

**#JUSTTAKEALESSON** 

# SUMMER CLASS

week 4

PAST SIMPLE PAST CONTINUOUS

NIBY PROSTY, A PRZYSPARZA NAM WIELE PROBLEMÓW.

I TO WŁAŚNIE BUDOWA TEGO CZASU JEST TROCHĘ ZAGMATWANA.

### zdanie oznajmujące:

II forma czasownika

regularne: czasownik + ed

nieregularne: Il kolumna z tej strasznej tabeli ;-)

### przykład:

We worked hard. (regularny)
He went home. (nieregularny)

### przeczenie

tworzymy przez dodanie 'not' do operatora 'did'

uwaga: czasownik wraca do I formy

### przykład:

We did not (didn't) work hard. He didn't go home.

### <u>pytanie</u>

tworzymy przez dodanie operatora 'did' przed podmiotem:

uwaga: czasownik wraca do I formy

### przykład:

Did you work hard?

Yes, we did. / No, we didn't.



## UWAGA NA CZASOWNIK 'BE' W CZASIE PRZESZŁYM!

### PRZEDE WSZYSTKIM ODMIENIA SIĘ PRZEZ OSOBY:

I was you were he was she was it was

we were
you were
they were

JEST SUPERHERO WŚRÓD CZASOWNIKÓW. NIE POTRZEBUJE OPERATORA 'DID' DO TWORZENIA PYTAŃ I PRZECZEŃ.

#### przeczenie

tworzymy przez dodanie 'not' do was lub were:

### przykład:

You were not (weren't) at home. He was not (wasn't) happy.

### <u>pytanie</u>

tworzymy przez przestawienie was lub were przed podmiot:

### przykład:

Were you tired?
Was he at home?
Yes, he was. / No, he wasn't

NO TO TERAZ NAJWAŻNIEJSZE - KIEDY GO UŻYWAMY?



COŚ WYDARZYŁO SIĘ W PRZESZŁOŚCI. CZAS JEST WSKAZANY LUB WYNIKA Z KONTEKSTU.

'Cambridge Dictionary tak to określa:

"We use the past simple to talk about definite time in the past (often we specify when something happened, e.g. yesterday, three weeks ago, last year, when I was young)"



### Przykłady:

- Did you watch that film yesterday?
- He **left** at the end of November.
- When they were young, they hated meat.
- Mozart wrote more than 600 pieces of music.
- Yesterday Karen played tennis. She started at 10:00 and finished at 11:00. She had good time. However, she was very tired.



GDY MÓWIMY O CZYNNOŚCIACH, KTÓRE WYDARZYŁY SIĘ JEDNO PO DRUGIEJ

'Cambridge Dictionary tak to określa:

When one past event happens after another, the first one mentioned in the past simple happened first and the second one happened next, and so on."



### Przykłady:

[event 1] I **turned off** the light and [event 2] **got** into bed.

[event 1] I **got** into bed and [event 2] **turned off** the light.

When Caren **arrived**, we **had** dinner.

## PAST CONTINUOUS

### TO TAKI PRESENT CONTINUOUS TYLKO W PRZESZŁOŚCI

Jego budowa jest bardzo podobna właśnie do odpowiednika w teraźniejszości:

### zdanie oznajmujące:

I was you were

he was we were she was you were it was they were



czasownik + ing

### przykład:

I was watching TV.
They were dancing.

### przeczenie

tworzymy przez dodanie 'not' do was lub were:

### przykład:

I was not (wasn't) watching TV.
They were not (weren't) dancing.

### <u>pytanie</u>

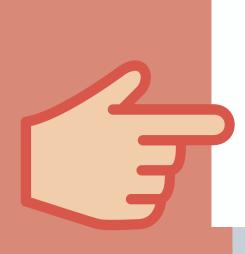
tworzymy przez przestawienie was lub were przed podmiot:

### przykład:

Was I watching TV? Were they dancing?

### PAST CONTINUOUS

ZDARZA SIĘ, ŻE PAST CONTINUOUS JEST SAM W ZDANIU.



W OKREŚLONYM MOMENCIE W PRZESZŁOŚCI BYLIŚMY W TRAKCIE ROBIENIA CZEGOŚ

### Przykład:

Yesterday at 7:00 I was watching "This is Us".

A: Where was Donna last night?

B: I'm not sure. I think she was visiting her family. I remember that night. You were wearing that red dress.



JAKAŚ CZYNNOŚĆ W PRZESZŁOŚCI BYŁA TYMCZASOWA

### Przykład:

She was feeding her neighbours' cat every morning while they were on holiday.

A:I can't believe you met Fran and Dave in Portugal.

B:It was funny. They were staying in the hotel next to ours.

I didn't make the meeting last week; I was travelling to Rome.

## PAST CONTINUOUS

BYWA TEŻ TAK, ŻE TEN CZAS ZAPRAGNIE BYĆ GWIAZDĄ!



TO WTEDY, KIEDY KILKA CZYNNOŚCI DZIAŁO SIĘ JEDNOCZEŚNIE

### Przykład:

Yesterday while I was reading the book, my hubby was working on justtakeabreak website and our daughter was watching "Frozen 2."



JAK CHCEMY PODKREŚLIĆ, ŻE JAKAŚ CZYNNOŚĆ DŁUGO TRWAŁA (EMFAZA)

### Przykład:

We were cooking all morning because we had 15 people coming for lunch.

Lots of us were working at the office on Saturday because we had to finish the project by Monday.

# PAST SIMPLE VS. PAST CONTINUOUS



To taka para, która uzupełnia się nawzajem.

Gwiazda (Past Simple) wpada nagle i przerywa to, co działo się w Past Continuous.

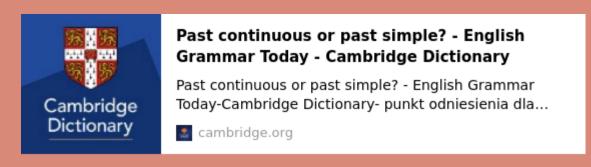
Wpada i błyszczy i nagle to ona staje się najistotniejsza. O tym, co było wcześniej, już nikt nie pamięta...

### Przykłady:

- When I was waching TV, the phone rang.
- Anna fell while she was going upstairs.
- Lisa was cycling to school when she saw the accident.
- What were you thinking about when you won the race?

### Więcej o tych czasach:

https://dictionary.cambridge.org/pl/grammar/british-grammar/pastcontinuous-or-past-simple



# PAST SIMPLE VS. PAST CONTINUOUS

OPOWIEM TERAZ O CZASOWNIKACH, KTÓRE W OGÓLE NIE ROBIĄ FORMY CONTINUOUS.

W KAŻDYM CZASIE!



### UCZUCIA:

hate, love, like, także: want, wish, prefer

### OPINIE:

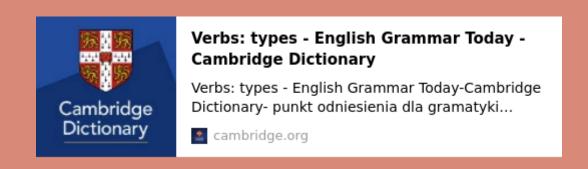
understand, believe, mean, know, think, remember, doubt

### INNE:

appear, belong, consider, consist, contain, cost, exist, fit, matter, need, owe, own, resemble, seem, suppose

### Więcej o tym przeczytacie tu:

 $\frac{https://dictionary.cambridge.org/pl/grammar/british-grammar/verbs-types?}{q=State+and+action+verbs}$ 



# PAST SIMPLE VS. PAST CONTINUOUS



NIEKTÓRE CZASOWNIKI, W ZALEŻNOŚCI OD ZNACZENIA, RAZ MOGĄ, A INNYM RAZEM NIE MOGĄ ROBIĆ FORMY-ING

### HAVE

- posiadać NIE ROBI
- w innych zwrotach (have fun, have a bath, have a coffee) - ROBI

### SEE

- zmysł wzroku, widzieć NIE ROBI
- spotykać się ROBI

### TASTE / SMELL

- zmysł smaku/zapachu, coś smakuje, pachnie - NIE ROBI
- czynność próbowania, wąchania ROBI

### THINK

- wyrażanie opinii NIE ROBI
- rozważanie czegoś ROBI

### FIT

- coś pasuje rozmiarem NIE ROBI
- montowanie, doczepianie ROBI

### FEEL / HURT

 można użyć w obu formach, nie ma to wpływu na znaczenie

### EXERCISE A

# FILL IN THE BLANKS WITH A CORRECT FORM, THE PAST SIMPLE OR THE PAST CONTINUOUS.

1. We	(play) volleyball with
Mary, when you	(call) me.
2. When the teacher	(come) in,
they	(study) English.
3. The baby	(sleep) when the
telephone	(ring).
4. As I	(walk) in the streets of
Holland, I	(meet) an old friend
of mine.	
5. I	(lose) my car keys
yesterday.	
6. I was looking for my	purse when I
	(drop) my credit card.
7. My uncle	(take) me to the
airport yesterday.	
8. She	(dance) when she hurt
her ankle.	
9. It	(rain) heavily when I got
up.	
10.	(see) the thief while he
	(get) into my neighbor's house

### EXERCISE B

### FIND MISTAKES AND CORRECT THEM.

1.I was doing my homework first and then I had a rest.
2. My mum was often driving when she was younger.
3. While daddy didn't look, Susan put his key in her pocket
4. I needed to talk to her. And at 10 I was calling her.
5. I saw you with Jill at the cafe. You talked.
6. Your English is very good. Where were you studying?
7. As they walked along the river, they saw something in the water.
8. I was taking her to Dover. We had a great time.
9. The weather was perfect when the sun was shining. But it was changing soon.
10. When he met her, she wore a hat.

### EXERCISE C

### COMPLETE THE STORY:

Every day James Lullaby travels to London.
Yesterday he (drive) his car,
when he (see) a dog in the middle
of the road. The dog (watch)
the car. James (stop) and
(get) out of his car. As he
(get) out, the dog
(run) away. James (go) back to
his car. While he (get) in it,
the dog (appear) again and
(sit) down in the middle of
the road. James (start) the engine,
but the dog (not move). James
(jump) out of the car and
(shout) at the dog. The dog
(bark) at him and
(start) to run. James (follow)
the dog. Suddenly, he(see) two
girls lying on the grass. They
(bleed).

### EXERCISE D

### CHOOSE:

- 1. I listened / was listening to the radio when I heard / was hearing this fantastic song.
- 2. When the teacher said / was saying 'Stop!', I still tried / was still trying to finish the last question.
- 3. I feel really silly! While I danced / was dancing, I fell / was falling and broke / was breaking my elbow.
- 4. Tim played / was playing a computer game when his mum called / was calling him for lunch.
- 5. I looked / was looking for a file on my memory stick when I noticed / was noticing there was a virus.
- 6. Ron found / was finding a really interesting website about dance music while he surfed / was surfing the internet.
- 7. My mum had / was having breakfast near the computer when she spilled / was spilling her cup of coffee on the keyboard.
- 8. When you saw / were seeing me yesterday, I didn't go / wasn't going to school, I went / was going to the doctor's I felt terrible.
- 9. How many pictures did you take / were you taking while you travelled / were travelling around Ireland?
- 10.Why did you chat / were you chatting to Philip while I tried / was trying to tell you something really important?

### #ANSWERS

### EXERCISE A

- 1. We were playing volleyball with Mary when you called me.
- 2. When the teacher came in, they were studying English.
- 3. The baby was sleeping when the telephone rang.
- 4. As I was walking in the streets of Holland, I met an old friend of mine.
- 5. I lost my car keys yesterday.
- 6. I was looking for my purse when I dropped my credit card.
- 7. My uncle took me to the airport yesterday.
- 8. She was dancing when she hurt her ankle.
- 9. It was raining heavily when I got up.
- 10. I saw the thief while he was getting into my neighbor's house.

## #ANSWERS

### EXERCISE B

- 1. I did my homework
- 2. My mum often drove
- 3. While daddy wasn't looking
- 4.1 called her
- 5. You were talking
- 6. Where did you study?
- 7. As they were walking
- 8. I took her
- 9. it changed
- 10.she was wearing

### EXERCISE C

were bleeding

was driving - saw
was watching
stopped - got out
was getting out - ran away
went back
was getting - appeared - sat down
started - didn't move
jumped out - shouted
barked - started
followed
saw

### #ANSWERS

### EXERCISE D

- 1. I was listening to the radio when I heard this fantastic song.
- 2. When the teacher said 'Stop!', I still was still trying to finish the last question.
- 3. I feel really silly! While I was dancing, I fell and broke my elbow.
- 4. Tim was playing a computer game when his mum called him for lunch.
- 5. I was looking for a file on my memory stick when I noticed there was a virus.
- 6. Ron found a really interesting website about dance music while he was surfing the internet.
- 7. My mum was having breakfast near the computer when she spilled her cup of coffee on the keyboard.
- 8. When you saw me yesterday, I wasn't going to school, I was going to the doctor's I felt terrible.
- 9. How many pictures did you take while you were travelling around Ireland?
- 10. Why were you chatting to Philip while I was trying to tell you something really important?