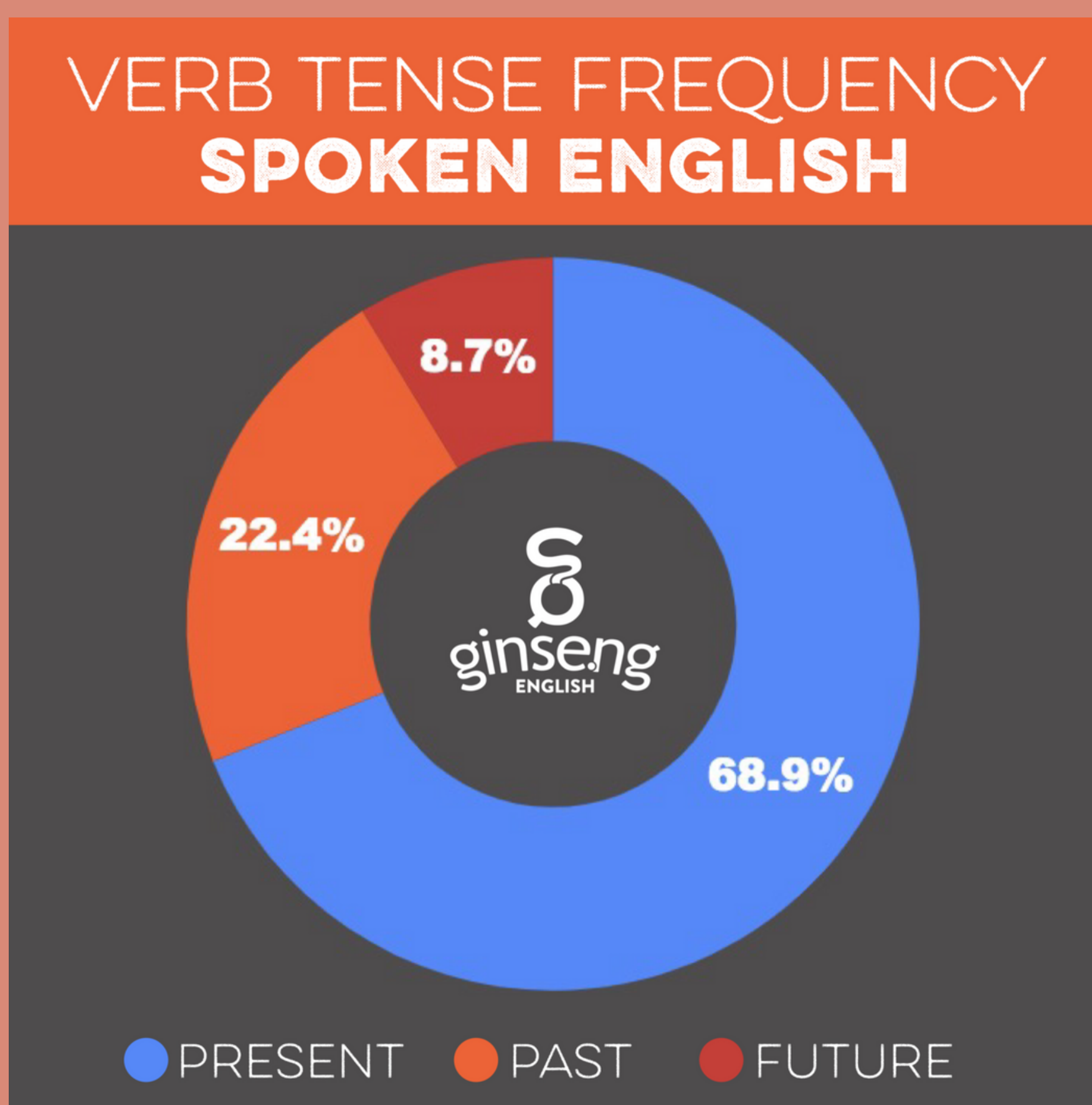
*week 6*

**FUTURE:**

**PRESENT SIMPLE  
PRESENT CONTINUOUS  
TO BE GOING TO DO SOMETHING  
FUTURE SIMPLE**

# JAK MÓWIĆ O PRZYSZŁOŚCI?

NAJPIERW CHCIAŁABYM WAM POKAZAĆ TEN  
DIAGRAM:



JAK WIDZICIE, CZASY PRZYSZŁE SĄ  
NAPRAWDĘ BARDZO RZADKO UŻYWANE.

I TO NIE DLATEGO, ŻE PO ANGIELSKU NIE  
MÓWI SIĘ O PRZYSZŁOŚCI ;-)



DO WYRAŻANIA PRZYSZŁOŚCI BARDZO CZĘSTO  
UŻYWA SIĘ CZASÓW TERAŹNIEJSZYCH

# PRESENT SIMPLE



FAKTY DOTYCZĄCE PRZYSZŁOŚCI

Przykłady:

- Her birthday falls on a Friday next year.
- She has a yoga class tomorrow morning.
- We have a lesson next Wednesday.



ROZKŁADY JAZDY, PROGRAMY TV, W  
KINIE, W TEATRZE

Przykłady:

- The train arrives at 20.12.
- What time does their flight to Seoul leave?
- The "Star Wars" start at 8.00.

# PRESENT CONTINUOUS



**PEWNE PLANY NA PRZYSZŁOŚĆ,  
USTALILIŚMY JE Z KIMŚ, SĄ W KALENDARZU**

Przykłady:

- [talking about plans for a tour by a rock music group]  
The band is visiting Denmark next May.
- I am taking the train to Paris tomorrow.
- We are going out tonight. I have already booked a table in that new restaurant.
- I'm spending Christmas and New Year with my Mum and Dad.
- We are flying to Porto in October. The tickets were really cheap.



**NIGDY NIE UŻYWAMY TEGO CZASU DO  
PRZEWIDYWANIA PRZYSZŁOŚCI!**

- Not: It's raining again soon.



DO PRZEWIDYWANIA PRZYSZŁOŚCI NA  
PODSTAWIE WIDOCZNYCH PRZESŁANEK  
UŻYWAMY:

# TO BE GOING TO DO SOMETHING

Konstrukcja:

**to be** (odmienione w czasie i osobie)  
**+ going + bezokolicznik**

Przykłady:

- The sky is grey. It is going to rain.
- Look out! He's going to break that glass.
- Your results are great. You are definitely going to pass to the next class.



PLANY I ZAMIARY, DECYZJA  
NAJCZĘŚCIEJ ZOSTAŁA PODJĘTA

Przykłady:

- She's going to be a professional dancer when she grows up.
- I'm going to look for a new place to live next month.



# FUTURE SIMPLE

UŻYWAMY GO TEŻ DO PRZEWIDYWANIA PRZYSZŁOŚCI,  
ALE...



**JAK U WRÓŻKI, NA PODSTAWIE  
WEWNĘTRZNYCH ODCZUĆ**

Przykłady:

- Rebecca thinks that Todd will be a teacher.
- It will be a great place for the wedding.
- They won't be here in 5 minutes!
- I think it will be fun to know all English tenses.
- I'm sure you will learn English grammar.
- In my opinion they will get married soon.



**'ON THE SPOT DECISIONS'**  
**DECYZJE PODEJMOWANE W CHWILI MÓWIENIA**

Przykłady:

- [a salesperson in a clothes shop is talking to a customer]
- A: Which size do you want? Medium or large?
- B: I'll have large.
- No problem. I will lend you some money.
  - Yes! I will do that!

# FUTURE SIMPLE

SKORO 'ON THE SPOT DECISIONS' TO TAKŻE:



## WYRAŻANIE OBIETNIC I PROŚB

Przykłady:

- Wait. I'll open the door for you.
- Will you help me?
- I promise! I will never let you down!
- I won't lie again!
- Will you prepare the dinner tonight?
- Will you pass me the salt, please?
- I will teach you English tenses! You have my word!

## PRESENT CONTINUOUS CZY BE GOING TO DO?

[www.engames.eu](http://www.engames.eu)



**1 person plans future.**

**BE GOING TO DO**

*I **am going to** study English.*  
*He **is going to** work more.*



**2 or more people agree to do something in the future**

**BE DOING**

*We **are playing** tennis on Monday.*  
*My friends **are coming** at the weekend.*

Many native speakers do not feel any difference between the two forms and use them as they like.



# #CHECKTIME

## EXERCISE A

MAKE SENTENCES IN THE PRESENT SIMPLE OR CONTINUOUS.

to the dentist | go | I | tomorrow

.....?

tonight | with | have | our business partner | we | dinner

.....?

on | my holiday | July | begin | 10th

.....?

depart | the train | at 11.30 | platform 5 | from

.....?

to Africa | you | when exactly | fly

.....?

end | when | the art exhibition

.....?

go | to the garden party | Miss Pitt | on Sunday

.....?

at 9.45 | as usual | the plane | take off

.....?







# #CHECKTIME

## EXERCISE E

Be Going To		Will	
Uses		Uses	
1 - plans and intentions		3 - immediate decisions	
I'm going to visit my aunt next Friday		I'll have the salad and the fish	
2 - when you can see what's going to happen		4 - predictions	
When the boss sees this, she is going to go crazy		People will work more from home in the future	

Number the use in the boxes and then fill the gaps with the verbs in brackets in the correct form.

- USE**
- 1 ☐ Sally: There's no milk left!  
Betty: Oh. I ..... some from the shop. (get)
- 2 ☐ The population of Valencia ..... 2 million by the year 2050. (reach)
- 3 ☐ Mum: I told you to tidy up your room.  
Son: Sorry, Mum, I forgot. I ..... it after lunch. (do)
- 4 ☐ Sally: Why don't we meet for coffee on Friday morning?  
Willy: Sorry. I can't. I ..... the doctor then. (see)
- 5 ☐ "Tomorrow ..... a bright and sunny day everywhere in Spain, except in La Coruña,"  
said the weatherwoman. (be)
- 6 ☐ Look at that big black cloud. I think it ..... . (rain)
- 7 ☐ Sally: What are your plans for the weekend?  
Betty: Brad Pitt phoned. We ..... on a picnic. (go)
- Sally: Have you booked the flights yet?
- 8 ☐ Betty: Don't worry. It's all organised. I ..... to the travel agent's tomorrow morning.  
(go)
- 9 ☐ In the future, people ..... bigger heads. (have)
- 10 ☐ That glass is too near the edge. I think it ..... . (fall)
- 11 ☐ Next month I ..... a DVD player. (buy)
- 12 ☐ When ..... you ..... another party? (have)
- 13 ☐ I've got to go to the dentist this morning. .... you ..... with me? (come)
- 14 ☐ Oh no! I think I ..... . (sneeze)
- 15 ☐ Fanny: I can't open this jar.  
Leslie: Give it to me. I ..... it. (do)







# # ANSWERS

## EXERCISE E

### USE

1. 3 Sally: There's no milk left!  
Betty: Oh. I'll get some from the shop. (get)
2. 4 The population of Valencia will reach 2 million by the year 2050. (reach)
3. 3 Mum: I told you to tidy up your room.  
Son: Sorry, Mum, I forgot. I'll do it after lunch. (do)
4. 1 Sally: Why don't we meet for coffee on Friday morning?  
Willy: Sorry. I can't. I'm going to the doctor then. (see)
5. 4 "Tomorrow will a bright and sunny day everywhere in Spain, except in La Coruña," said the weatherwoman. (be)
6. 2 Look at that big black cloud. I think it's going to rain. (rain)
7. 1 Sally: What are your plans for the weekend?  
Betty: Brad Pitt phoned. We're going on a picnic. (go)
8. 1 Betty: Have you booked the flights yet?  
Sally: Don't worry. It's all organized. I'm going to the travel agent's tomorrow morning. (go)
9. 4 In the future people will bigger heads. (have)
10. 2 That glass is too near the edge. I think it's going to fall.
11. 1 Next month I'm going to buy a DVD player. (buy)
12. 1 When are you going to have another party? (have)
13. 3 I've got to go to the dentist this morning. Will you come with me? (come)
14. 2 Oh no! I think I'm going to sneeze. (sneeze)
15. 3 Fanny: I can't open this jar.  
Leslie: Give it to me. I'll do it. (do)